

Mahindra
Rise.

Mahindra
JIVO 245 DI



SERVICE MANUAL

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GENERAL

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

MAHINDRA JIVO 245DI

ENGINE

| | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Type | Mahindra - MDI 1365 NX24 |
| No. of Cylinders | 2 |
| Engine Power | 20 H.P. & 24 H.P. |
| Bore | 88.9 |
| Stroke | 110 |
| Displacement CC | 1366 |
| Rated Governed Speed | 2300 ± 50 |
| Low Idle R.P.M. | 900 ± 50 |
| High Idle R.P.M. | 2550 ± 50 |
| Air Cleaner | Dry type |
| Cooling System | Forced circulation of coolant |

CLUTCH

| | |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| Clutch Type | 8" Dry friction plate |
|-------------|-----------------------|

TRANSMISSION

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Type | Mechanical, Sliding Mesh |
| No of Gears | 8 Forward & 4 Reverse |
| Power Take Off | Rear mounted six splines, Non - CRPTO - 540 R.P.M & 540 E as Opt. |
| PTO rpm at rated engine speed | 605 & 750 |
| Brakes | Mechanical dry disc type and oil Immersed brakes (OIB) |

HYDRAULICS

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Type | Hytech Hydraulics. Fully live Hydraulic with Position & Draft Controls |
| Lifting Capacity (Kgs) | 450 at Frame and 750 at Hitch |

TRACTOR

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| Steering Type | Worm & Roller - for Mechanical Steering and Hydrostatic Steering |
| Tyre Size Front | 6.0 x 14 (4WD) - 6 PR, 5.2 x 14 (2WD) |
| Tyre Size Rear | 8.3 x 24 - 6 PR |

CAPACITIES (litres)

| | |
|--|--|
| Engine (including filter) | 4 |
| Cooling System (Approx) | 5.7 |
| Fuel Tank | 22 |
| Transmission & Hydraulic System | 19 (Dry brake & Mech. Steering), 23 (PS + OIB) |
| Total weight of Tractor Without Ballast (KG) | 1000 |

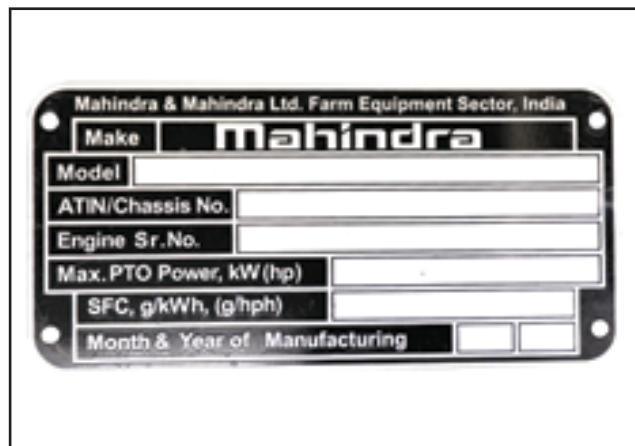
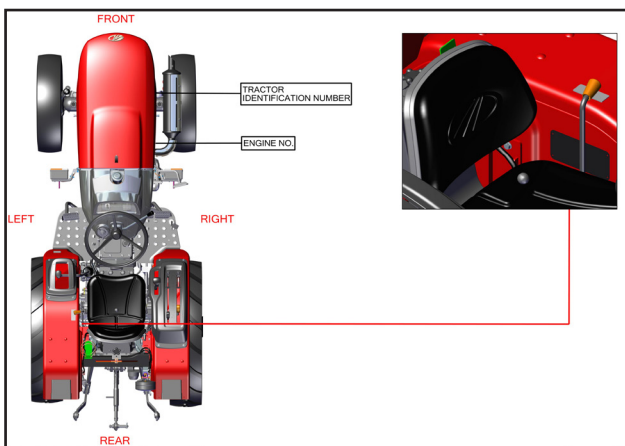
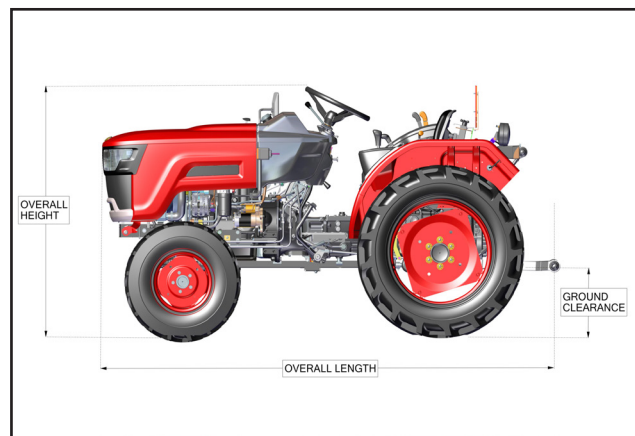
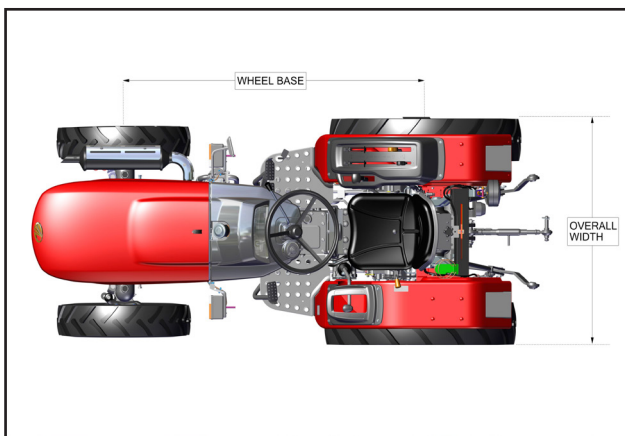
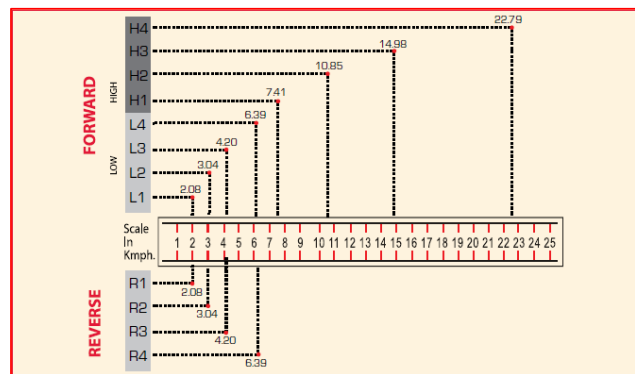
TRACTOR DIMENSIONS (mm)

| | |
|------------------------|------------|
| Overall Height (mm) | 1373 |
| Overall Length (mm) | 2746 |
| Ground Clearance (mm) | 285 |
| Overall Width (mm) | 1130 |
| Wheel Base (mm) | 1570 |
| Front Track Width (mm) | 864 Std |
| Rear Track Width (mm) | 762 to 915 |

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

| Gear | Speed km/hr | Speed in KMPH | Speed in KMPH |
|------|-------------|---|--|
| | | Engine RPM 2046 PTO RPM 540 PTO Mode- 540 | Engine RPM 1654 PTO RPM 540 PTO Mode- 540E |
| L1 | 2.08 | 1.85 | 1.50 |
| L2 | 3.04 | 2.71 | 2.19 |
| L3 | 4.20 | 3.75 | 3.03 |
| L4 | 6.39 | 5.69 | 4.60 |
| H1 | 7.41 | 6.54 | 5.29 |
| H2 | 10.85 | 9.57 | 7.74 |
| H3 | 14.98 | 13.21 | 10.68 |
| H4 | 22.79 | 20.11 | 16.25 |
| R1 | 2.08 | 1.85 | 1.50 |
| R2 | 3.04 | 2.71 | 2.19 |
| R3 | 4.20 | 3.75 | 3.03 |
| R4 | 6.39 | 5.69 | 4.60 |

| Sr No | Application | Recommended Gear |
|-------|-------------|------------------|
| 1 | Puddling | L1/L2 |
| 2 | Ploughing | L2/L3 |
| 3 | Loader | L4 and LR |
| 4 | Cultivator | L3,L4,H1 |
| 5 | Spraying | L3,L4,H1 |
| 6 | Haulage | H2,H3,H4 |
| 7 | Rotavator | L3,L4 |



SAFETY - ALERT SYMBOL AND TERMS

Why is SAFETY important to you?
ACCIDENTS DISABLE AND KILL
ACCIDENTS ARE COSTLY
ACCIDENTS CAN BE AVOIDED





This Safety Alert Symbol means ATTENTION! BE ALERT! YOUR SAFETY IS INVOLVED!

The safety alert symbol identifies important safety messages on machines, safety signs, in manuals, or elsewhere. When you see this symbol, be alert to the possibility of personal injury or death. Follow the instructions given in the safety messages.

Remember that YOU are the key to safety. Good safety practices not only protect you, but also the people around you. Study the features in this manual and make them a working part of your safety program. Keep in mind that this safety section is written only for this type of machine. Practice all other usual and customary safe working precautions, and above all - REMEMBER - SAFETY IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY. YOU ONLY CAN PREVENT SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH.

SAFETY - DANGER, WARNING and CAUTION

Whenever you see the words and symbols shown below, used in this book and on decals, you MUST take note of their instructions.

-  **DANGER** :- The symbol and the word DANGER indicates an imminently hazardous situation with, if not avoided, will result in DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.
-  **WARNING** :- The symbol and the word WARNING indicates a potentially hazardous situation. If the instructions or procedures are not correctly followed it could result in PERSONAL INJURY, OR LOSS OF LIFE.
-  **CAUTION** :- The symbol and the word CAUTION identifies special instructions or procedure which if not strictly observed, could result in DAMAGE, DESTRUCTION OF EQUIPMENT, OR PERSONAL INJURY.
-  **NOTE** :- The word NOTE indicates points of particular interest for more efficient and convenient repair or operation

MAINTENANCE

MAINTENANCE CHART

| Details | Activity | To be done by Operator | To be done by Dealer Technician | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 10 Hrs/ Periodic | 100 Hrs | 350 Hrs | 600 Hrs | 850 Hrs |
| Tractor | | | | | | |
| Tractor Cleaning & washing | Do | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Grease all Nipples | Do | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Toe- In (4WD & 2WD) | Check | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| All Visible Nuts & Bolts | Tighten | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Oil Leakages | Check & rectify | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Engine | | | | | | |
| Oil Level | Check | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Oil (API CH4/SAE 15W40/ Mahindra M-Star) | Change | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Oil Filter | Change | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Valve Clearance (Tappet Setting) | Check | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Low-Hi Idle Engine R.P.M. | Check | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Power, Response & Exhaust Smoke | Check | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Cylinder Head bolt torque | Check | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Air Cleaner | | | | | | |
| Pre-cleaner* | Clean | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Air Cleaner Connections | Check | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Fuel System | | | | | | |
| Fuel Filter | Change | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Injector | Check | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Transmission | | | | | | |
| Oil level | Check | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Oil (Common Transmission & Hydraulic) Grade :EP-90 (Dry Brakes)/Mahindra M-Star Oil (OIB) | Change | | Oil to be change at 850 hrs. | | | |
| Cooling System | | | | | | |
| Thrash Guard | Clean | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Radiator Fins | Clean | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Coolant - Water | Check & Top Up | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Fan Belt & Fan Belt Tension | Check & Correct | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Hydraulics | | | | | | |
| Suction Filter | Change | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Suction Strainer | Clean | | | | | |
| Battery Electrolyte Level | Check | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Battery Terminals | Clean | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Battery Vent Plug Holes | Clean | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Alternator Belt & Alternator Belt Tension | Check | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Instruments & Gauges | Check | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Light & Horn | Check | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Clutch | | | | | | |
| Free Play | Check | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Brakes | | | | | | |
| Free Play | Check | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Breather | Check | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Tyre | | | | | | |
| Air Pressure | Check | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Steering Gear Box (Mechanical Bold Steering) | Change | | 1100 hrs. | | | |
| Oil Level | Check | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Front Axle | | | | | | |
| Front Wheel Bearing Pre-load | Check | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Stay Rod Ball Joint | Check | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Front Axle (4WD) | | | | | | |
| Oil Level | Check | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Toe - in (3 to 5 mm) | Check & Set | | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| Oil (80 W 90 GL5) | Change | | Oil to be change at 850 hrs. | | | |

* - Air cleaner primary element to be cleaned only after indication of its chocking. Air cleaner element to be changed after three cleaning Or 850 hrs.

MAINTENANCE CHART

| Type | Quantity in litres | Grade | Change Frequency |
|------------------|--|--|------------------|
| Fuel Tank | 22 | NA | NA |
| Engine Oil | 4 | API CH4 / SAE 15W40 / Mahindra M star Genuine Oil | Every Service |
| Transmission Oil | 23 (OIB + PS), 19 (Dry Brake Mech. Steering) | EP 90 (Dry Brake) / Mahindra M Star Transmission oil (OIB) | 850 Hrs |
| Front Axle 4WD | 5 | 80 W 90 GL5 | 850 Hrs |
| Cooling System | 5 (20HP) & 6 (24HP) | Redimix Coolant | 1000 Hrs |

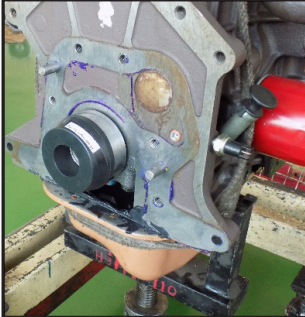
SPECIAL SERVICE TOOL PART LISTS

| Sr. no. | Tool No | Tool Description | Aggregate |
|---------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------|
| Engine SST | | | |
| 1 | AGENYNH0061 | Protective sleeve Rear Oil seal | Engine |
| 2 | AGENYNH0054 | Rear Oil seal Dolly | Engine |
| Transmission Tools | | | |
| 3 | AGTNYNH0092 | Crimping Tool for Spline Shaft | Transmission |
| 4 | AGTNYNH0101 | Dolly Oil Seal drop box retainer | Transmission |
| 5 | AGTNYNH0016 | Dolly for Rear axle Oil Seal Retainer | Transmission |
| 6 | AGTNYNH0038 | Dolly for Oil Seal Pressing Input Shaft Retainer | Transmission |
| 7 | AGTNYNH0013 | PTO oil seal Dolly | Transmission |
| 8 | AGTNYNH0069 | Slip Gauge for CCD | Transmission |
| 9 | AGTRYNH0001 | Clutch centralizer | Tractor |
| 4WD Axle Tools | | | |
| 10 | AGFAYNH0001 | Oil Seal Press Dolly Beam Housing | 4WD |
| 11 | AGFAYNH0053 | Sninger Top Seal Fitment | 4WD |
| 12 | AGFAYNH0037 | Spline Shaft Crimping Nut Torque | 4WD |
| 13 | AGFAYNH0001 | Oil Seal Press Dolly Beam Housing | 4WD |
| 14 | AGFAYNH0034 | Dolly for Swivel Housing Oil Seal Pressing | 4WD |
| 15 | AGFAYNH0034 | Dolly for Swivel Housing Oil Seal Pressing | 4WD |
| 16 | AGFAYNH0049 | Sninger Bottom Seal Fitment | 4WD |
| 17 | 17 No allen key | Special ratchet for Drain Plug 4WD axle | 4WD |

SPECIAL SERVICE TOOL DETAILS

1

AGENYNH0061



Protective sleeve for flywheel housing insertion in crank shaft. It is essential to use protective sleeve to avoid damage of seal while assy.

2

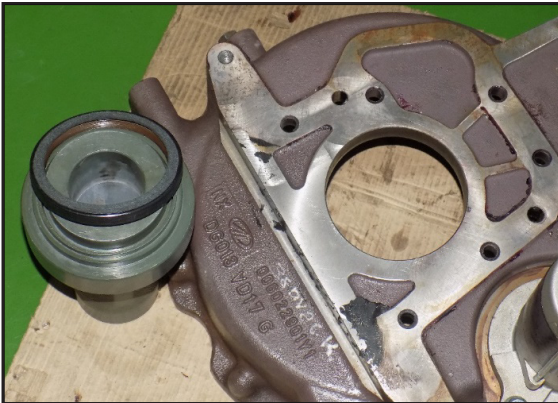
AGENYNH0054



Dolly for flywheel housing oil seal pressing- Use of this dolly will ensure proper fitment of seal in housing and will avoid repeat seal leakages

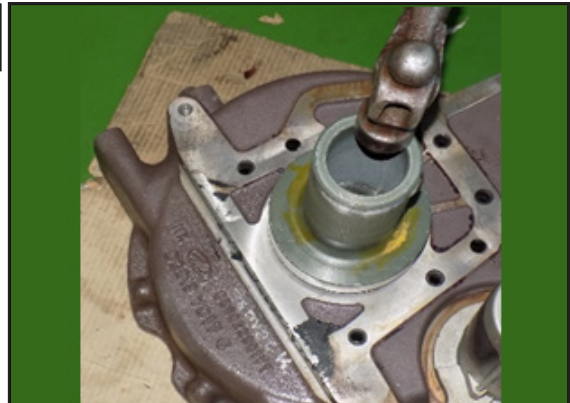
PROCEDURE TO USE TOOL

1



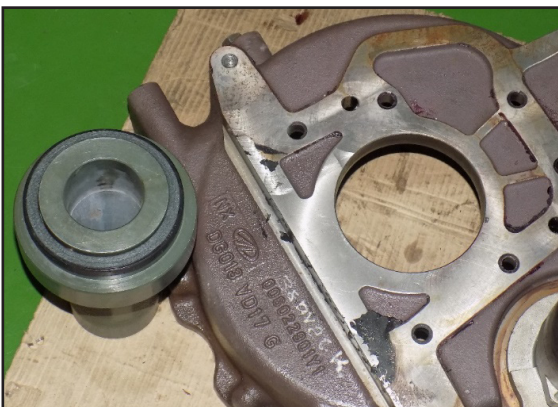
Place the oil seal on the dolly

2



Hammer seal with the help of dolly

3



Assemble the oil seal on the dolly

4



After pressing the oil seal remove dolly

SPECIAL SERVICE TOOL DETAILS

3

AGTNYNH0092



PROCEDURE TO USE TOOL



Use tool to tighten lock nut on Spiral Bevel Shaft with torque wrench. Torque value-: (80-90) Nm

4

AGTNYNH0101



Place the oil seal on the dolly

PROCEDURE TO USE TOOL



Hammer seal with the help of dolly

5

AGTRYNH0016



PROCEDURE TO USE TOOL

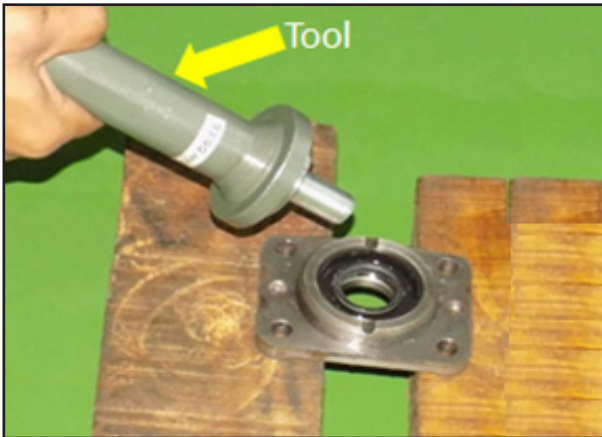


Place oil seal in rear axle casing. Then using the tool AGTRYNH0016 and hammer press the oil seal in it

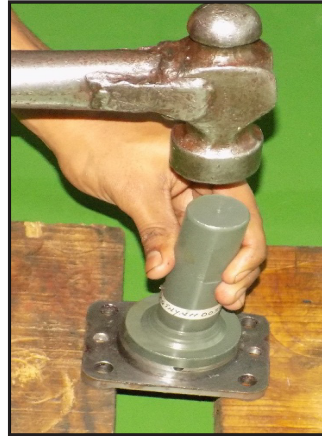
SPECIAL SERVICE TOOL DETAILS

6

AGTNYNH0038



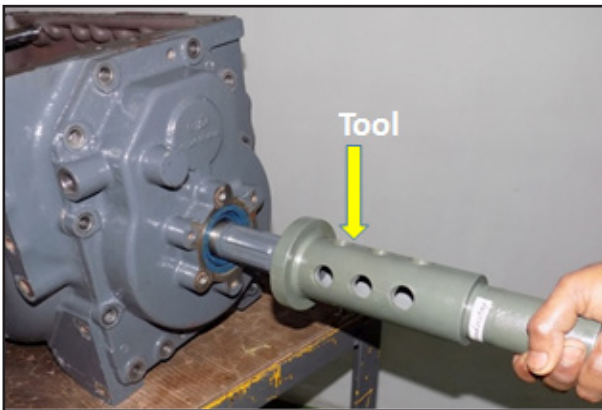
PROCEDURE TO USE TOOL



Place oil seal in Input Shaft Retainer. Then using the tool AGTNYNH0038 and hammer press the oil seal in it

7

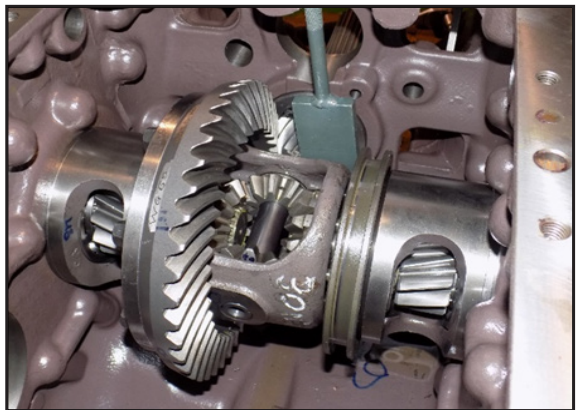
AGTNYNH0013



Dolly for oil seal pressing in PTO housing plate

8

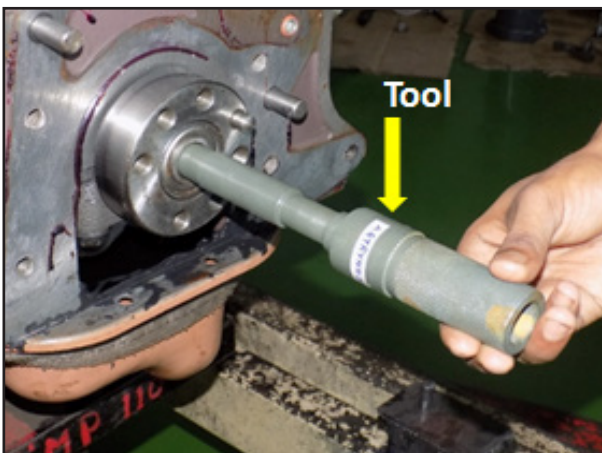
AGTNYNH0069



Gauge for checking CCD between bevel pinion and diff. case

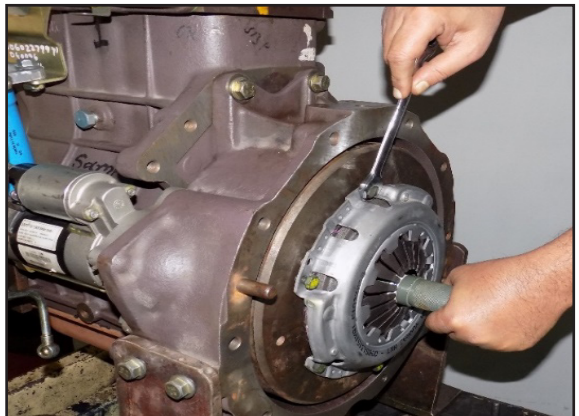
9

AGTRYNH0001



Tool for centralizing the clutch properly

PROCEDURE TO USE TOOL



Insert tool in crankshaft & then pass clutch through it and fix it with bolts.

SPECIAL SERVICE TOOL DETAILS

10

AGFAYNH0001



Dolly for pressing slinger and bearing in housing

11

AGFAYNH0053



Dolly for pressing slinger in side housing

1

PROCEDURE TO USE TOOL



Place slinger on dolly & assemble bearing on it

12

AGFAYNH0037



Tool for Spiral Pinion shaft crimping nut

2

PROCEDURE TO USE TOOL



Insert dolly with sub assy inside Swivel Housing

PROCEDURE TO USE TOOL



Use tool to tighten lock nut on Spiral Bevel Shaft with torque wrench. Torque value:- (80-90) Nm

SPECIAL SERVICE TOOL DETAILS

13

AGFAYNH001

PROCEDURE TO USE TOOL



Dolly for pressing oil seal in beam housing

Place oil seal in beam housing and press with tool

14

AGFAYNH0034

PROCEDURE TO USE TOOL

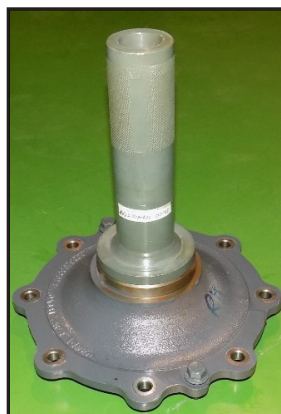


Insert Dolly AGFAYNH0034 with sub assembly of oil seal and bearing inside Swivel Housing

Assemble bearing and oil seal on dolly

15

AGFAYNH0031

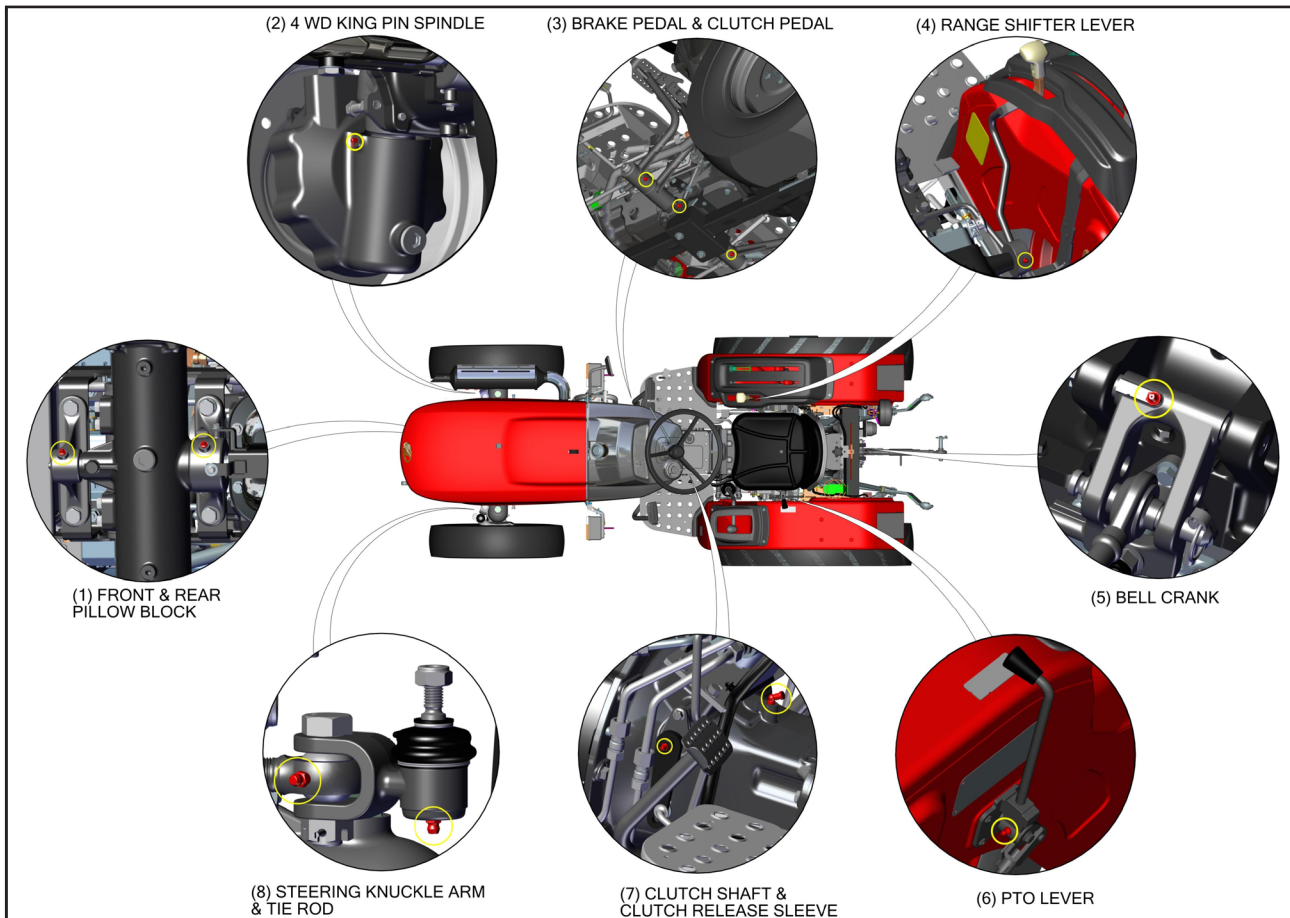


Dolly for hub end oil seal pressing

FAULT TRACING

| Probable cause | Possible remedy |
|--|---|
| Engine not starting | |
| Stopper knob pulled out | Push the knob in |
| Water in fuel | Drain system, clean and refill with proper fuel |
| Fuel system choked | Replace Fuel Filter, Check and Clean dirt in tank |
| Batteries discharged | Charge or replace |
| Air cleaner choked | Clean air cleaner |
| Air trapped in fuel lines | Remove air from fuel lines, injector and fuel filter by loosening of vent plug. Do not forget to re-tight it. |
| Excessive oil consumption | |
| Oil level in crankcase too high | Maintain correct oil level |
| Oil leaking | Rectify leakage |
| Crankcase breather clogged | Wash in breather mesh petrol, blow dry and replace |
| Engine overheats | |
| Insufficient water in the cooling system | Check water level in radiator and top up if necessary |
| Cooling system clogged | Clean out radiator & water jackets of engine |
| Insufficient oil | Top up and maintain proper oil level |
| Brakes dragging | Check brake linkages for free movement and adjust free pedal play |
| Belt Slippage | Check belt tension and correct it |
| Injector Clogged | Check nozzle opening pressure and Corrected it |
| Air cleaner choked | Remove check & clean |
| Improper grade / impurities in Fuel | Use correct grade of fuel |
| Excessive fuel consumption | |
| Fuel leaks | Tighten or replace fuel lines / Banjo Washer |
| Engine overloaded | Select the gear w.r.t load, speed |
| Engine not operating at proper temperature | Check cooling system and thermostat. |
| Hydraulics - no lifting or slow lifting | |
| Less/No oil in system | Check & fill oil to correct level. |
| Hydraulic lock valve closed | Open valve. |
| Hydraulic pump has lost its efficiency | Get the pump replaced. |
| Control valve defective | See Mahindra Tractor Dealer / Authorized Service Centre, |
| Control linkage defective | See Mahindra Tractor Dealer / Authorized Service Centre, |
| System overloaded | Reduce load on system. |
| Brakes | |
| Do not hold or slips | Adjust brakes or change linings if needed. Lining's oiled up; check bull pinion shaft oil seal. |
| Drag or uneven | Adjust brakes. |
| Return spring broken | Replace |
| Will not release | Release hand-brake. Check brake shaft for seizure. |

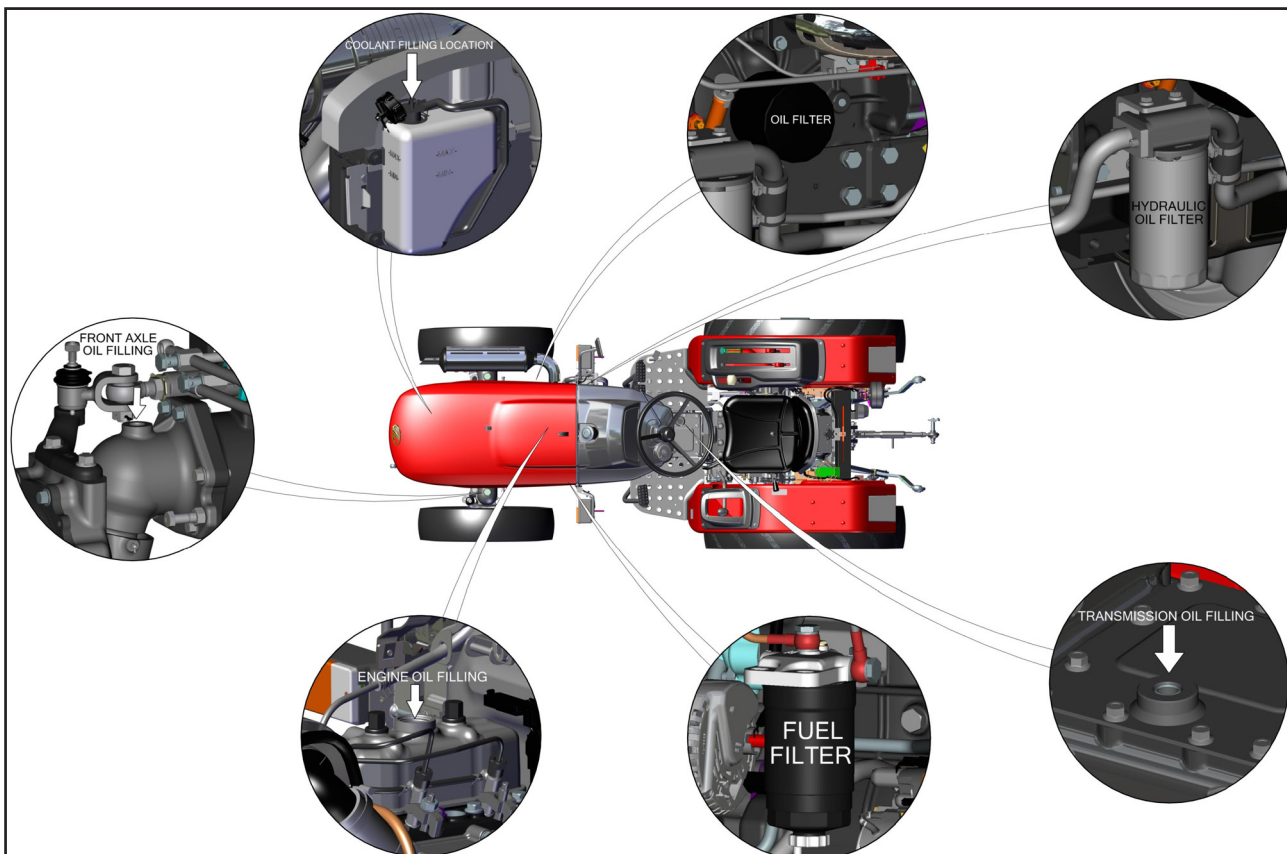
GREASING POINTS LOCATIONS



| Sr. No | Location | Greasing Points |
|--------|--|-----------------|
| 1 | Front & Rear Pillow Block | 2 |
| 2 | 4WD King Pin Spindle | 2 |
| 3 | Clutch Pedal & Brake Pedal | 2 |
| | | 2 |
| 4 | Range Shifter lever | 1 |
| 5 | Bell Crank Assembly | 1 |
| 6 | PTO Lever | 1 |
| | | 1 |
| 7 | Clutch Shaft & Clutch Release Bearing Sleeve | 1 |
| | | 1 |
| 8 | Tie Rod (Mech. + PS Steering) & Steering Knuckle Arm | 2 |
| | | 2 |

CONSUMABLE DETAILS

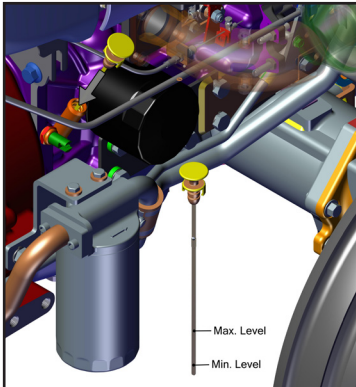
| Engine Coolant Specs. | Hydraulic Oil Filter Specs. | Engine Oil Filter Specs. |
|--|---|---|
| Coolant Grade- Redimix Coolant | Oil Filter Changed- 1st at 100 Hrs. & then Every 250 Hrs. | Oil Filter Changed- 1st at 100 Hrs. & then Every 250 Hrs. |
| Coolant Quantity- 5 Ltr(20HP) & 6 Ltr (24HP) | | |
| Coolant Change Period- Every 1000 Hrs. | | |



| 4WD Front Axle Oil Specs. | Engine Oil Specs. | Fuel Filter Specs. | Transmission Oil Specs. |
|---|--|--|---|
| Oil Grade- SAE80W90GL5 | Oil Grade- API CH4 / SAE 15W40 / Mahindra M star Genuine Oil | Fuel Filter Changed- 1st at 350 Hrs. & then Every 250 Hrs. | Oil Grade- EP-90 (Dry Brakes)/ Mahindra M-Star Oil (OIB) |
| Oil Quantity- 5.0 Liters | Oil Quantity- 4.0 Liters | | Oil Quantity- 23 Ltr (OIB + PS), 19 Ltr (Dry Brake +Mech. Steering) |
| Oil Change Period - 1st at 850 Hrs. & then Every 1000 Hrs. | Oil Change Period - Every Service | | Oil Change Period - Every 850Hrs. |

PRIMARY CHECK UP

1

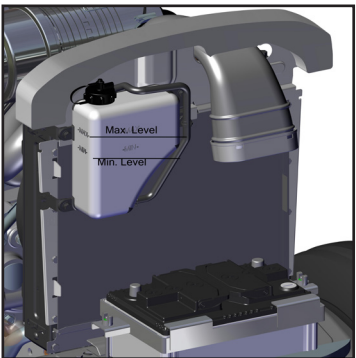


Checking Engine Oil Level

- Check the engine oil before starting the engine or '5' minutes or more after the engine has stopped.
- To check the oil level, draw out the dipstick, wipe it clean, insert it and draw it out again. Check to see that the oil level lies between the two marks.
- Add oil only when the oil level reaches the lowest mark. Recommended oil - "Mahindra M-Star Genuine Engine Oil / API CH-4 SAE 15W40 Oil"

CAUTION -: Do not run the engine if the oil level is low than specified.

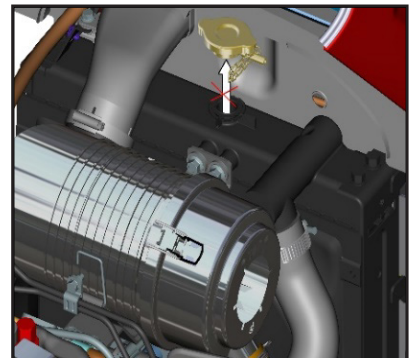
2



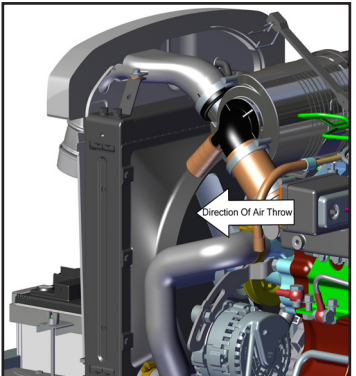
Checking Coolant Level

- Check coolant level in recovery bottle & Top-up if required.
- Use redimix coolant for top up.

WARNING -: Do not open the coolant cap when the engine is hot. Do not remove the radiator cap when the engine is hot



3



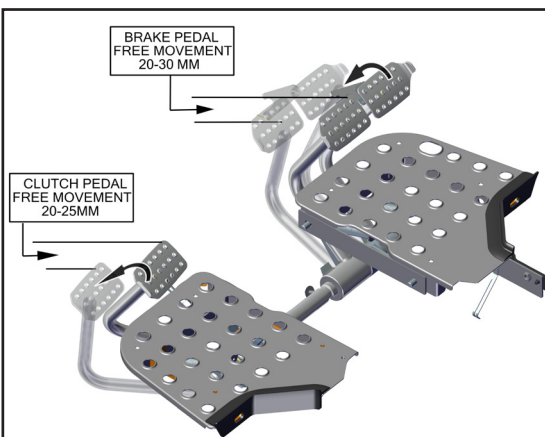
Checking radiator fins

- Clean chaff guard daily or earlier if chocked.
- Blow compressed air through the radiator fins to remove foreign material

NOTE -: Radiator fins must be free of dust or chaff to prevent the engine from overheating.

CAUTION -: To avoid personnel injury, ensure to stop the engine before working on radiator.

4



Check clutch pedal

- With clutch fully engaged pedal should have free movement of 20 – 25 mm

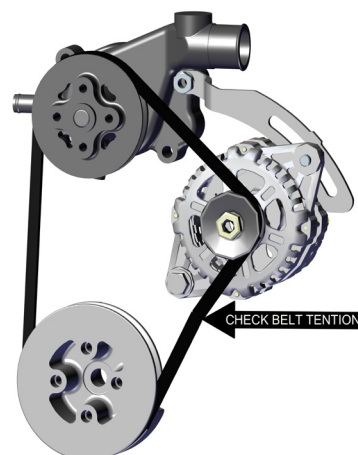
Check brake pedal

- Pedals should have free movement of 25-30 m.

5

Checking fan belt tension

The tension is correct when the belt can be pressed by thumb to 9 - 12 mm. midway between the two pulleys without much effort.



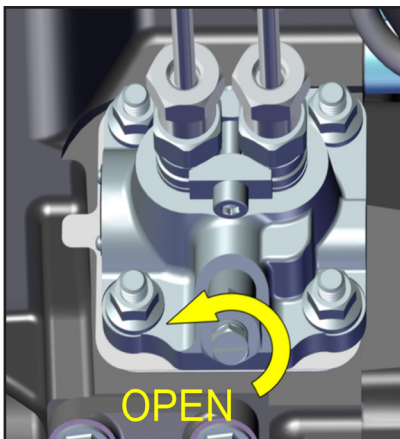
In case the tension is not correct the adjust the tension by adjusting alternator position on brace plate.

BLEEDING FUEL SYSTEM

Air must be removed :

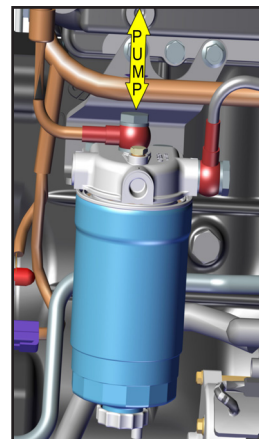
- 1) When the fuel filter or lines are removed.
- 2) When water is drained from fuel filter.
- 3) When tank is completely empty.
- 4) When tractor is not used for a long period of time

PROCEDURE OF BLEEDING AIR FROM FUEL SYSTEM



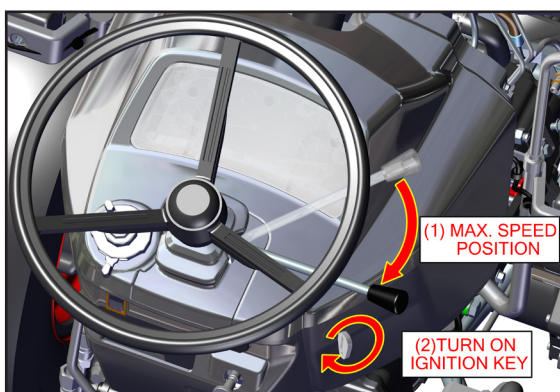
Make sure that fuel Pipe clips are tighten.

Open the air vent on the fuel injection Pump.



Pump the fuel pump knob located on the top of the fuel filter. The fuel pump knob will pump easily at first and with added resistance as air is purged from the system.

To make sure air is completely purged, pinch the fuel over flow hose with fingers if a pulsation is left when the knob is pumped then, no air remain



- (1) Set the hand throttle lever / accelerator at maximum speed position.
 - (2) Turn on the key switch to start the engine and then reset the throttle at the mid speed position.
- If engine doesn't start try it several times with 30 seconds Intervals
Accelerate the engine to remove the small position of air in the fuel system.
If the air still remains and the engine stops, repeat the above steps.
Close the air vent.

CAUTION :-

Do not hold key at engine start position for more than 10 seconds continuously. If more engine cranking is needed try again after 30 seconds.

Always close the air vent screw except for bleeding fuel lines other wise, engine will run irregularly or stall frequently.

TYRE MAINTENANCE

Checking tyre pressure

For normal load and operation of the tractor the following tyre pressure is recommended

| | Front tyre 6 x 14" | Rear tyres 8.3 x 24" |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| For field | 1.3 kg/cm ² | 1.2 kg/cm ² |
| For road | 2.0 kg/cm ² | 1.4 kg/cm ² |

Note :

1. Keep the tube valve always closed with the dust cap, to protect the valve from mud/dust/slush.
2. To achieve best performance and maximum tyre life, maintain air pressure as per tyre size and load carrying capacity as recommendation.

Addition of Wheel Weights At Rear – To increase drawbar pull of the tractor & reduce wheel slip (Increase tyre life)

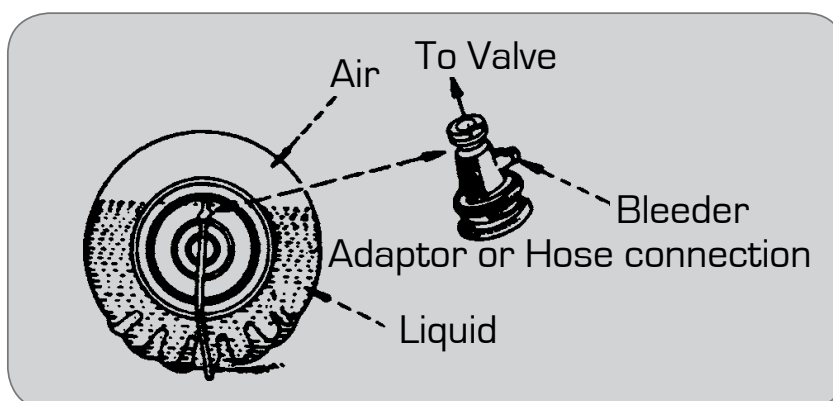
Cast Iron weights can be attached to the rear driving wheels. In case the slip continues, it may be necessary to liquid ballast the tyre.

Adding Water :

Tractor tyre can be 80% filled with water as follows, Remove excess air from Tyre.

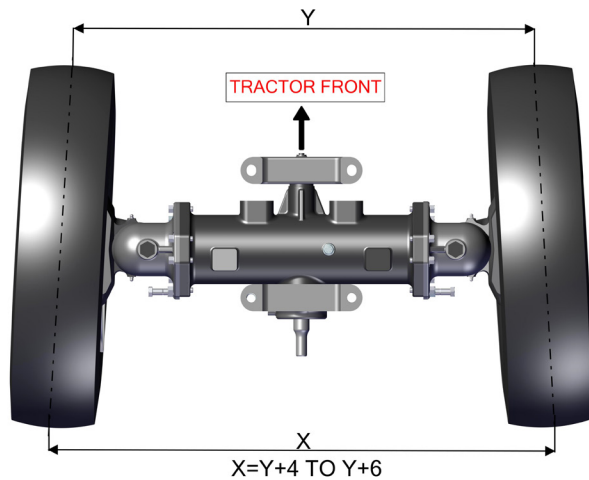
1. Remove all air from tyre.
2. Raise the wheel. Rotate the tyre until the valve, stem is at 1'O Clock position.
3. Remove the valve core housing and screw on the adaptor.
4. Force water into the tyre from a tank placed at least five feet higher than the tractor tyre, or by using a compressor and pressure tank filled with water.
5. When the liquid has reached the required level, remove the adaptor, screw in the valve core and inflate to the recommended pressure.
6. Maintain air pressure as per recommendation

The instructions and recommendation shown below should be followed in order to secure maximum life and efficient service from pneumatic tyres.



FRONT WHEEL "TOE IN "

Front Axle - Front Wheel "Toe-in" Check



TOE-IN ADJUSTMENT

Procedure To Adjust Toe In:-

Loosen check nut of wheel cylinder from both sides and adjust Toe in position of front wheel. While adjusting position maintain center of ram in wheel cylinder with exact center of Front axle position. (Refer image MECHANICAL ADJUSTMENT)

After adjusting the front wheel tread and with all connections secured, the front wheel Toe-in shall be as follows.

FRONT WHEEL TOE-IN



In the event of the tie rod setting being interfered with, then it is necessary to adjust the TOE-IN. Before measuring and adjusting the TOE-IN, ensure the front wheels are in the straight ahead position and the front axle is not tilted.

Calculation of Toe In:-

(Refer image TOE-IN ADJUSTMENT)

Measure distance between centers of both front wheels from front of tractor.

Let that distance be "Y".

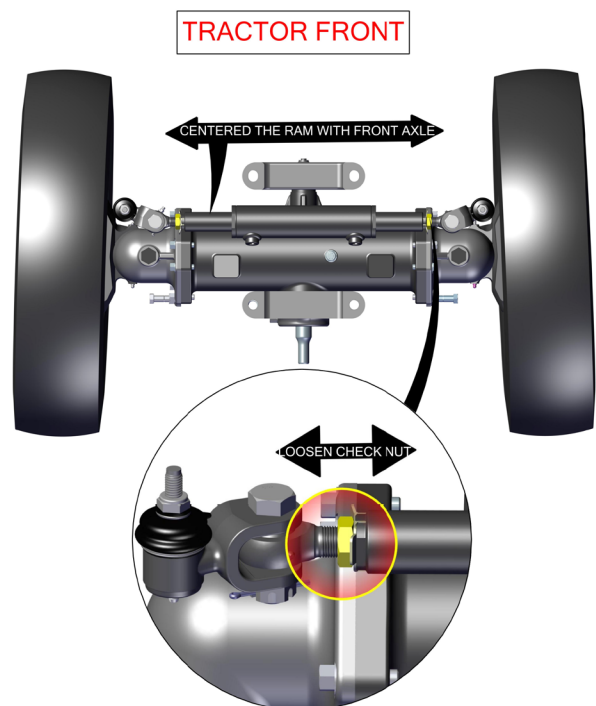
Now adjust track rod ball joints such that distance "Y" will remain same in front side of front wheels and at rear side of front wheel distance will increase in

4 to 6 mm.

let distance in rear of Front wheel be "X".

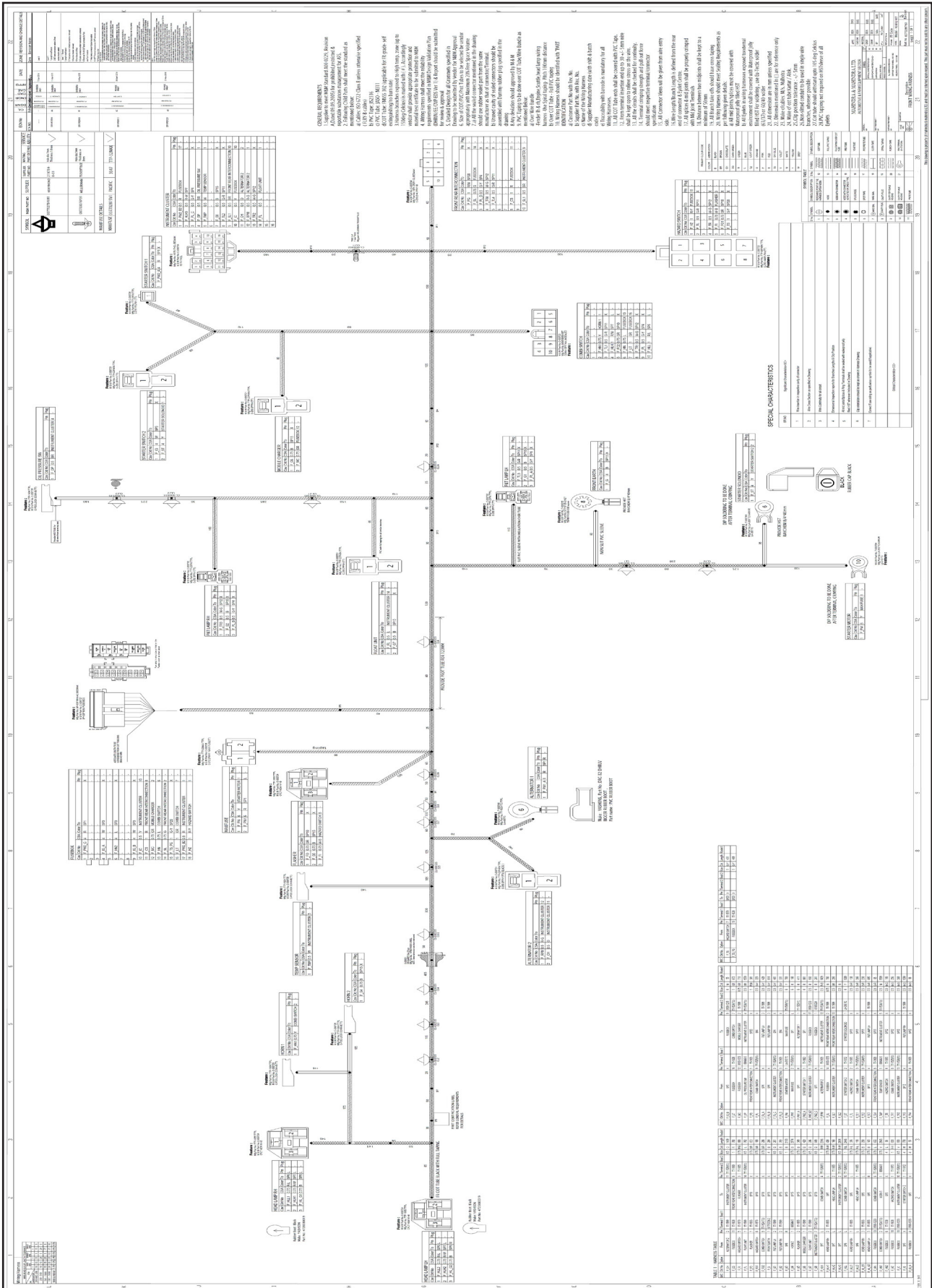
Therefore

$$X = (Y+4) \text{ To } (Y+6) \text{ in mm}$$



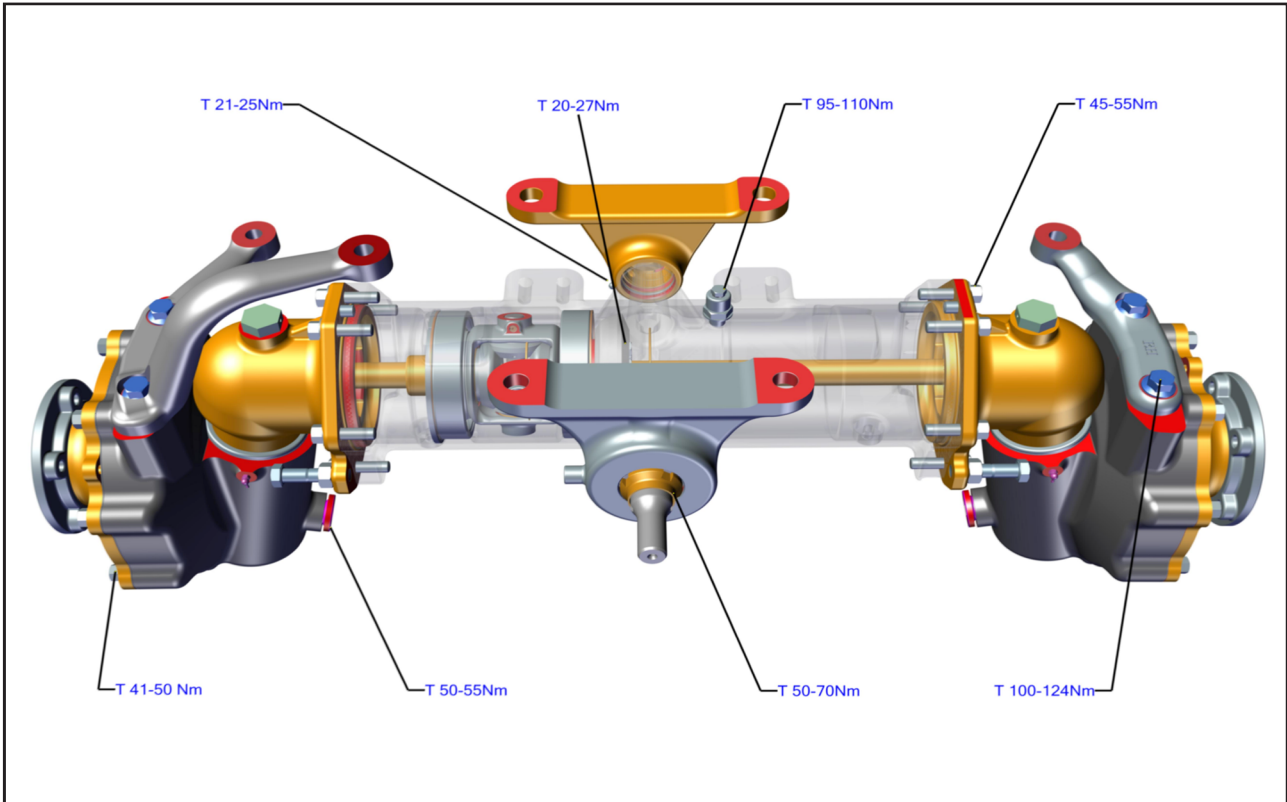
MECHANICAL ADJUSTMENT

FRONT WIRING HARNESS LAYOUT

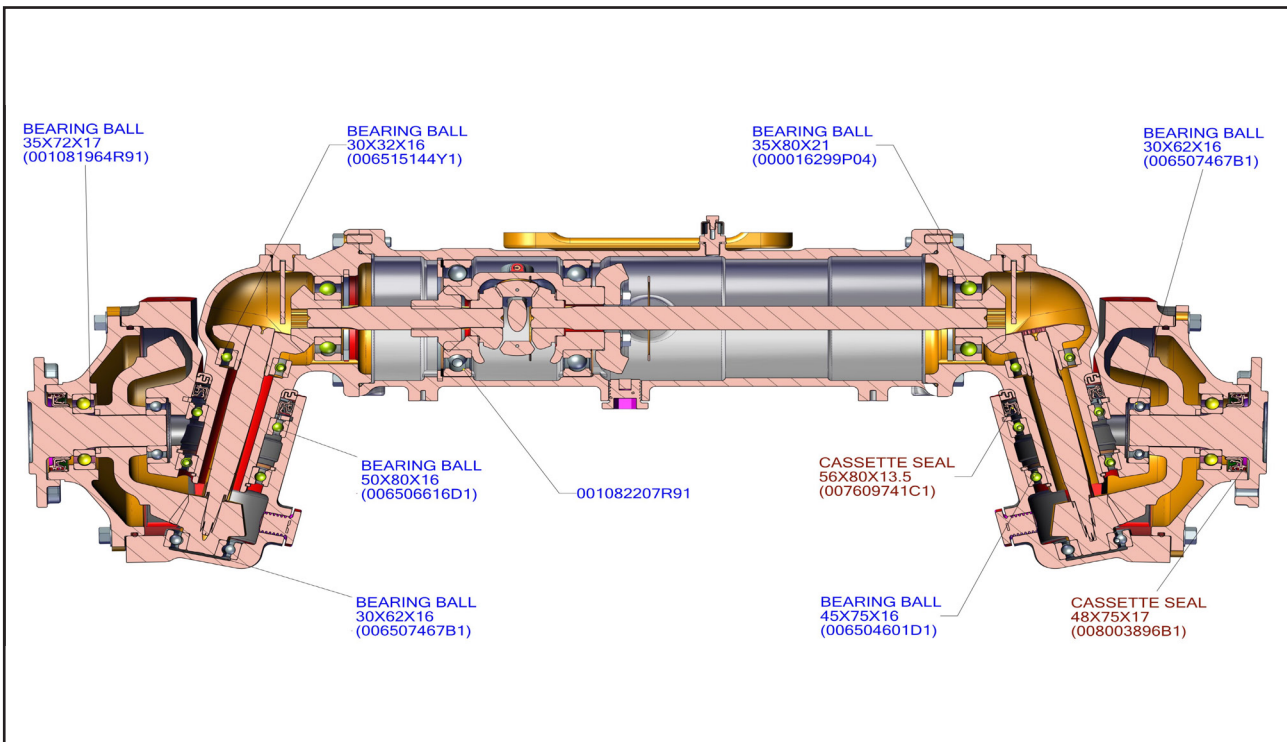


***4WD
FRONT AXLE
ASSEMBLY***

4WD FRONT AXLE -TORQUE VALUES



BEARING & OIL SEAL POSITION



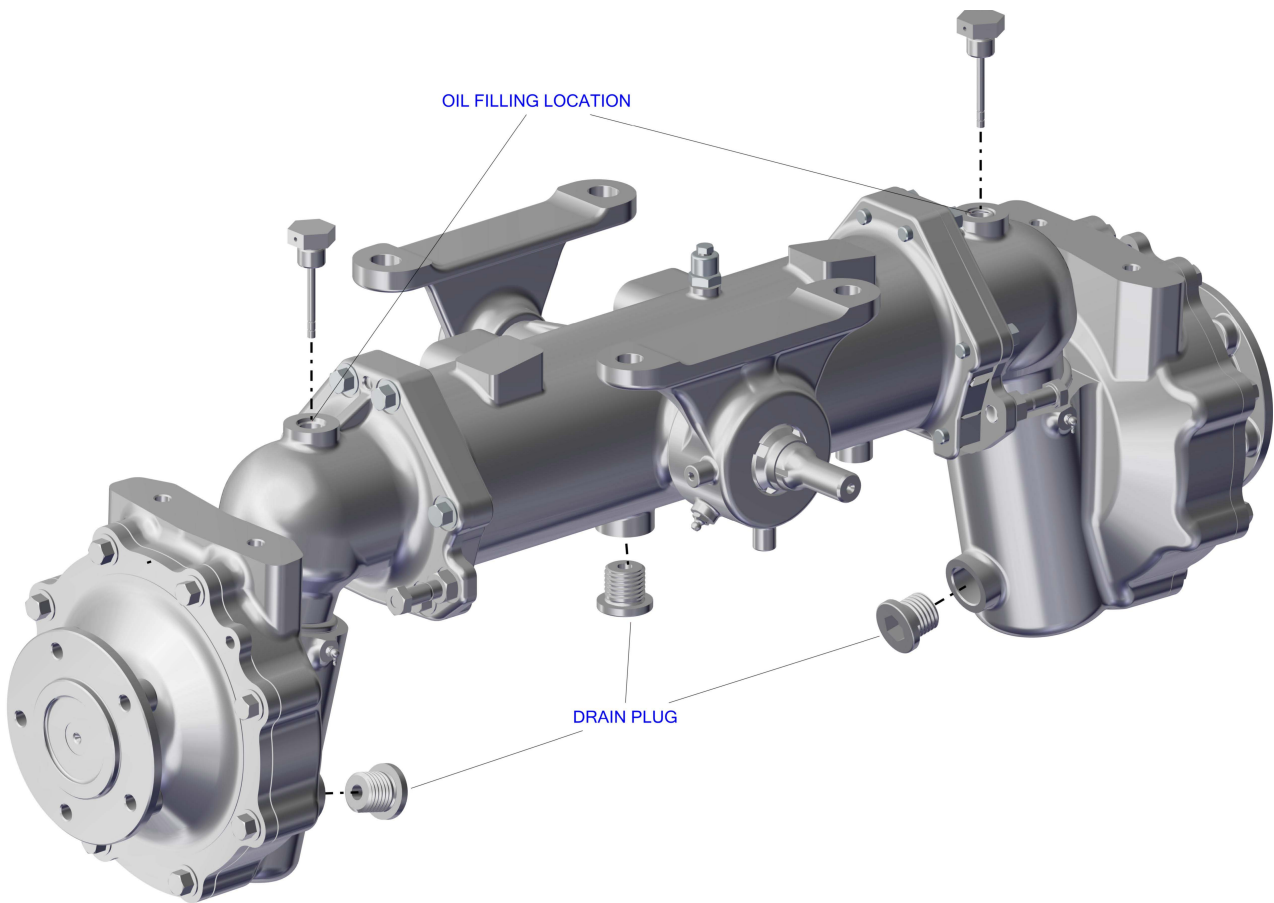
MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE ON 4WD FRONT AXLE

| Routine Service Schedule Mahindra 4x4 | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| CHECK POINTS | 100 Hours | 350 Hours | 600 Hours | 850 Hours | 1100 Hours | 1350 Hours |
| TRANSMISSION | | | | | | |
| Check Oil Level and Top-up if necessary | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Change Oil | | | | | ✓ | |
| First at 1100 hours & thereafter every 1000 hours | | | | | | |

| Routine Service Schedule Mahindra 4x4 | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| CHECK POINTS | 100 Hours | 350 Hours | 600 Hours | 850 Hours | 1100 Hours | 1350 Hours |
| TRANSMISSION | | | | | | |
| Check Tyre Pressure | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Torque Wheel Nuts | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

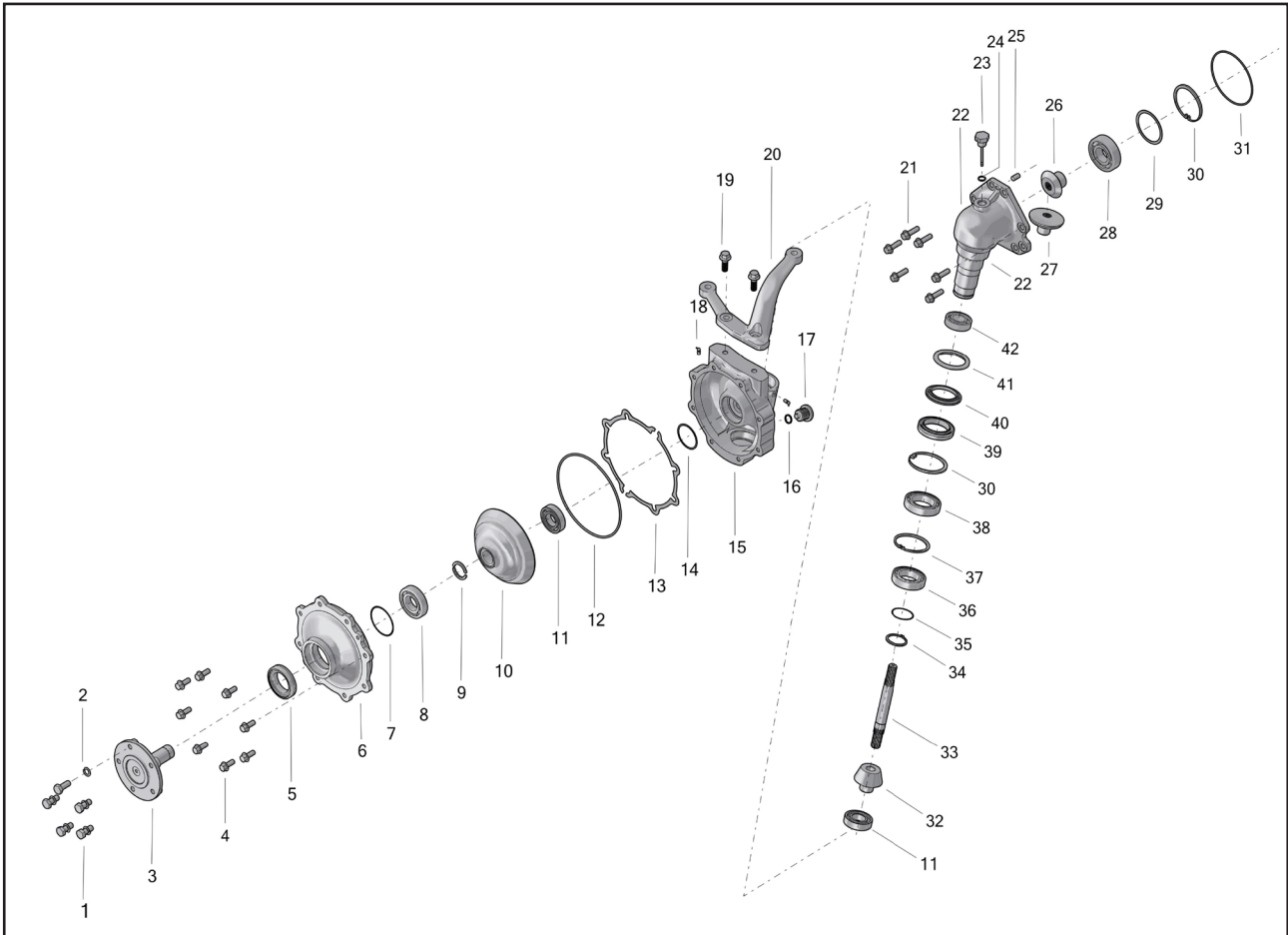
| | | |
|------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Front Tyre | 6.00 x 14 – 6PR | Wheel nut 100 N-m |
| Rear Tyre | 8.30 x 24 – 6PR | Wheel nut 230 N-m |

4WD FRONT AXLE – OIL & GREASE SPECIFICATIONS



| 4x4 Front Axle | |
|---|---|
| Oil grade | SAE 80 W 90 GL5 |
| Oil Quantity | 5.0 liters |
| Oil change period | first at 1100 hours & then at every 1000 hours |
| | NO FILTER / STRAINER |
| Grease nipple in Swivel housing | Normal operation – every 50 hours |
| | Puddling operation – every 10 hours |
| <p>To grease, remove one of the grease nipple, grease from other grease nipple till fresh grease comes out of removed grease nipple hole. Do not forget to fit back the removed grease nipple.</p> | |

SWIVEL & SIDE HOUSING SUB ASSEMBLY



| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|--------------|------|--|------|
| 000012506P04 | 1 | BOLT Hex M12X30 10.9GR | 5 |
| 005550700R1 | 2 | WASHER Spring M12 | 5 |
| 006513294Y1 | 3 | SPINDLE Front Axle | 1 |
| 000020313E05 | 4 | BOLT HEXFL M10X1.5X25.5X8.8 | 8 |
| 008003896B1 | 5 | SEAL Cassete 48X75X17 | 1 |
| 006513300Y1 | 6 | HOUSING Hub | 1 |
| 006517151Y1 | 7 | SHMS 66X70X0.5 | A/R |
| 006517154Y1 | 7 | SHIM 46X50X0.1 | A/R |
| 006517153Y1 | 7 | SHIM 66X70X0.1 | A/R |
| 001081964R91 | 8 | BEARING 35X72X17 Asian | 1 |
| 006513360Y1 | 9 | COLLAR Set | 1 |
| 006513292Y1 | 10 | GEAR Bevel Final Reduction | 1 |
| 006507467B1 | 11 | BALL BEARING 6206 | 2 |
| 006513336Y1 | 12 | O RING Hub-Swivel Housing 196X4 | 1 |
| 006513355Y1 | 13 | SHIM End Reduction | A/R |
| 006513357Y1 | 13 | SHIM End Reduction | A/R |
| 006513356Y1 | 13 | SHIM End Reduction | A/R |
| 006514365Y1 | 14 | SHIM 54X60X0.3 | A/R |

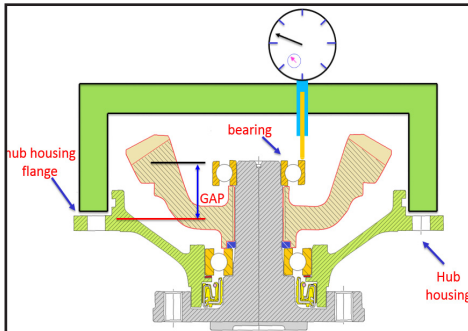
**SWIVEL & SIDE HOUSING
 SUB ASSEMBLY**

| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|---------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| 006514364Y1 | 14 | SHIM 54X60X0.2 | A/R |
| 006514363Y1 | 14 | SHIM 54X60X0.1 | A/R |
| 006513298Y1 | 15 | HOUSING Swivel LH | 1 |
| 000020286E05 | 16 | WASHER Sealing 26X36 | 1 |
| 006516642Y1 | 17 | PLUG DRAIN Align Type | 1 |
| 007602043C1 | 18 | GREASE NIPPLE M6 | 2 |
| 000016469P04 | 19 | BOLT Flanged Hex. Head M12X1.5X35 | 2 |
| 006515092Y1 | 20 | ARM Knuckle LH (MS) | 1 |
| 000020314E05 | 21 | BOLT HEXFL M10X1.5X35.5X8.8 | 6 |
| 006513297Y1 | 22 | HOUSING Side LH | 1 |
| 006517020Y91 | 23 | DIPSTICK 4WD | 1 |
| 007205510C1 | 24 | O RING 15.3 X 2.2 M 18 | 1 |
| 000020281E05 | 25 | PIN Dowel | 1 |
| 006513289Y1 | 26 | PINION Bevel Intermediate | 1 |
| 006513290Y1 | 27 | GEAR Bevel Intermediate Reduction | 1 |
| 000016299P04 | 28 | BALL BEARING 6307(35X80X21) | 1 |
| 006513385Y1 | 29 | SPACER Intermediate Pinion | A/R |
| 006514284Y1 | 29 | SHIM 68X80X1.1 | A/R |
| 006513961Y1 | 29 | SHIM 68X80X1.2 | A/R |
| 006505629D1 | 30 | CIRCLIP Internal | 2 |
| 006513337Y1 | 31 | O RING Beam - Side Housing | 1 |
| 006513291Y1 | 32 | PINION Bevel Final Reduction | 1 |
| 006513293Y1 | 33 | SHAFT Side | 1 |
| 000012165P04 | 34 | CIRCLIP Ext - LUG 45 X 2.5 | 1 |
| 006517155Y1 | 35 | SHIM 46X50X0.5 | A/R |
| 006504601D1 | 36 | BALL BEARING Deep Groove 45x75x16 | 1 |
| 006510592U1 | 37 | CIRCLIP Internal 75 Dia Heavy Duty | 1 |
| 006506616D1 | 38 | BEARING 50x80x16 | 1 |
| 007609741C1 | 39 | OIL SEAL Cassette 56X80X13.5 x 1 | 1 |
| 006517048Y1 | 40 | SLINGER Swivel End | 1 |
| 006517047Y1 | 41 | SLINGER Side Housing End | 1 |
| 006515144Y1 | 42 | BEARING BALL (28x58x16) NBC | 1 |

HUB END -ASSEMBLY PROCESS

HUB END ASSEMBLY CRITICAL SETTINGS

2

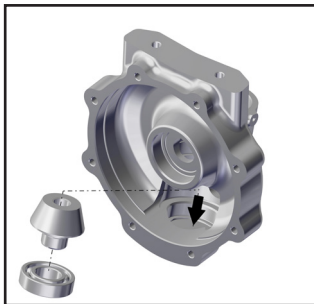


On hub housing, measure the GAP from bearing top to hub housing flange using tool "AGFAYNMG 004"
For Example-

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Master height} &= 35.00 \text{ mm} \\ \text{Measured reading} &= - 0.204 \text{ mm} \\ \text{GAP} &= 35.000 - 0.204 = 34.796 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

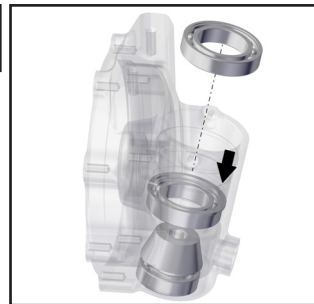
SWIVEL HOUSING SUB ASSEMBLY

1



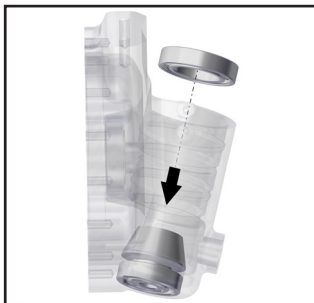
Assemble the Ball Bearing 30x62x16 (11) on Bevel Pinion Final Reduction (32). Fit pair in Swivel Housing.

4



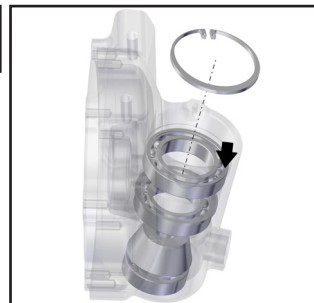
Assemble the Bearing 50X80X16 (38) in Swivel Housing

2



Assemble the Bearing 45X75X16 (36) in Swivel Housing.
NOTE- Loctite 638 to be applied on outer race of bearing

5



Assemble the circlip (30) after fitment of bearing in Swivel Housing. Ensure free rotation of circlip after fitment in slot.

3



Fix the Circlip Internal 75D (37) to Swivel Housing

6



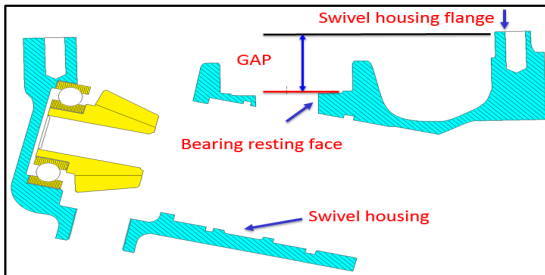
Press the Cassette oil seal 56X80X13.5 (39) in Swivel Housing with the help of suitable dolly

NOTE:- Ensure free rotation of bearing rollers after assembly
Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles
Apply grease during assembly of oil seal only
Grease to be filled in slingers



SWIVEL HOUSING SUB ASSEMBLY

SWIVEL HOUSING SUB ASSEMBLY CRITICAL SETTINGS

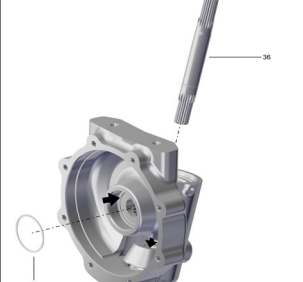


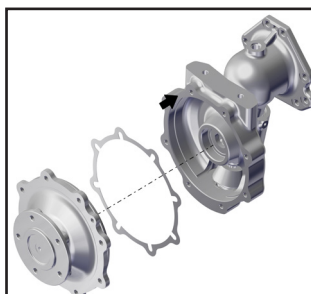
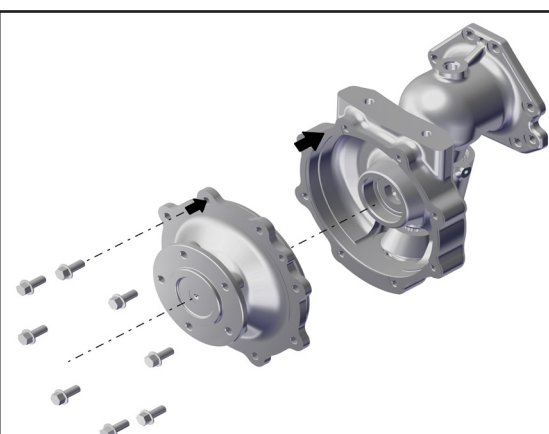
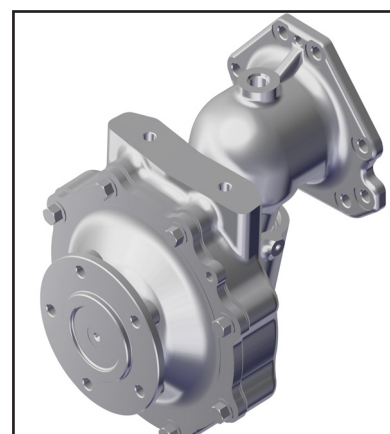


On Swivel housing, measure the GAP from bearing resting face to Swivel housing flange using tool "AGFAYNMG 003"
For Example-
Master height = 35.00 mm
Measured reading = - 0.208 mm
GAP = 35.000 + 0.204 = 35.208 mm


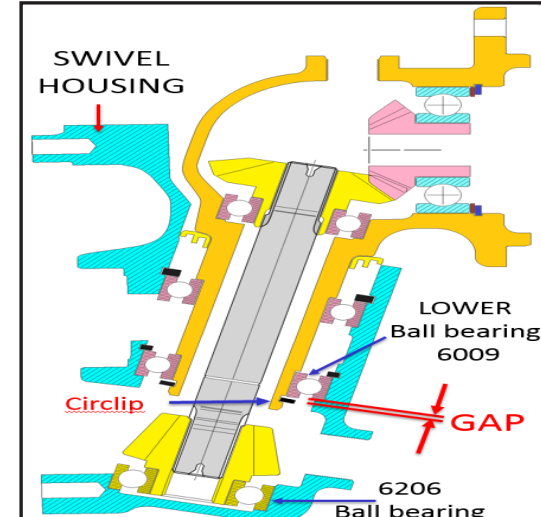
SIDE HOUSING SUB ASSEMBLY LH & RH

| | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| <p>1</p> | | <p>Assemble the Bearing 28X58X16 (006515144Y1) with Bevel Gear Intermediate (006513290Y1) & Assemble it to Side Housing</p> | <p>4</p> | | <p>Assemble the Circlip (006505629D1) to Side Housing Inner Groove</p> |
| <p>2</p> | | <p>Assemble bearing 35X80X21 (000016299P04) in Bevel Pinion intermediate (006513289Y1). Assemble it to Side Housing</p> | <p>5</p> | | <p>Fit the O-ring (006513337Y1) to Side Housing Outer Groove</p> |
| <p>3</p> | | <p>Assemble the Spacer (006513385Y1) to Side Housing</p> | <p>CRITICAL SETTING</p> <p>Measure float of Bevel pinion Intermediate (26) with dial gauge or feeler gauge. Float should be 0.20 mm (maximum). Adjust float with shim</p> | | |

SWIVEL TO SIDE HOUSING ASSEMBLY

| | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---|--|--|---|
| <p>1</p> |  | <p>Insert the inclined shaft (33) into swivel housing assembly. Insert the Shim (14) in Swivel Housing</p> | <p>2</p> |  | <p>Assemble the side housing sub assembly in Hub Housing sub assembly</p> |
| <p>3</p> |  | <p>Fitment of circlip (34) on side housing end</p> | <p>4</p> |  | <p>Insert the final reduction shims (13) between Swivel and Hub Housing</p> |
| <p>5</p> |  | <p>Assemble the Swivel Housing assembly with Hub Housing assembly Torque the bolt (4) Apply Torque 41-50 Nm Transfer of sub assembly to front axle beam housing</p> |  | | |

SWIVEL TO SIDE HOUSING ASSEMBLY CRITICAL SETTINGS

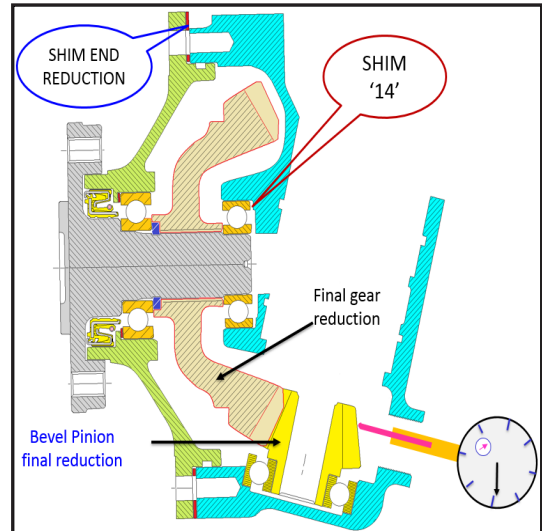
| | | |
|-----------------|---|--|
| <p>1</p> | <p>Measure the float (up & down movement) of side housing on swivel housing. It should be within 0.10 – 0.20 mm. Adjust the float with SHIM (0.10 mm / 0.50 mm)</p> <p>NOTE:- Ensure free movement of bearing rollers after assembly. Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles. No Grease should be applied during assembly</p>  |  |
|-----------------|---|--|

SWIVEL TO SIDE HOUSING ASSEMBLY

SWIVEL TO SIDE HOUSING ASSEMBLY CRITICAL SETTINGS

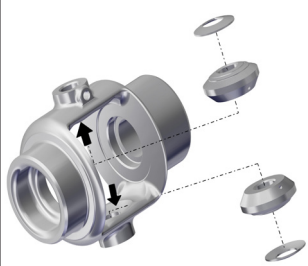
2

- 1) When Swivel housing & Hub housing is assembled together there will be a gap.
Recommended GAP is 0.200 mm.
Hence SHIM '14' will be required.
GAP= Measured Gap- Recommended Gap
- 2) Assemble Hub housing on Swivel housing with some End Reduction Shims. (do not use the shim '14' at present) Measure the backlash between 'Final gear reduction' & 'Bevel Pinion final reduction' with a dial gauge. The backlash should be within 0.13 – 0.23 mm. If not, add shim End Reduction (when the backlash is less) or remove that shim (when the backlash is more).
- 3) Thickness Of Shim "14"=(GAP+Thickness of Shim End Reduction)



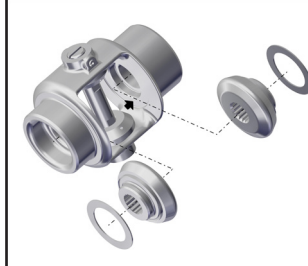
DIFFERENTIAL ASSEMBLY

1



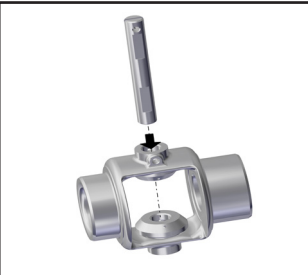
Place the Thrust Washer gear (10) & Pinion Differential (9) in Differential case

4



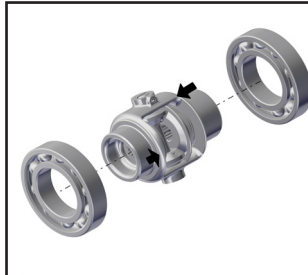
Place the bevel gear thrust washers (7) & gear Differential (8) in differential case

2



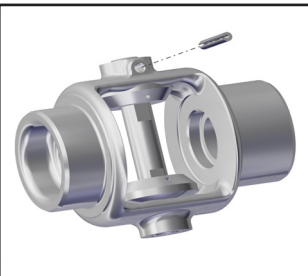
Assemble the shaft Differential (11) between the Pinion Differential (9)

5



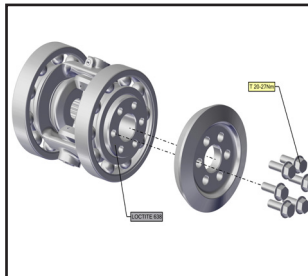
Press the Ball Bearing on both side of Differential Housing (1)

3



Fix the Spring Dowel Pin (12) at Differential Shaft hole to Differential Housing Hole

6



Assemble the Ring gear (5) Differential Housing with Bolt Flange HD M8x1.25x25L (6)
Torque 20-27Nm (Use Loctite 638)



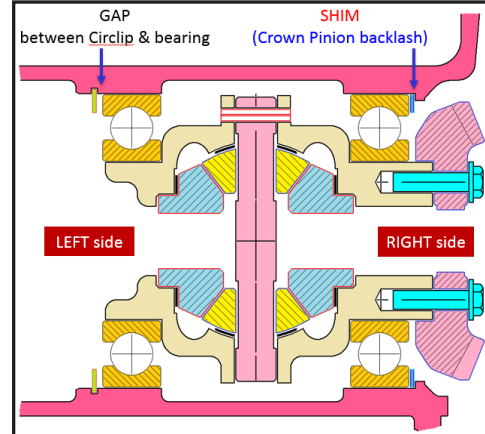
NOTE:- Ensure free rotation of differential gears after assembly.
Ensure free movement of bearing rollers after assembly.
Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles.
No Grease should be applied during assembly

SWIVEL TO SIDE HOUSING ASSEMBLY

DIFFERENTIAL ASSEMBLY CRITICAL SETTINGS

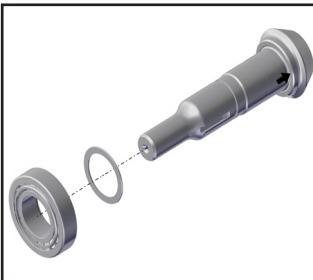
2

- 1) Measure the gap between circlip & bearing. Gap should be 0.10 mm (maximum). Add SHIM (differential assembly axial float) to adjust the extra gap.
- 2) Measure the backlash between Crown Wheel & Pinion with a dial gauge. It should be 0.10 - 0.20 mm.
- 3) If the backlash is not proper (more or less), interchange the position of SHIM (differential assembly axial float) & SHIM (Crown Pinion backlash) to get the desired backlash.



SPLINE SHAFT ASSEMBLY

1

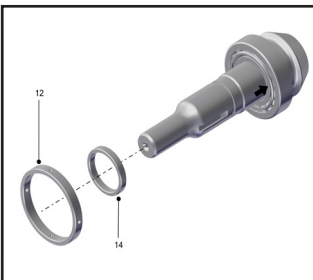


Place the Thrust Washer gear (10) & Pinion Differential (9) in Differential case

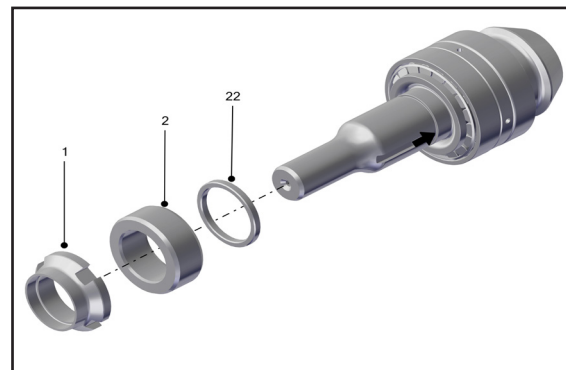
4

1. After assembly of Spline shaft check the Preload Value Pre Load Spec: 3-4Nm.
2. After setting the preload value remove the spacer oil seal
3. Assemble the O-Ring (22) in Spiral Pinion shaft Groove

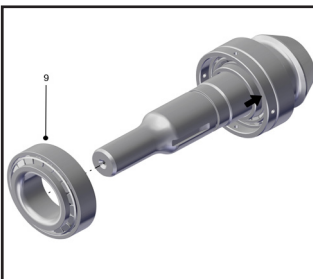
2



Assemble the shaft Differential (11) between the Pinion Differential (9)



3



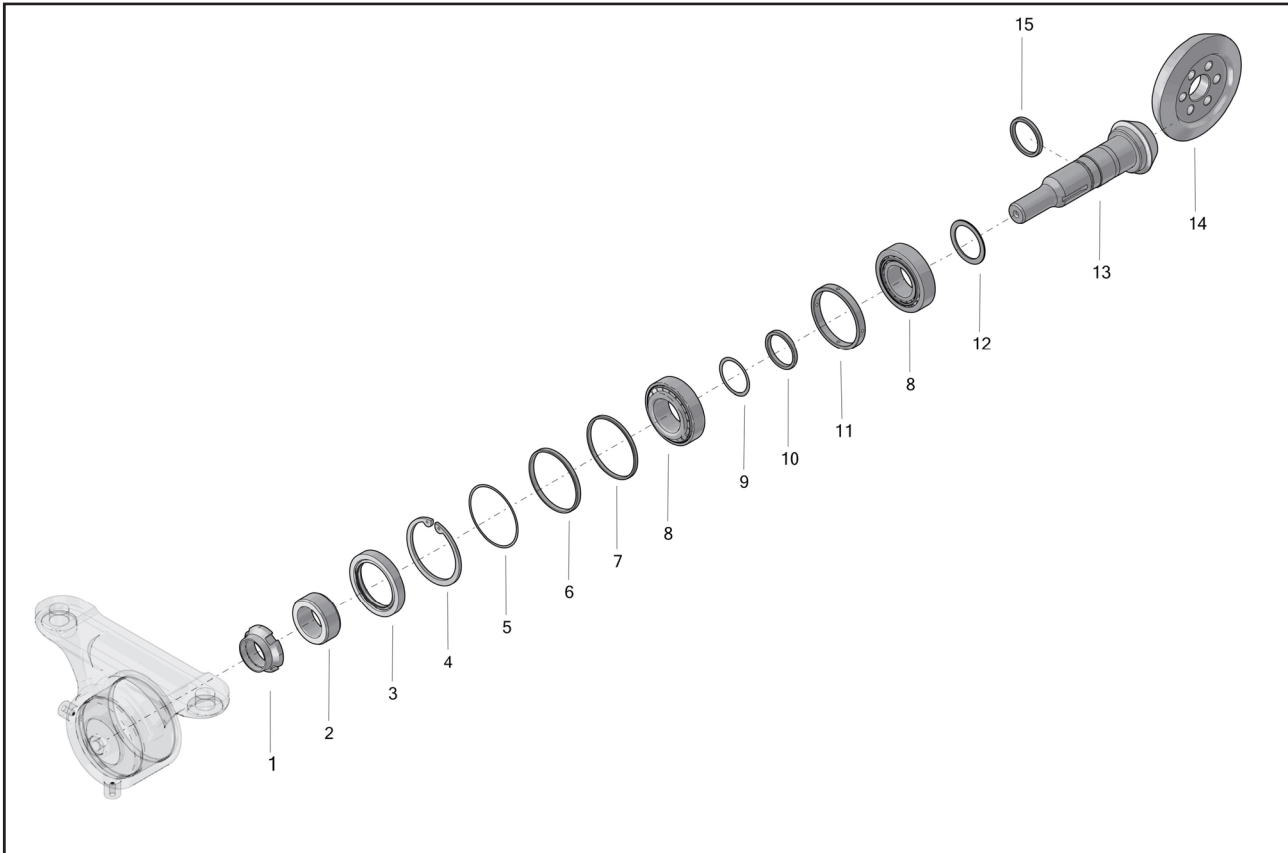
Fix the Spring Dowel Pin (12) at Differential Shaft hole to Differential Housing Hole

1. Assemble the Spacer (2) & oil seal (3) in Spline shaft.
2. Assemble the Lock Nut M30x1.5 (1) in Spline shaft.
3. Ensure Torque value (50-70Nm).
4. Crimp the lock Nut in the spline shaft Slot.



NOTE:- Ensure free movement of bearing rollers after assembly. Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles. No Grease should be applied during assembly

SPLINE SHAFT ASSEMBLY LAYOUT



| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|--------------|------|--|------|
| 006513358Y1 | 1 | NUT Lock M30X1.5 | 1 |
| 006513358Y1 | 2 | SPACER Oil Seal Mounting | 1 |
| 006506912B1 | 3 | OIL SEAL Retainer Rear Axle | 1 |
| 006507407D1 | 4 | CIRCLIP INT - LUG 62 | 1 |
| 006514373Y1 | 5 | SHIM 58X62X0.1 | A/R |
| 006514295Y1 | 6 | SPACER 58X62X4.5 | A/R |
| 006514294Y1 | 6 | SPACER 58X62X4.0 | A/R |
| 006513391Y1 | 7 | SPACER End | 1 |
| 006513342Y1 | 8 | BEARING Taper Roller SKF | 2 |
| 006514372Y1 | 9 | SPACER 31.75X38X0.1 | A/R |
| 006514290Y1 | 10 | SPACER 31.75X38X6.0 | A/R |
| 006514289Y1 | 10 | SPACER 31.75X38X5.5 | A/R |
| 006513990Y1 | 10 | SPACER Inside | 1 |
| 006513389Y1 | 11 | SPACER Outside | 1 |
| 006514288Y1 | 12 | SHIM 33X43X1.4 | A/R |
| 006514005Y1 | 12 | SHIM 33X43X1.3 | A/R |
| 006514004Y1 | 12 | SHIM 33X43X1.2 | A/R |
| 006514003Y1 | 12 | SHIM 33X43X1.1 | A/R |
| 006513770Y1 | 12 | SHIM For Backlash Spiral Pinion Shaft | A/R |
| 006513942Y91 | * | SET Of two | 1 |
| ‡ | 13 | SHAFT Spiral Pinion (13T) | 1 |
| ‡ | 14 | GEAR Ring (30T) | 1 |
| 006507816D1 | 15 | O RING 27X30X2 | 1 |

SPLINE SHAFT ASSEMBLY LAYOUT

SPLINE SHAFT ASSEMBLY CRITICAL SETTINGS

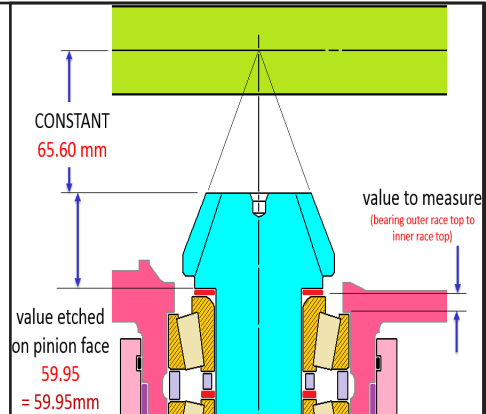
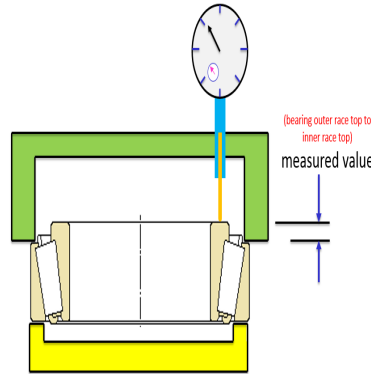
1

CONE CENTER DISTANCE

As per the value etched on Pinion & bearing height

SHIM = CONSTANT –
(value etched on pinion face
+ value to measure)

Use special tool for measuring bearing height (bearing outer race top to inner race top)

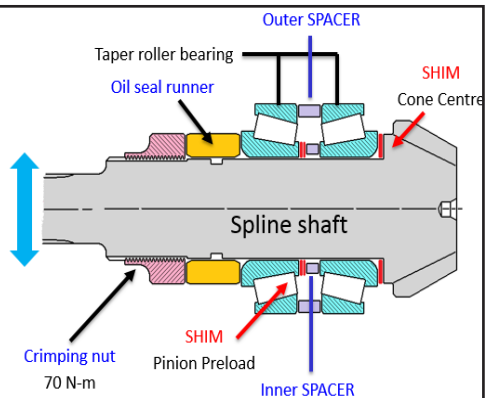


2

PINION BEARING PRELOAD

- 1) Place the CCD shim as per selection.
- 2) Slide the inner race of the inner taper roller bearing with suitable dolly. Ensuring that the inner race firmly & squarely
- 3) Place 'outer race' of the inner bearing, 'Outer spacer', Inner spacer few shims, 'Outer TRB along with outer race, 'Oil seal runner' & 'Crimping nut'. Use suitable pressing dolly.
- 4) Fix the Spline shaft on FIXTURE. Torque the Crimping nut 70 N-m with a special wrench.
- 5) Wind the rope on the end of the Spline shaft as shown. Fix the Spring balance on the other end of the rope & measure the pinion bearing preload.
- 6) Pinion preload should be within 3.0 – 8.0 kg.
 - * If the Preload is more – add some more shims.
 - * If the Preload is less – remove some shims.

Wind the rope on the end of the Spline shaft

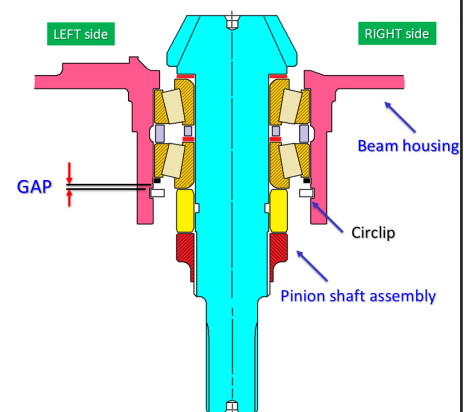


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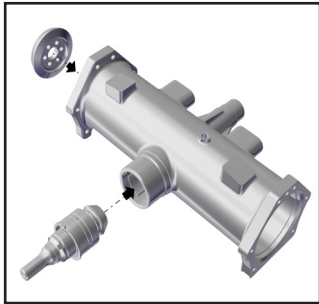
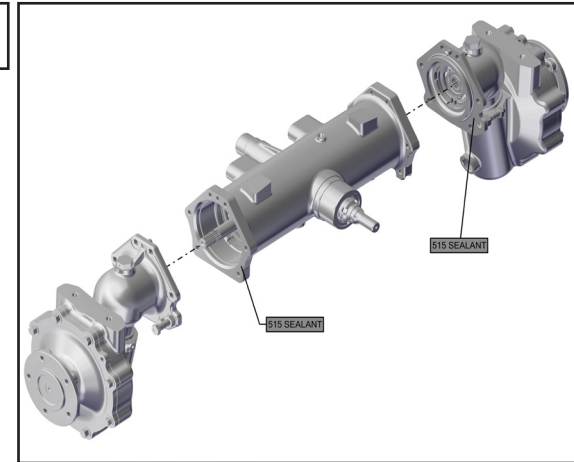
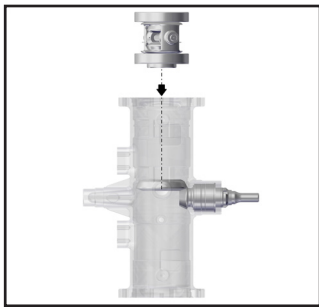
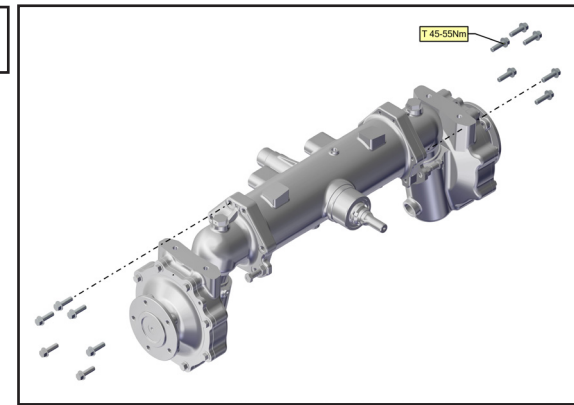
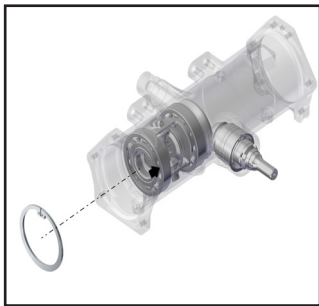
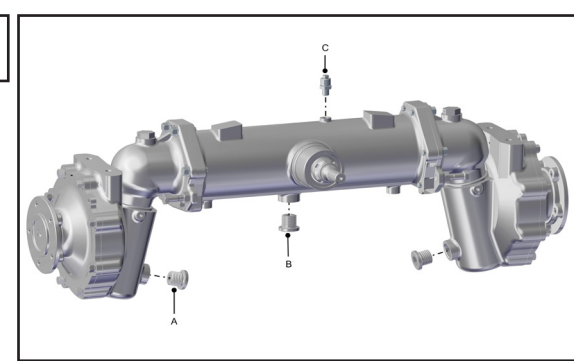


CONE CENTER DISTANCE

- 1) Measure the gap between 'Circlip' & 'Spacer' with a FEELER gauge.
- 2) The gap should be 0.10 mm. Add SHIM to fill the excess gap.

NOTE:- Ensure free movement of bearing rollers after assembly. Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles. No Grease should be applied during assembly

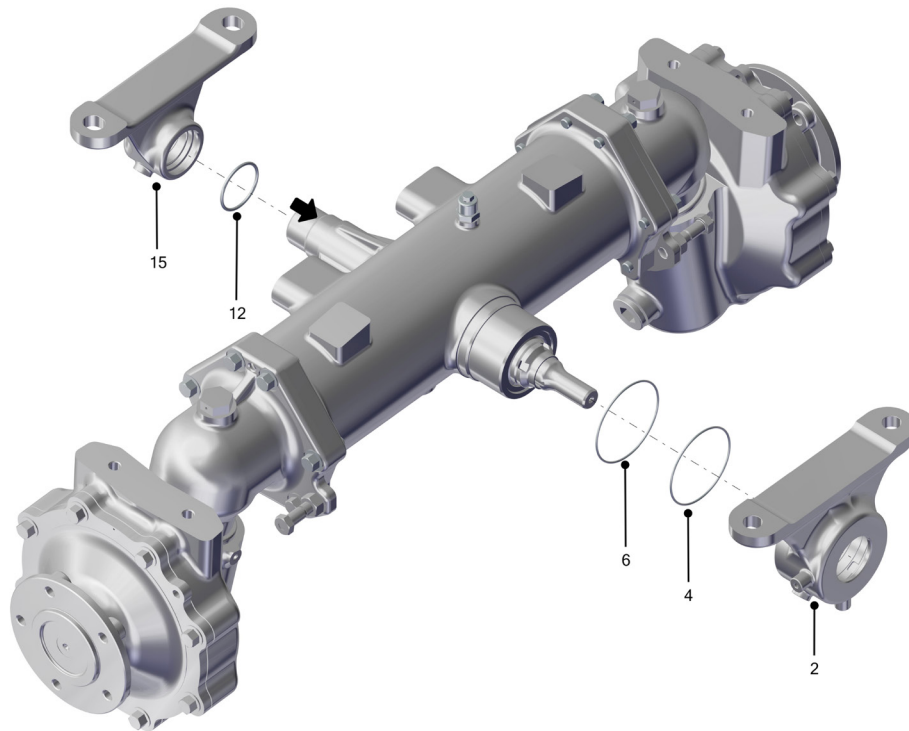


BEAM HOUSING ASSEMBLY

| | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|--|-----------------|--|---|
| <p>1</p> |  | <p>Take diff case (17) & insert bevel gear RH (B) & LH (A) with thrust washers (C).</p> | <p>6</p> |  | <p>Apply 515 sealant on side housing & dock complete sub assembly to the beam housing (For LH & RH)</p> |
| <p>2</p> |  | <p>Insert 2 bevel pinion (12) with Pinion Thrust Washers (13) in differential case</p> | <p>7</p> |  | <p>1. Mount Bolt & apply Torque. 2. Apply Torque 45-55 NM</p> |
| <p>3</p> |  | <p>Insert bevel pinion shaft (16) through both pinion. Press roll pin (11) after aligning Diff Case and shaft holes by Dolly for roll pin pressing</p> | <p>8</p> |  | <p>1. Mount breather on beam Housing. 2. Apply Torque 95-110 NM. 3. Mount Drain plug in beam housing with Torque 50-55 NM. 4. Mount Drain plug of Swivel Housing LH & RH Apply Torque 50-55 NM.</p> |
| <p>4</p> |  | <p>Apply sealant 638 on ring gear and Insert ring gear (9) on Differential Case Mount the bolt (8) & apply torque 118-125 Nm</p> | <p>5</p> |  | <p>Insert LH & RH connecting shaft in beam housing</p> |

BEAM HOUSING ASSEMBLY

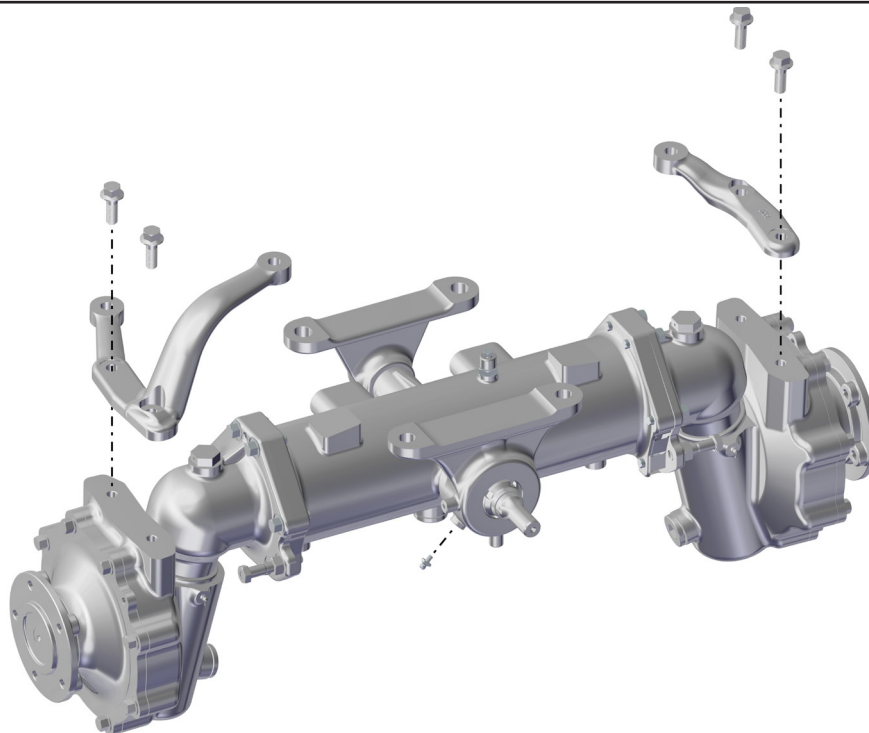
9



Mount Front pillow Block after mounting the 1 no of O Ring

Mount Rear pillow Block after mounting the 2 no of O Ring

10

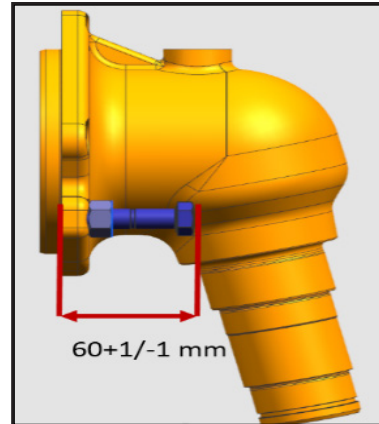
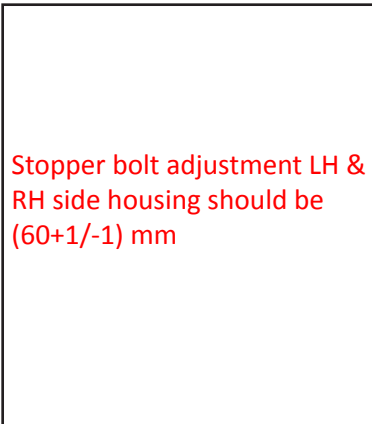


Mount Grease nipple of Front & Rear pillow
Apply Torque 21-25 NM

Mount Knuckle arm sub LH & RH on swivel
Housing
Apply Torque 100-124 NM

CRITICAL SETTING ON 4WD FRONT AXLE CHART

CRITICAL SETTING

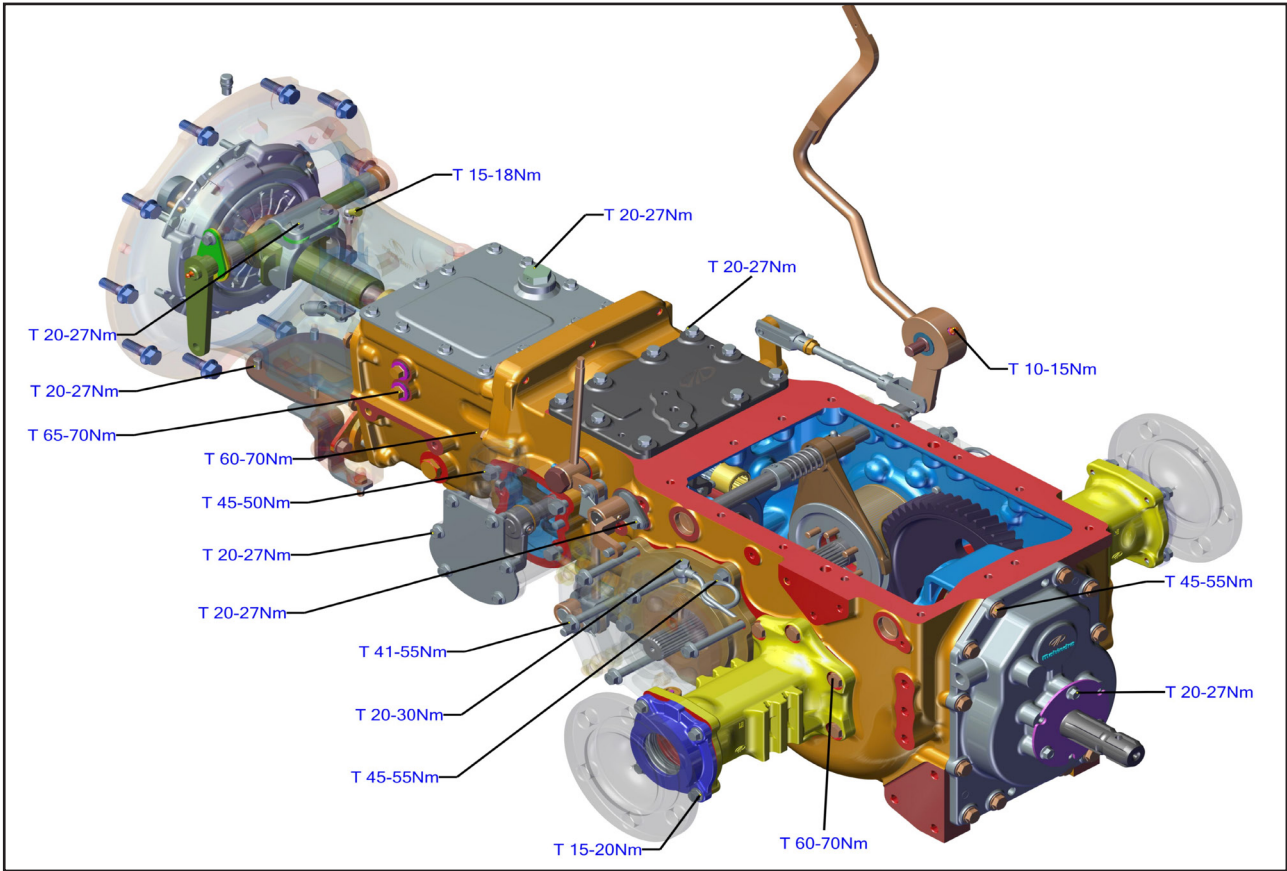


LIST OF CRITICAL SETTINGS FOR 4WD FRONT AXLE

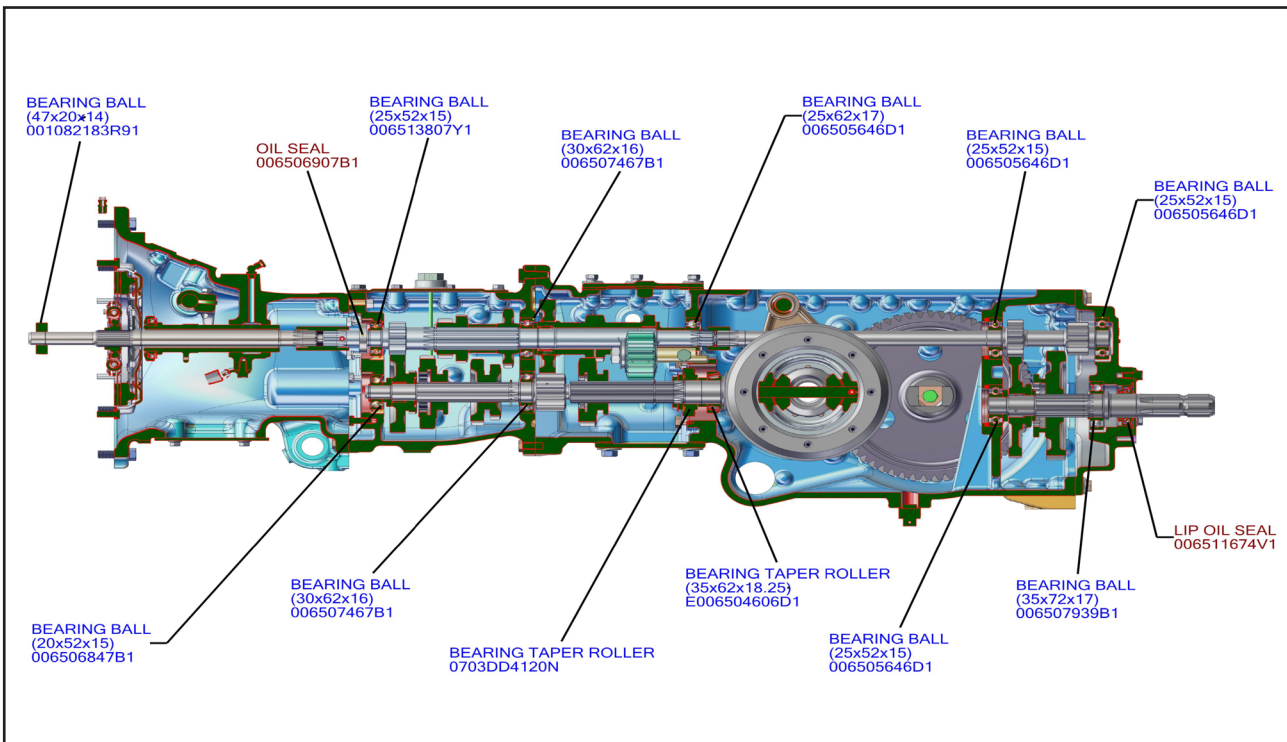
| | | |
|----|--|------------------------------------|
| 1 | Cone Centre Distance | As per the number etched on Pinion |
| 2 | Pinion Preload | 3.0 – 8.0 kg |
| 3 | Pinion shaft assembly axial play | 0.10 mm |
| 4 | Differential Assembly axial float | 0.10 mm (maximum) |
| 5 | Crown Pinion backlash | 0.10 – 0.20 mm |
| 6 | Bevel Pinion Intermediate FLOAT | 0.20 mm (maximum) |
| 7 | Swivel housing float on side housing | 0.10 – 0.20 mm |
| 8 | Spindle play | 0.20 mm (maximum) |
| 9 | Final gear backlash | 0.13 – 0.23 mm |
| 10 | Final gear reduction float | 0.10 mm |
| 11 | Steering Stopper bolt adjustment - LH & RH | 60 mm |
| 12 | Toe – in adjustment | 0 – 5 mm |

TRANSMISSION

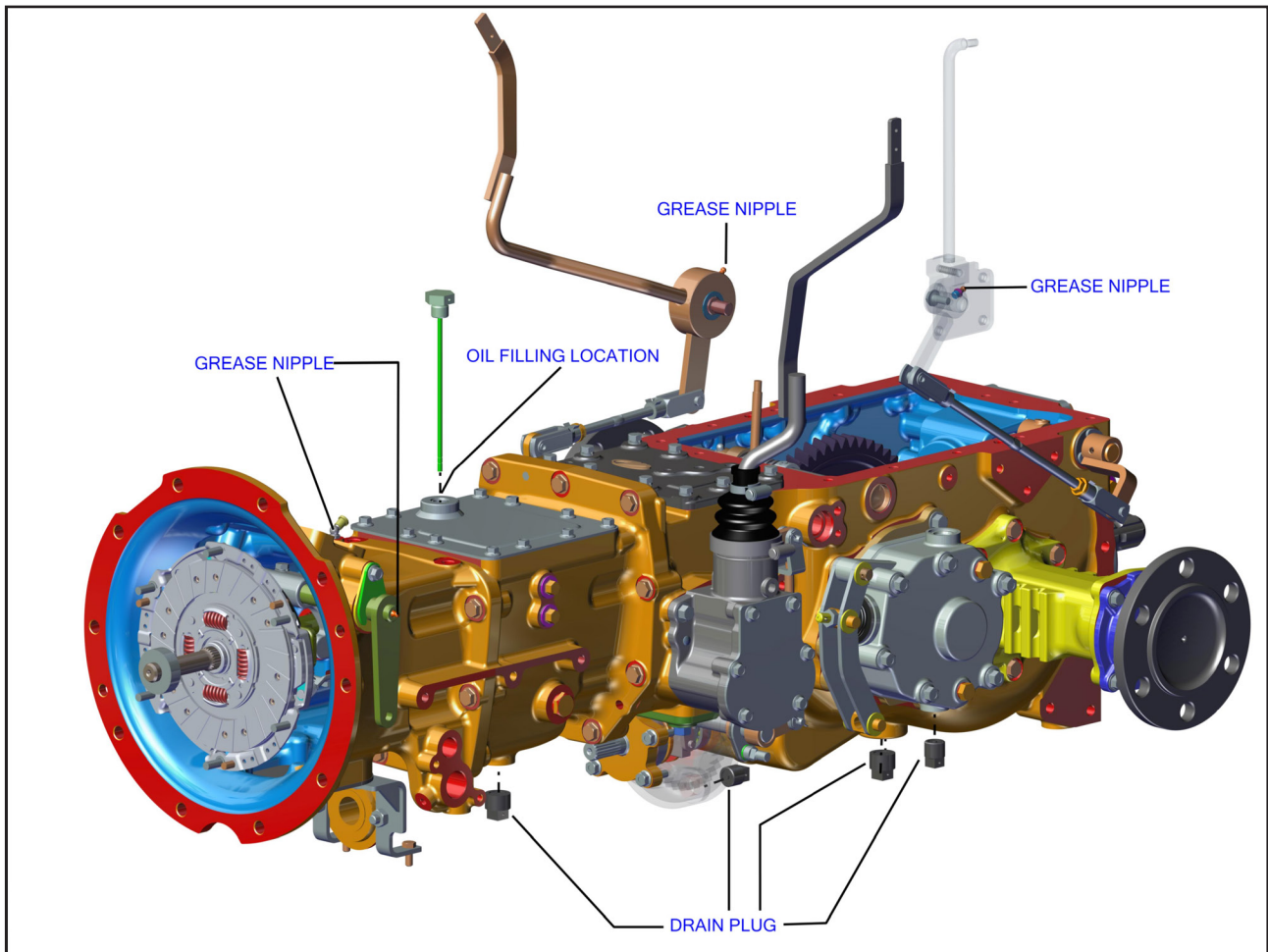
TRANSMISSION - TORQUE VALUES



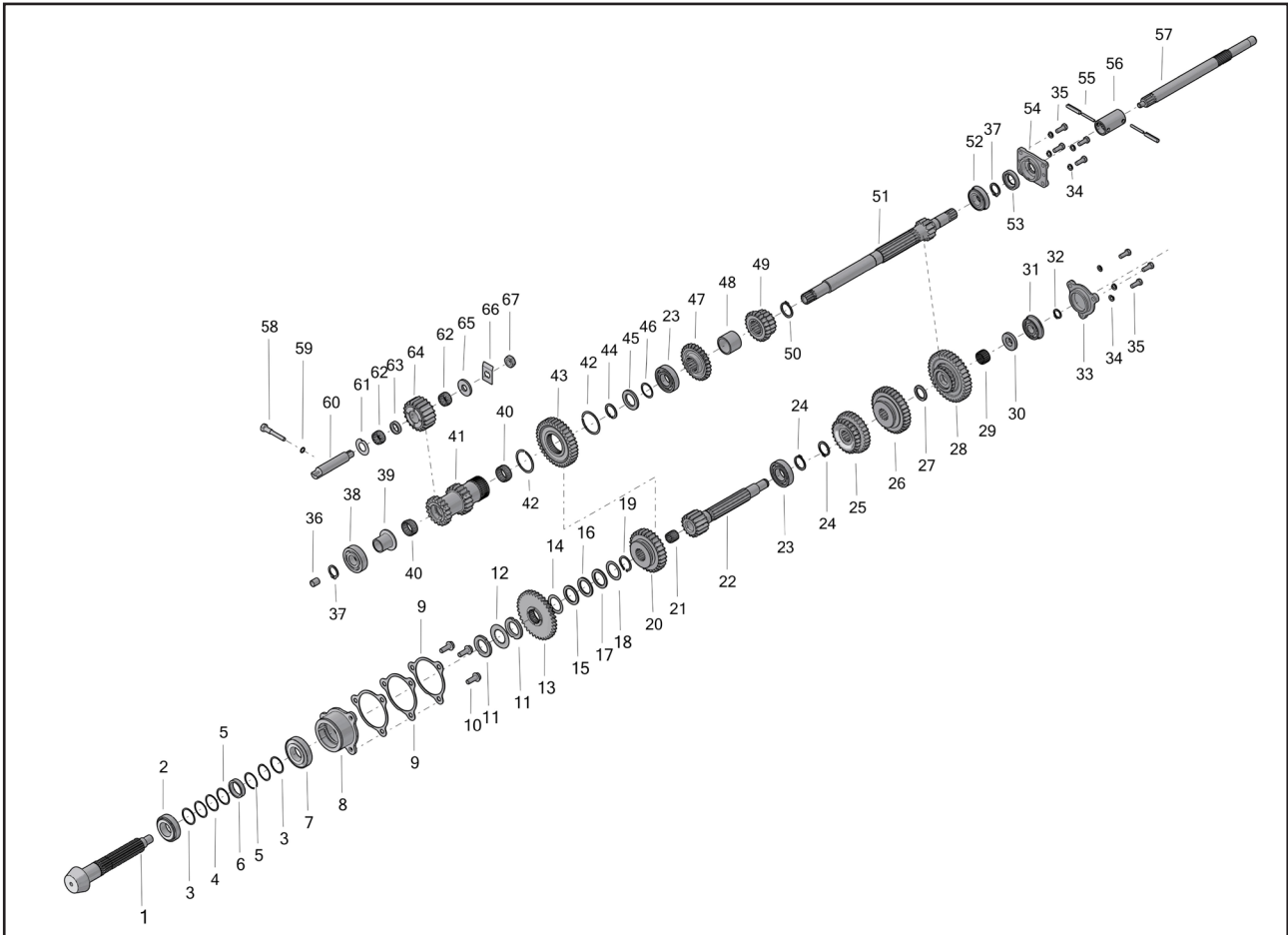
BEARING & OIL SEAL POSITIONS



TRANSMISSION OIL AND GREASE SPECIFICATIONS



TRANSMISSION SLIDING MESH GEARS AND SHAFTS LAYOUT

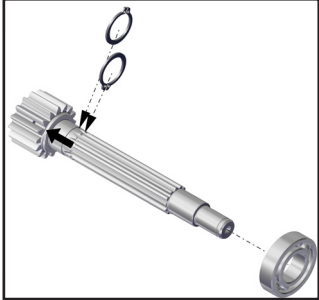
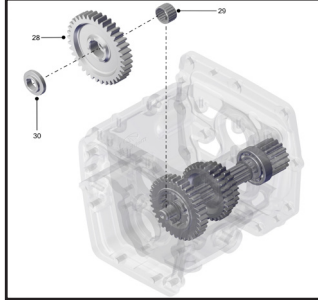
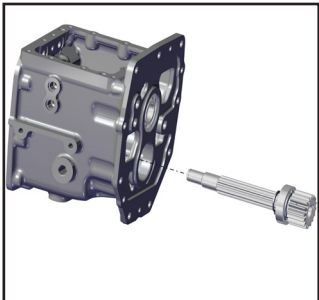
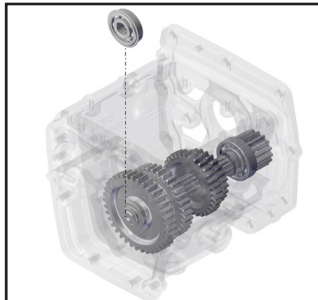
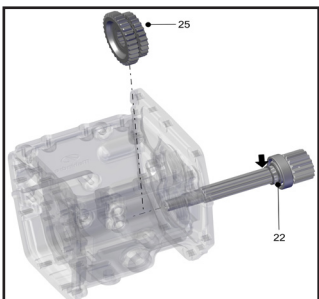
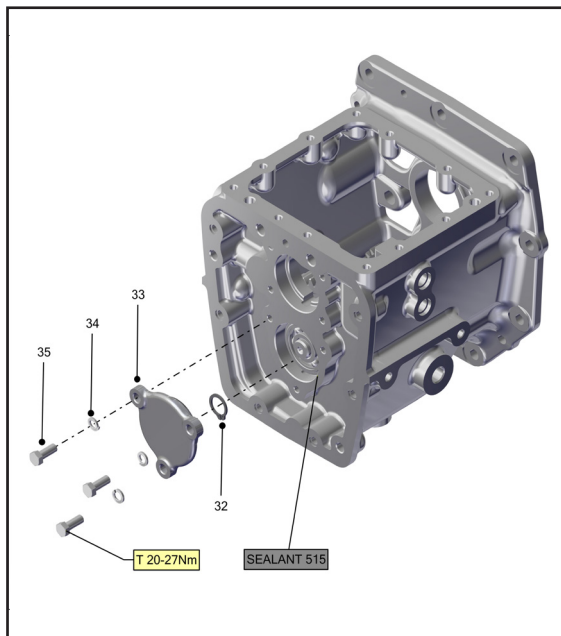
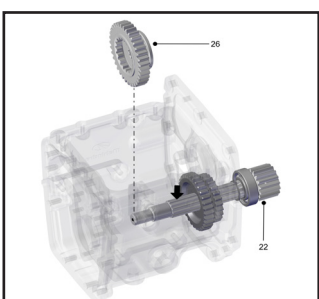
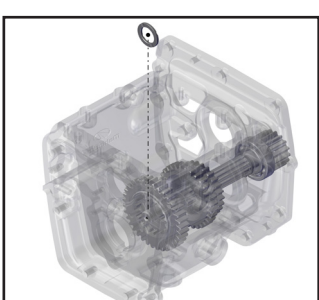


| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|--------------|------|--|------|
| ‡ | 1 | SHAFT Spiral Bevel 10T | 1 |
| E006504606D1 | 2 | BEARING Tapper Roller Bevel Pinion Shaft (35x62x18.25) | 1 |
| 006505768D1 | 3 | SHIM Laysyhaft 0.5mM | A/R |
| 006505770D1 | 4 | SHIM Laysyhaft 0.05mm | A/R |
| 006505769D1 | 5 | SHIM Laysyhaft 0.2mm | A/R |
| 006513093Y1 | 6 | SPACER Bevel Pinion Shaft TRB | 1 |
| 0703DD4120N | 7 | BEARING TRB MD GEAR 30207 J2 Q | 1 |
| 006512422Y1 | 8 | RETAINER Bevel Pinion Shaft TRB | 1 |
| 006513090Y1 | 9 | SHIM Bevel Pinion Shaft 0.2(CCD) | A/R |
| 006513089Y1 | 9 | SHIM Bevel Pinion Shaft 0.1(CCD) | A/R |
| 006513091Y1 | 9 | Shim Bevel Pinion Shaft 0.1(CCD) | A/R |
| 006514316Y1 | 9 | SHIM Bevel Pinion Shaft 0.075(CCD) | A/R |
| 007206788C1 | 10 | BOLT Flange Headed Hex M10X1.5X28 | 3 |
| 006513087Y1 | 11 | NUT Lock Bevel Pinion Shaft | 2 |
| 006513088Y1 | 12 | WASHER Lock Bevel Pinion Shaft | 1 |
| 006513307Y1 | 13 | GEAR Input Dropbox | 1 |
| 006514256Y1 | 14 | SPACER Graded Input Gear 0.5mm | 1 |
| 006514043Y1 | 15 | SPACER Graded Input Gear 3.2mm | 1 |
| 006513810Y1 | 16 | SPACER Graded Input Gear 3.0mm | 2 |
| 006514044Y1 | 17 | SPACER Graded Input Gear 3.4mm | 1 |
| 006514046Y1 | 18 | SPACER Graded Input Gear 1.0mm | 1 |
| 006500870C1 | 19 | CIRCLIP Rev Idler Shaft(REV CRPTO) | 1 |
| 006512421Y1 | 20 | GEAR Low Driven (29T) | 1 |

TRANSMISSION SLIDING MESH GEARS AND SHAFTS LAYOUT

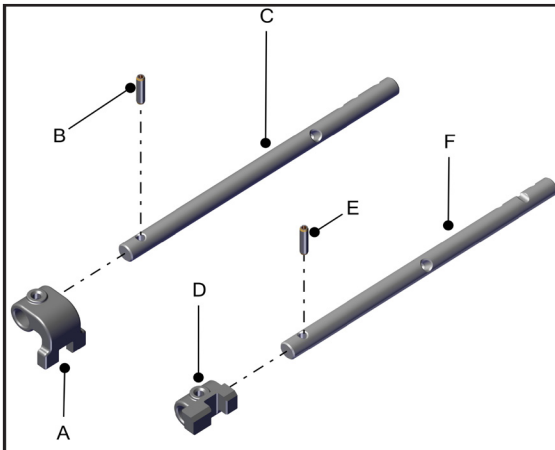
| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|--------------|------|--|------|
| 006505619D1 | 21 | NRB Spline SHAFT Pilot | 1 |
| 006512417Y1 | 22 | SHAFT Counter With Cm Gear Driver (16T) | 1 |
| 006507467B1 | 23 | BALL BEARING 6206 | 2 |
| 000012230P04 | 24 | CIRCLIP EXT - LUG 30 X 2 | 2 |
| 006512420Y1 | 25 | GEAR Cluster 3RD (31T) And 4TH(25T) Driven | 1 |
| 006512419Y1 | 26 | GEAR 2ND Driven | 1 |
| 006505861B1 | 27 | SPACER Rear Spline Shaft | 1 |
| 006512418Y1 | 28 | GEAR 1st Driven | 1 |
| 006505616D1 | 29 | NRB Gear First Driven (25 X 30 X 17) | 1 |
| 006513008Y1 | 30 | SPACER Front Spline Shaft With Cm Gear Driving | 1 |
| 006506847B1 | 31 | BALL BEARING Spline Shaft Front End | 1 |
| 006502942C1 | 32 | CIRCLIP On Spline Shaft | 1 |
| 006514147Y1 | 33 | RETAINER Counter Shaft | 1 |
| 000934309R1 | 34 | WASHERS Spring Lock | 7 |
| 000022271RD | 35 | BOLT M8 X 1.25 X 22-H3 | 7 |
| 006510937V1 | 36 | BUSH pto Driving | 1 |
| 000032097B12 | 37 | CIRCLIP Idler Shaft Rear End | 2 |
| 006505646D1 | 38 | BEARING-25X62X17 | 1 |
| 006513017Y1 | 39 | SPACER Rear Lay Shaft 1st Gear Driving | 1 |
| 006506852B1 | 40 | NRB Low Cm Rev(30X37X16) | 2 |
| 006514125Y1 | 41 | GEAR Cluster Low(19T) & Reverse (19T) | 1 |
| SF0604038 | 42 | RING Snap 52X1.4 | 2 |
| 006514094Y1 | 43 | GEAR Driven CM 37T | 1 |
| 006508991U1 | 44 | V-RING Speed Driving | 1 |
| 006513016Y1 | 45 | SPACER Front Gear Cluster Cm Low And Reverse | 1 |
| 006515354U1 | 46 | SHIM DIA 37 PTO MPST 0.2mm | A/R |
| 006515355U1 | 46 | SHIM DIA 37 PTO MPST 0.4mm | A/R |
| 006515353U1 | 46 | SHIM DIA 37 PTO MPST 0.1mm | A/R |
| 006512415Y1 | 47 | GEAR-4th Driving (27T) | 1 |
| 006513019Y1 | 48 | SPACER 3RD AND 4TH Driving Gears | 1 |
| 006512413Y1 | 49 | GEAR Driving 2nd(18T) and 3rd(22T) | 1 |
| 000012353P04 | 50 | CIRCLIP EXT - LUG 35 X 2.5 | 1 |
| 006512412Y1 | 51 | LAY SHAFT With 1st Gear Driving (13T) | 1 |
| 006513807Y1 | 52 | BEARING BALL 6205-1Z | 1 |
| 006506907B1 | 53 | OIL SEAL Drive Shaft | 1 |
| 006512411Y1 | 54 | RETAINER Lay Shaft With First Gear Driving | 1 |
| 006513546V91 | 55 | PIN Compound Roll For Pto | 2 |
| 006513007Y1 | 56 | COUPLING Input Drive Shaft | 1 |
| 006512445Y1 | 57 | SHAFT Input Drive | 1 |
| 006506636B1 | 58 | SCREW Grub Reverse | 1 |
| 000020723E05 | 59 | WASHER Relief Valve Cu | 1 |
| 006512455Y1 | 60 | SHAFT Reverse Idler | 1 |
| 006514275Y1 | 61 | WASHER Thrust Reverse Idler | 1 |
| 006506868B1 | 62 | NRB Revrse Idler Gear(22X30X15) | 2 |
| 006513111Y1 | 63 | SPACER Plastic | 1 |
| 006512437Y1 | 64 | GEAR Reverse Idler | 1 |
| 006514274Y1 | 65 | SPACER Reverse Idler | 1 |
| 006514276Y1 | 66 | LOCK PLATE Reverse Idler | 1 |
| E007605528D1 | 67 | NUT M16X1.5 RH | 1 |

SPEED BOTTOM SHAFT MOUNTING

| | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|---|---|
| 1 |  | <p>Press Ball bearing on counter shaft (22) And mount 1st & 2nd circlip on shaft after bearing with 90 Deg. Bend Plier</p> | 6 |  | <p>Fit 1st driven gear with NRB with application of oil & place front spacer on counter shaft ⚠ NOTE- Ensure free rotation of NRB With gear(28)</p> |
| 2 |  | <p>Insert Bottom shaft sub assy from RH side in speed Housing</p> | 7 |  | <p>Fitment of ball bearing 6304N on bottom shaft using pressing dolly</p> |
| 3 |  | <p>Fitment of 3rd and 4th driven gear on bottom shaft</p> | 8 |  | |
| 4 |  | <p>Fitment of 2nd driven gear on bottom shaft sub assy in speed housing</p> | <p>Fitment of circlip using 90o Bend plier. Fit counter shaft retainer applying sealant 515 and tighten it with bolt & washer. Apply torque 20-27 Nm to the bolts with torque wrench</p> | | |
| 5 |  | <p>Fitment of spacer on driven shaft</p> | <p>⚠ NOTE :- Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles</p> | | |
| <p>⚠ NOTE :- Ensure free rotation of ball bearing after assembly Ensure oil application on NRB</p> | | | | | |

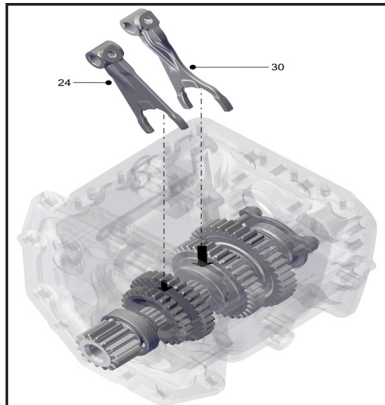
SPEED HOUSING FORK & RAIL MOUNTING

1



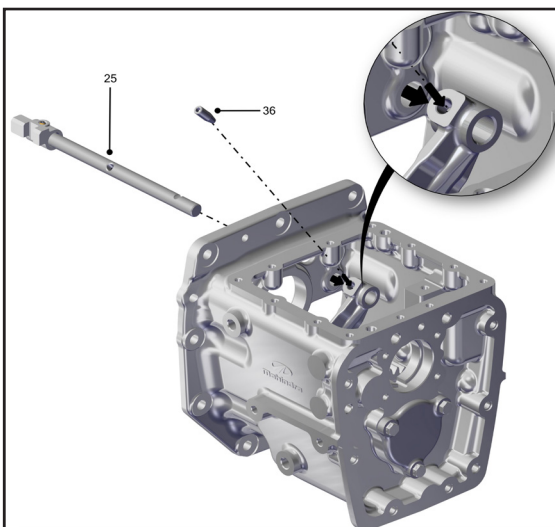
Locate the shifter block (A) on 1st & 2nd rail (C) & press the roll pin (B) on it. Similarly locate the shifter block (D) on 3rd and 4th rail (F) & press the roll pin (E) on it .

2



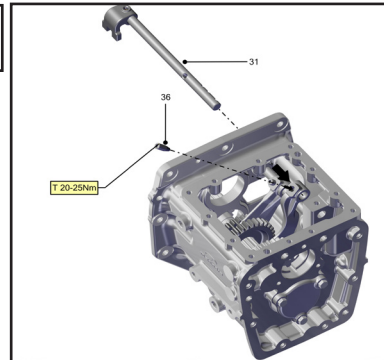
Assemble the 3rd and 4th fork and 1st and 2nd fork on its gears.

3



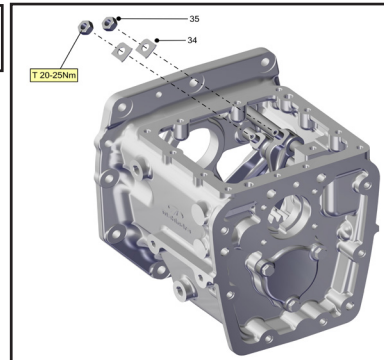
Fitment of 2nd driven gear on bottom shaft sub assy in speed housing

4



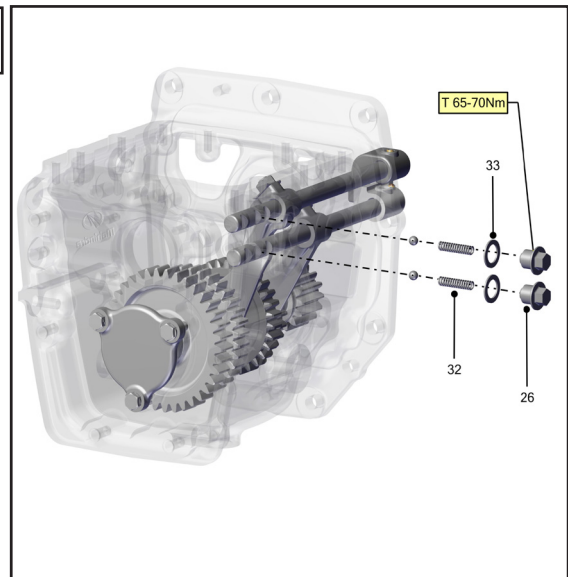
Insert the 1st and 2nd rail on fork and assemble the grub screw. Apply Torque 20-25 Nm

5



Assemble the lock plate and nut on grub screw on both rails. Apply Torque 20-25 Nm

6

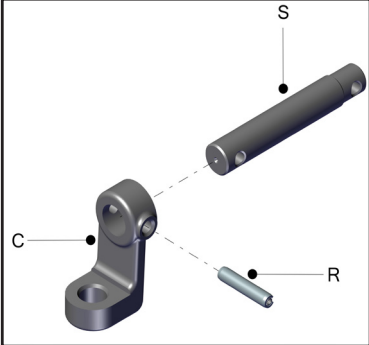
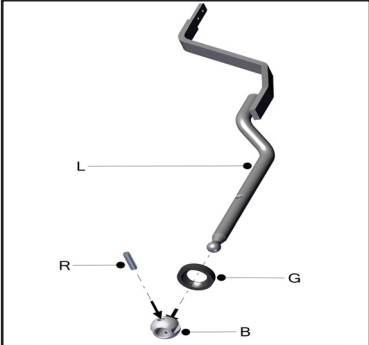
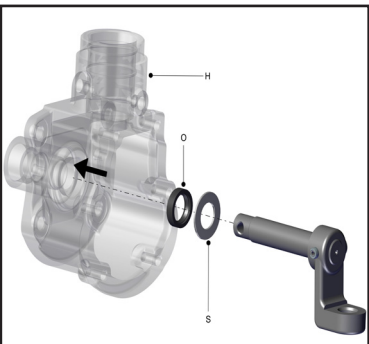

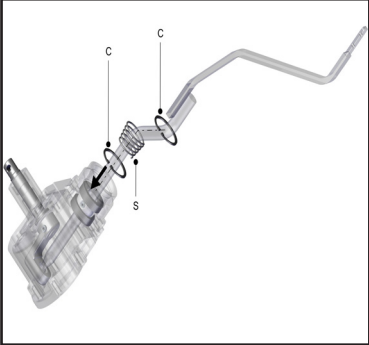
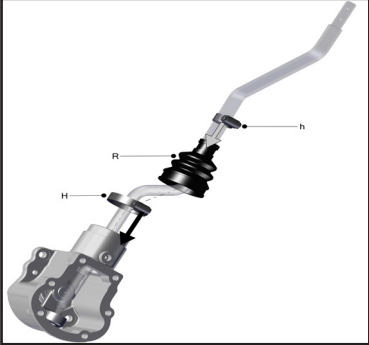
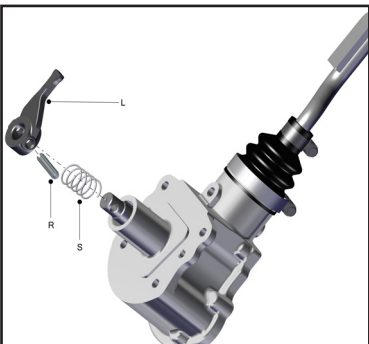
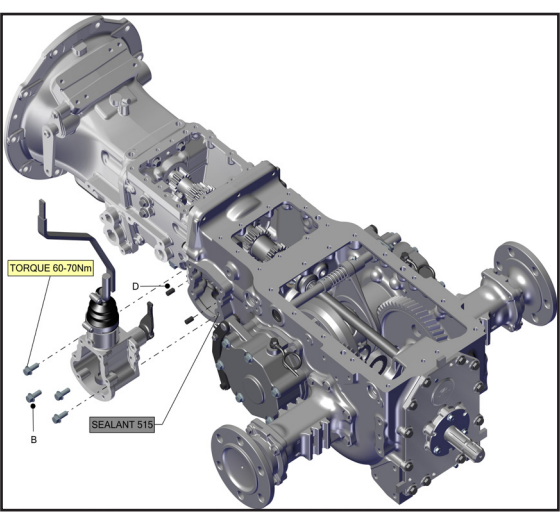


Assemble detent ball, spring & detent bolt with washer. Apply Torque 65-75

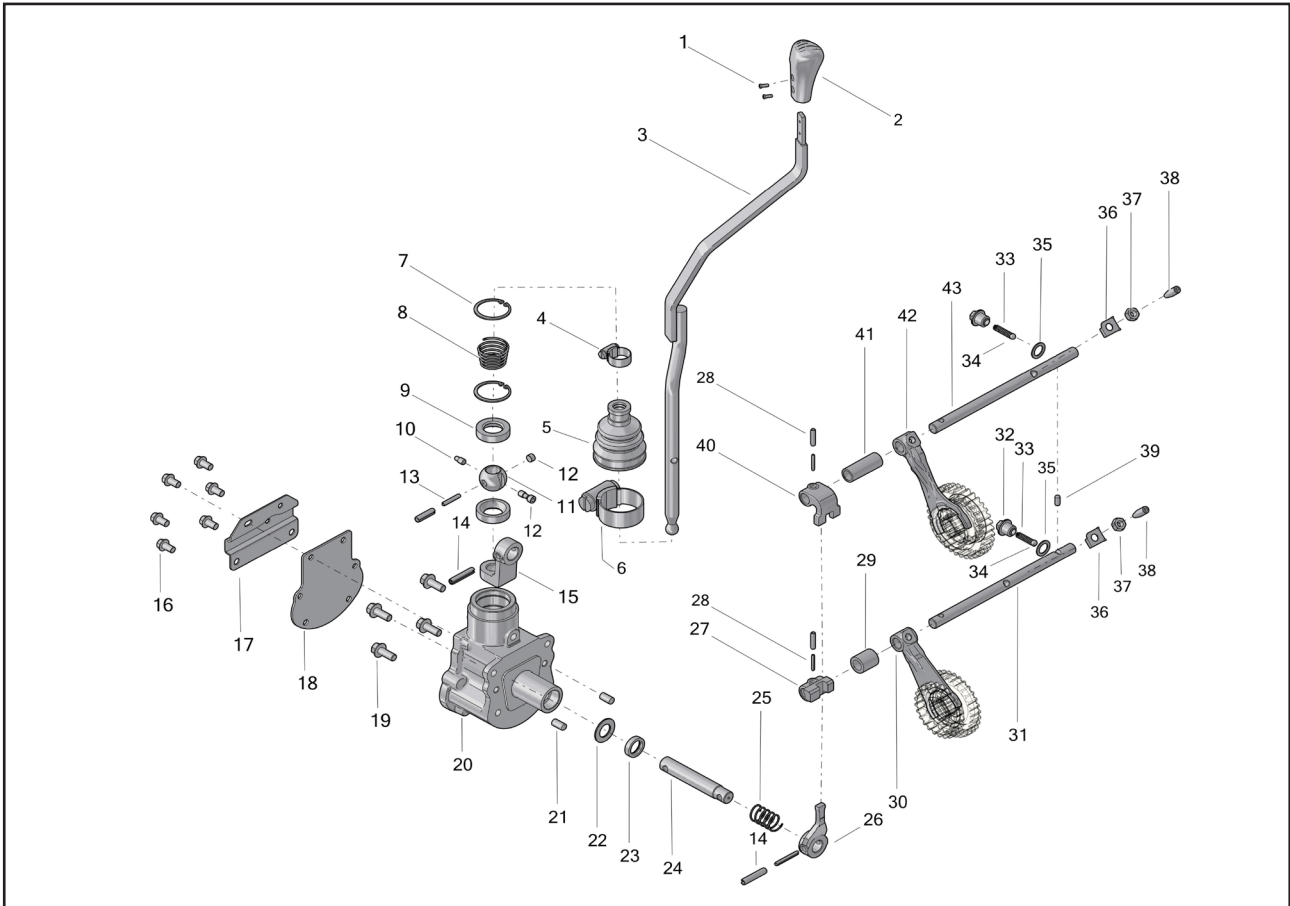


NOTE :- Use thread lock sealant for bolts
Apply grease between outer cam link and lever's ball end.
Check free movement of gear lever in all gear positions.

SPEED SHIFTER ASSEMBLY & MOUNTING

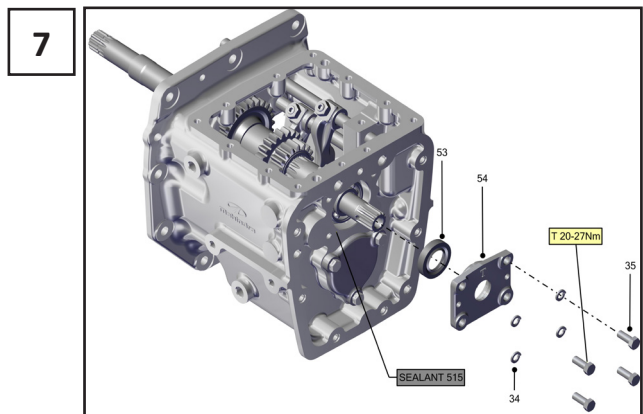
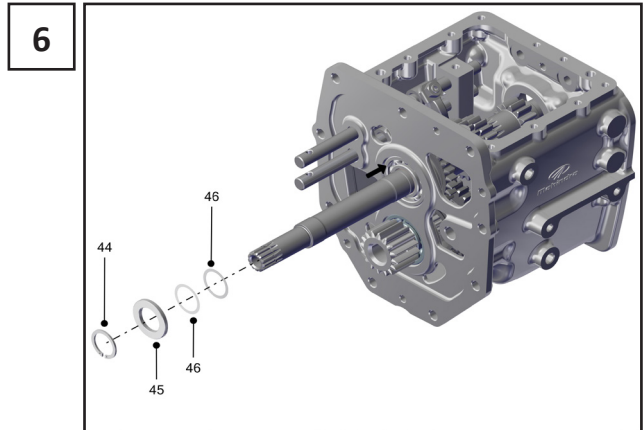
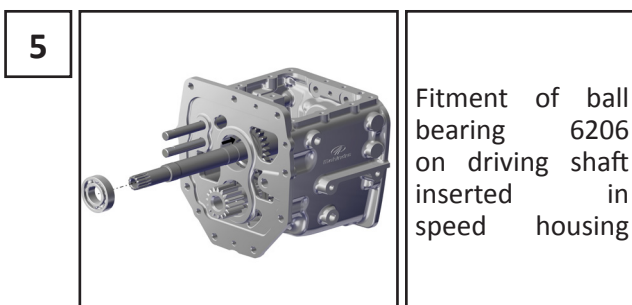
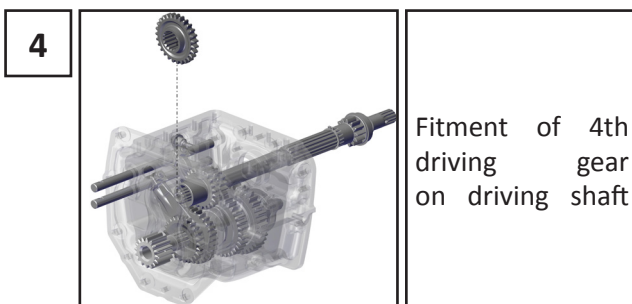
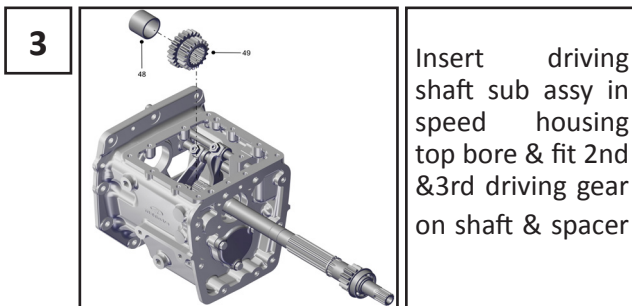
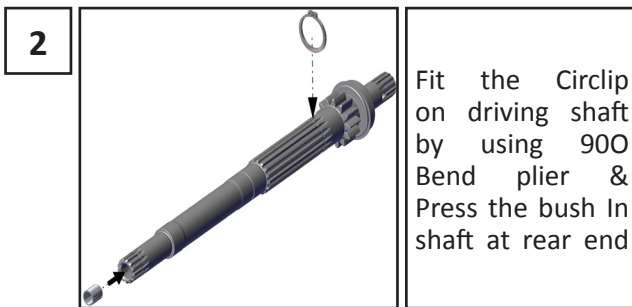
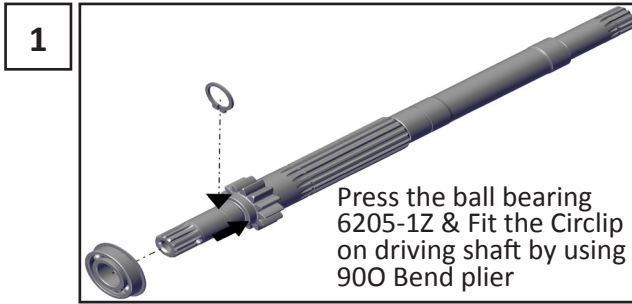
| | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 |  | <p>Assemble outer cam Link (C) and shaft speed shifting (S) locking it with roll pin (R)</p> <p>NOTE- Ensure free rotation of shaft</p> |
| 2 |  | <p>Take upper Gear shifter on lever and then assemble the ball pivot (B) on lever (L) and lock both with roll pin (R).</p> |
| 3 |  | <p>Take speed shifter housing (H) and (S) in housing (H) press oil seal (O) in it. Insert the shaft gate shifter with spacer stopper (S).</p> |
| 4 |  | <p>Insert the gear shifter (G) followed by assembly (S) of speed shifter lever and ball pivot gear shifter in speed shifter housing</p> |
| 5 |  | <p>Insert Circlip internal (C) with straight circlip plier. Insert Conical spring (S). Insert the Circlip Internal (C) in dropbox</p> |
| 6 |  | <p>Cover dropbox upper end & shifter lever with rubber boot (R). Fix it with hose clip (h) on lever & on dropbox with hose clip (H).</p> |
| 7 |  | <p>Insert the spring bias (S) on shaft and Fit cam link inner (L) with roll pin (R)</p> |
| 8 |  | <p>Insert the shifter mounting dowel (D) on housing. Mount shifter sub assy with 515 sealant & tight it with 4 bolts (B). torque (60-70Nm)</p> |

SPEED SHIFTER ASSEMBLY & MOUNTING



| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. | PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|--------------|------|--|------|--------------|------|----------------------------------|------|
| 000012904P04 | 1 | SCREW Pan Head m4x10 | 2 | 006512276V1 | 22 | SPACER Stopper-Spring | 1 |
| 007544530Y1 | 2 | KNOB Speed Lever | 1 | 006511675V1 | 23 | LIP SEAL Rotary Shaft | 1 |
| 006513780Y1 | 3 | LEVER Speed Shifting | 1 | 006512465Y1 | 24 | SHAFT Cross Gate Speed Shifting | 1 |
| 005552915R91 | 4 | CLIP-Hose Warm Drive | 1 | 006512275V1 | 25 | SPRING Biasing Speed Range | 1 |
| 006509780U1 | 5 | RUBBER BOOT Range Lever External-Mstar | 1 | 006513146Y1 | 26 | CAM Link Inner Speed Shifting | 1 |
| 005555585R91 | 6 | CLIP Hose | 1 | 006513145Y1 | 27 | SHIFTER Block 3rd And 4th Speed | 1 |
| 000012188P04 | 7 | CIRCLIP Internal | 2 | 006513178Y91 | 28 | PIN Roll | 2 |
| 006511051U1 | 8 | SPRING Conical Gear Shifter Lever | 1 | 006516648Y1 | 29 | SPACER Nylon 3rd Gear Stopper | 1 |
| 000012010P04 | 9 | SPHERICAL half Gear Shifter Lever | 2 | 006513142Y1 | 30 | FORK 3rd And 4th Speed | 1 |
| 006511258C1 | 10 | PIN Pivot GS Lever Mpt | 2 | 006513140Y1 | 31 | RAIL 3rd And 4th Speed | 1 |
| 006516290Y1 | 11 | BALL Spherical Gear Shifter Lever | 1 | 006513820V1 | 32 | BOLT Spring Retention M16x1.5x15 | 2 |
| 000444687 | 12 | PLUG 1 8 NPT | 2 | 006516459Y1 | 33 | SPRING Speed Detent | 2 |
| 006513814V1 | 13 | PIN Compound Roll (8X30 AND 5X30) | 1 | 006503662C1 | 34 | BALL Steel 8mm | 2 |
| 006511060C91 | 14 | PIN Compound Roll | 2 | 000012488P04 | 35 | WASHER Copper | 2 |
| 006513147Y1 | 15 | CAM Link Outer Speed Shifting | 1 | 006511058V1 | 36 | LOCKPLATE | 2 |
| 000020308E05 | 16 | BOLT For Oil Pan M8X1.0X16 | 6 | 000031251B12 | 37 | NUT Hex M8X1.25X8X8 | 2 |
| 007532466Y91 | 17 | ASSEMBLY Fender Front Mounting Bracket | 1 | 000031249B12 | 38 | SCREW Grub Sk M10X1.5X30XST | 2 |
| 006513149Y1 | 18 | COVER Plate Shifter Housing | 1 | 000030902B11 | 39 | PIN Interlock | 1 |
| 000020313E05 | 19 | BOLT HEXFL M10X1.5X25.5X8.8 | 4 | 006513143Y1 | 40 | SHIFTER Block 1st And 2nd Speed | 1 |
| 006513148Y1 | 20 | HOUSING Speed Shifter | 1 | 006516647Y1 | 41 | SPACER Nylon 2nd Gear | 1 |
| 000020281E05 | 21 | PIN Dowel | 2 | 006513141Y1 | 42 | FORK 1st And 2nd Speed | 1 |
| | | | | 006513139Y1 | 43 | RAIL 1st And 2nd Speed | 1 |

SPEED DRIVING SHAFT MOUNTING



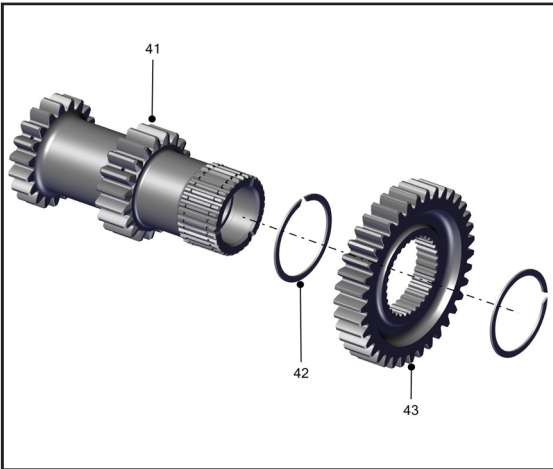
Fit oil seal on the driving shaft .(Lip Side of the oil seal should be up side). Press in Retainer applying sealant 515 on speed housing with bolt and washer. Apply Torque 20-27 NM on bolts

NOTE :- Ensure free rotation of ball bearing after assembly Ensure oil application on NRB Ensure proper fitment of circlips by rotation Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles No grease application.

NOTE :- DO NOT REPLACE Inverted external Circlips with Basic external Circlip
Do not try to reduce the thickness of the thicker Graded spacer with Emery paper, bench grinder or files. They will not be uniform & lead to failure. Have all Graded Spacer before you carry out repairs.

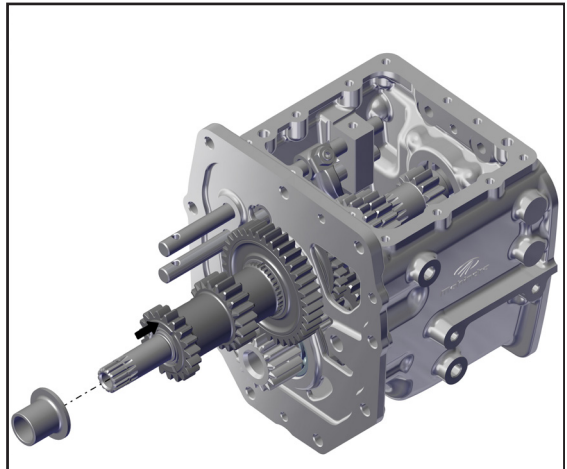
CLUSTER GEAR MOUNTING

1



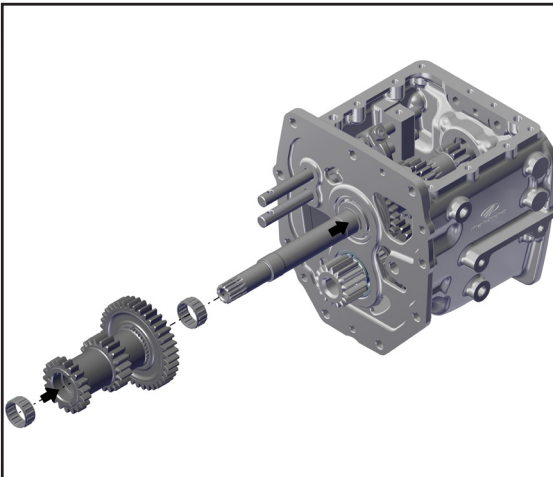
Fitment of CM driven gear on cluster shaft with snap rings one before and after of the gear

3



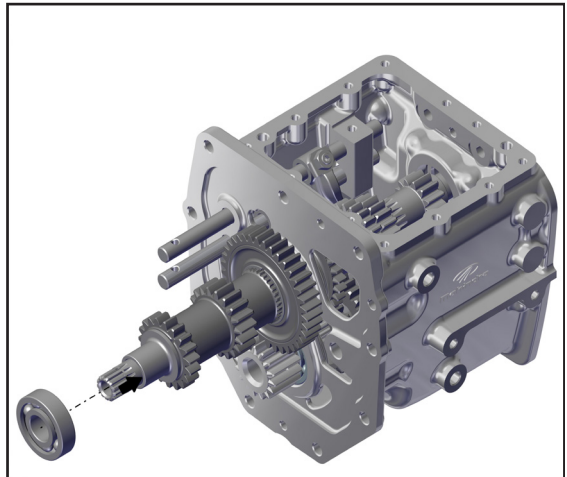
Insert spacer on driving shaft.
NOTE- Ensure orientation of spacer as shown only

2



Insert NRB in range cluster gear & fit this cluster gear assembly on driving shaft
NOTE- Ensure free rotation of NRB With cluster gear assembly

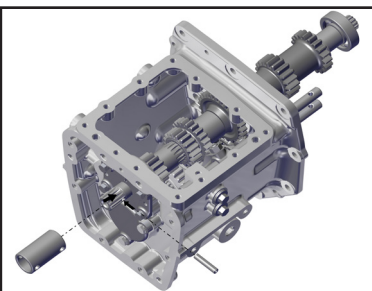
4



Press bearing 6305 on the speed driving shaft

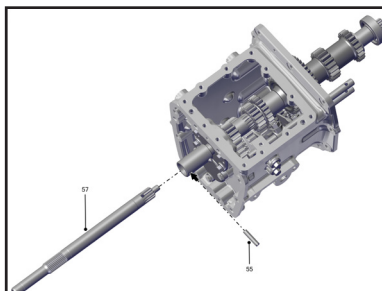
INPUT SHAFT MOUNTING

1



Assemble the coupler on top shaft with roll pin.

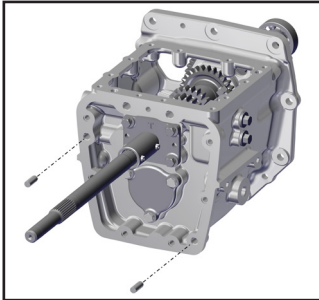
2



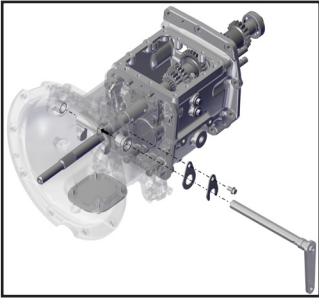
Insert input drive shaft on coupler and assemble the roll pin on it.

SPEED HOUSING AND CLUTCH HOUSING ASSEMBLY

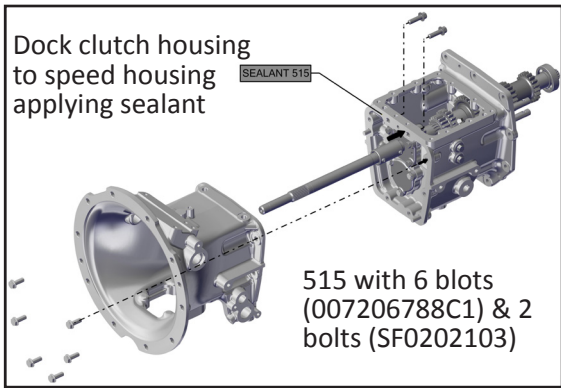
- 1**



Press Ball bearing on counter shaft (22) And mount 1st & 2nd circlip on shaft after bearing with 90 Deg. Bend Plier
- 5**



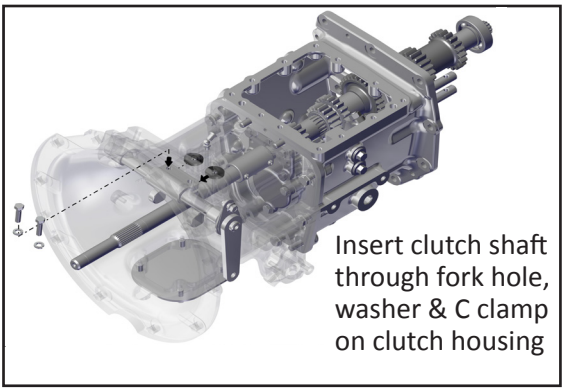
Insert clutch shaft through fork hole, washer & C clamp on clutch housing
- 2**



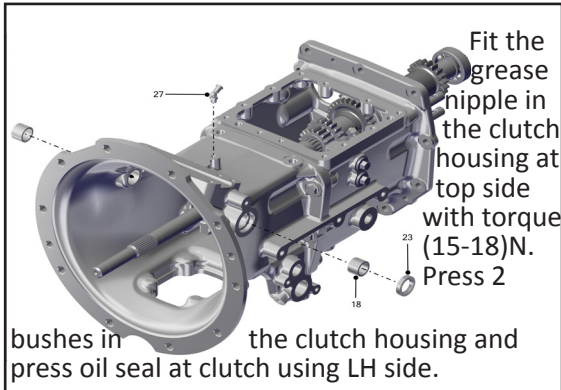
SEALANT 515

515 with 6 blots (007206788C1) & 2 bolts (SF0202103)

6



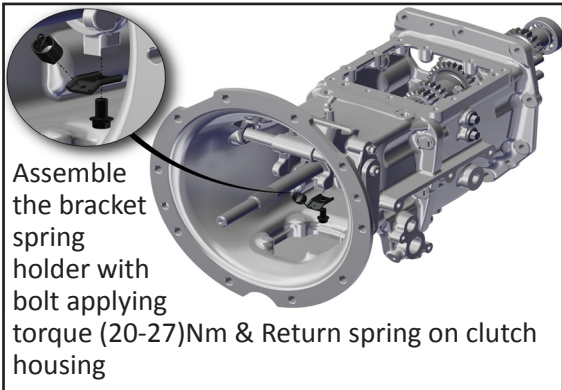
Insert clutch shaft through fork hole, washer & C clamp on clutch housing
- 3**



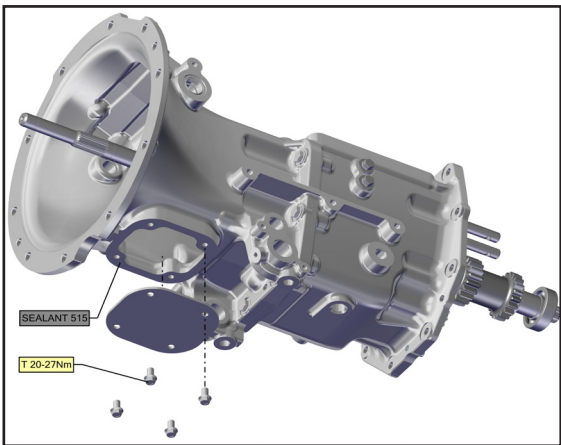
Fit the grease nipple in the clutch housing at top side with torque (15-18)N. Press 2

bushes in the clutch housing and press oil seal at clutch using LH side.

7



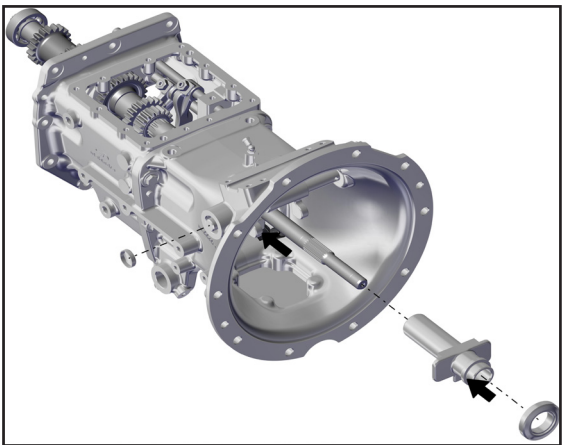
Assemble the bracket spring holder with bolt applying torque (20-27)Nm & Return spring on clutch housing
- 4**



SEALANT 515

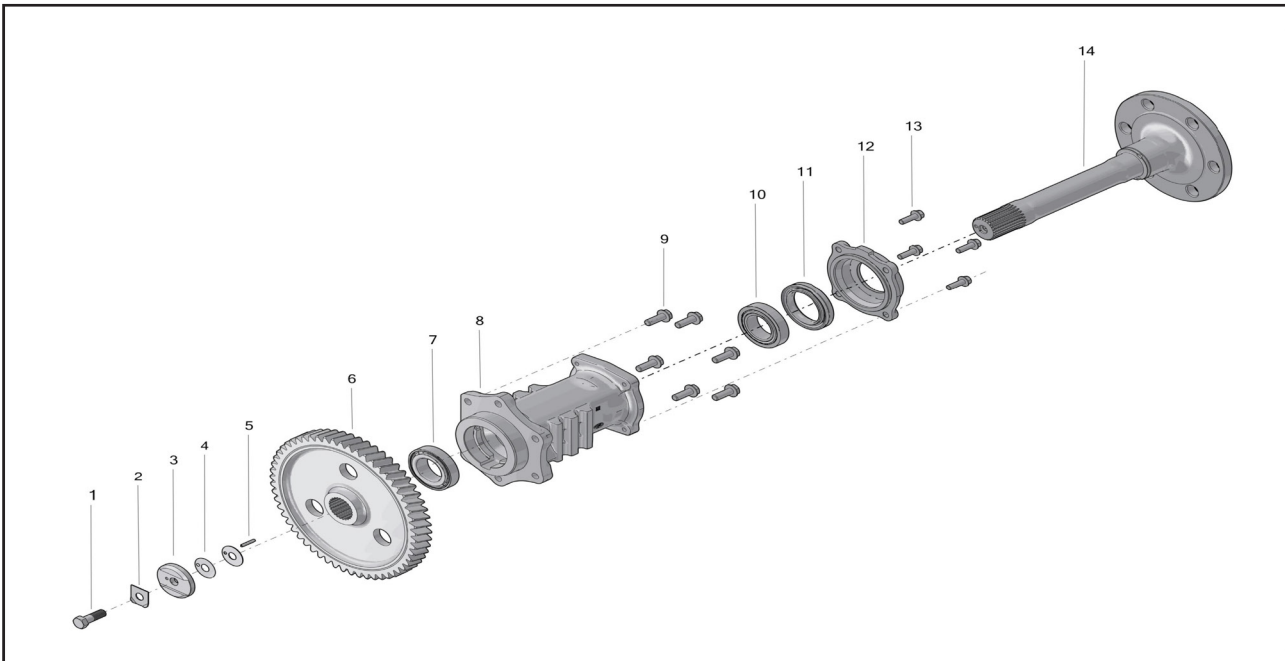
T 20-27Nm

Fit Inspection hole cover plate on the clutch Housing using sealant 515 with 4 bolts. Apply Torque (20 -27)Nm.
- 8**



Apply Glubber grease & Assemble the C-Cup on clutch at RH side. Apply the glubber grease in clutch release sleeve Insert the Clutch release bearing in the housing


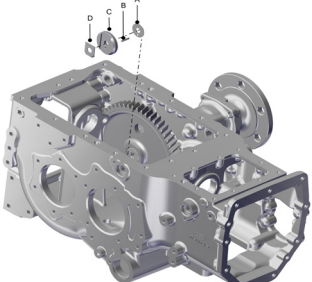
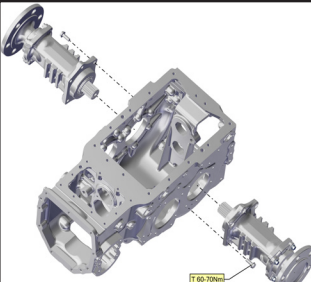

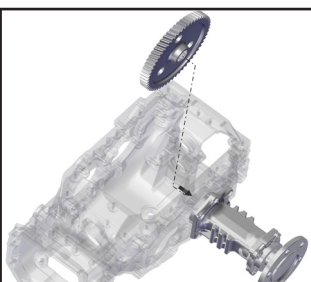
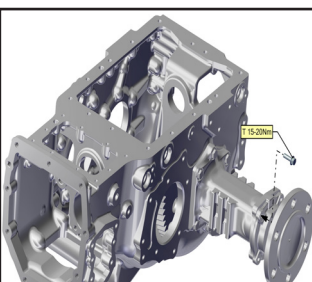
REAR AXLE CARRIER ASSEMBLY & MOUNTING PROCESS



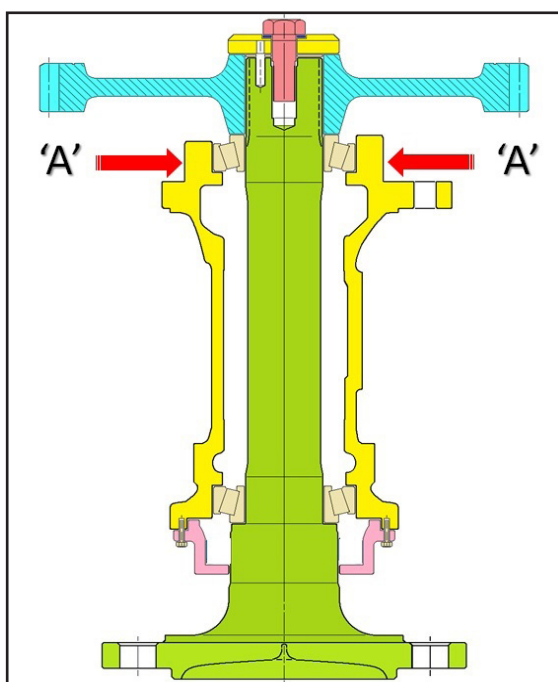
| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. | PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|--------------|------|---|------|--------------|------|--|------|
| 006508412U1 | 1 | BOLT Ring Gear Differential Case | 2 | 006513400Y1 | 6 | GEAR Bull LH | 1 |
| 006512987Y1 | 2 | LOCK PLATE Bull Gear | 2 | | 7 | BEARING Rear Axle Inner | 2 |
| 006512985Y1 | 3 | LOCK NUT Bull Gear | 2 | 006513004Y1 | 8 | CARRIER Rear Axle RH | 1 |
| 006514306Y1 | 4 | SHIM Rear Axle 0.4 | A/R | 006512974Y1 | 8 | CARRIER Rear Axle LH | 1 |
| 006514307Y1 | 4 | SIM 0.125 | A/R | 007206788C1 | 9 | BOLT Flange Headed Hex M10X1.5X28 | 12 |
| 006514308Y1 | 4 | SHIM Rear Axle 0.1 | A/R | | 10 | BEARING Rear Axle Outer | 2 |
| 006514305Y1 | 4 | SHIM Rear Axle | A/R | 007609741C1 | 11 | OIL SEAL Casett 56X80X13.5 | 2 |
| 006517036Y1 | 4 | SHIM Rear Axle 0.05 | A/R | 006514185Y1 | 12 | RETAINER Rear Axle | 2 |
| 000017047R1 | 5 | PIN Spring Dowel 4.064 X 0.8128 X 22.352 | 2 | 000020309E05 | 13 | BOLT Hexfl M8X1.25 X 25.5 X 8.8 | 8 |
| 006513402Y1 | 6 | GEAR Bull RH | 1 | 006512975Y1 | 14 | AXLE Rear | 2 |

| | | | | | |
|----------|--|--|----------|--|--|
| 1 | | <p>Press the oil seal (11) in Retainer (12)</p> | 3 | | <p>Press RAC oil seal retainer sub assembly in rear axle (14)</p> <p>⚠ NOTE- Ensure lip safety of oil seal (11) while inserting rear axle</p> |
| 2 | | <p>Press needle bearing cone (7) in rear axle carrier (8) LH & RH from rear housing side attachment.</p> | 4 | | <p>Insert & press inner TRB (10) on rear axle</p> |

REAR AXLE CARRIER ASSEMBLY & MOUNTING PROCESS

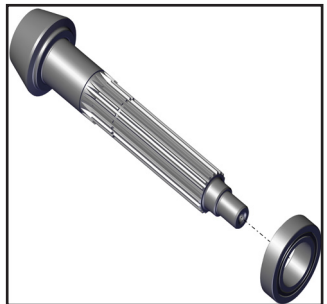
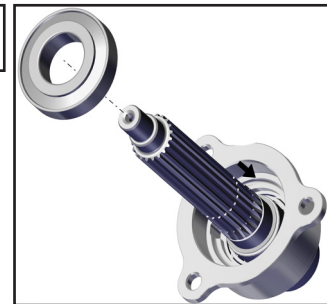
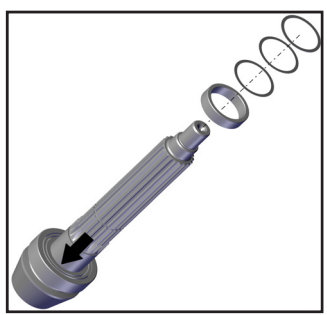
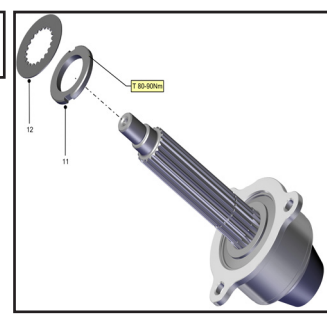
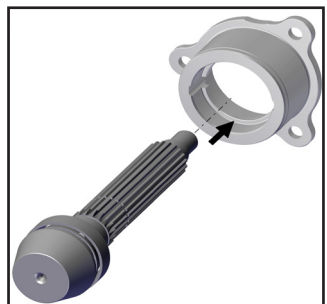
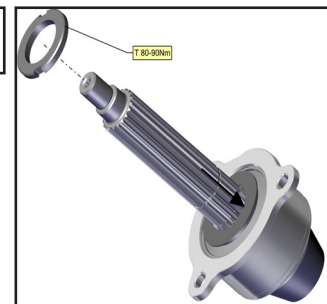
| | | | | | |
|---|--|---|----|---|---|
| 5 |  | <p>Insert Rear Axle assembly in Rear axle casing sub assembly</p> | 8 |  | <p>Insert shims (A) and fix lock washer (C) along with roll pin (B) & lock plate (D) in bull gear</p> |
| 6 |  | <p>Dock (LH + RH) RAC to Rear housing with 6 bolts (9) on each side with torque (60-70) Nm & sealant 515.</p> | 9 |  | <p>Mount axle mounting bolt (1) on bull gear with torque of 118-125 Nm. With torque wrench</p> |
| 7 |  | <p>Insert bull gear (6) LH & RH in rear housing and mount it on respective rear axle</p> | 10 |  | <p>Fix RAC retainer with 4 bolts (13) to RAC & Apply Torque 15-20 NM to bolt.</p> |

REAR AXLE CARRIER ASSEMBLY CRITICAL SETTINGS

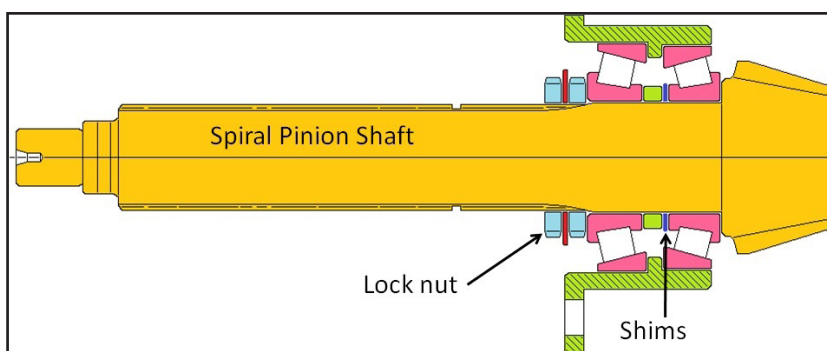


For 'Rear axle preload', tie the rope in the shown area 'A' 'A'.
Preload should be measured without oil seal (11) in Retainer(12)
Rear Axle bearing Preload should be within range of 1.5 to 3.2 Kg
If the bearing preload is not within the desired value adjust shims accordingly.
If preload is more add the shims and if preload is less remove the shims.

BEVEL PINION SHAFT SUB ASSEMBLY

| | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| 1 |  | <p>Press inner TRB on spiral bevel pinion shaft</p> | 4 |  | <p>Press outer taper roller bearing in retainer passing it through bevel pinion shaft</p> |
| 2 |  | <p>Insert spacer and press shims of required thickness as per calculations for preload on bearing and spiral bevel pinion shaft.</p> | 5 |  | <p>Lock the spline shaft bearing cage set up by using 1st lock nut (11) & apply Torque 80-90 NM. Insert lock washer (12) on spline shaft</p> |
| 3 |  | <p>Insert spiral bevel pinion shaft sub assembly in retainer of spline shaft</p> | 6 |  | <p>Lock the spline shaft bearing cage set up by using 2nd lock nut applying torque 80-90 Nm. Again check preload of spline shaft on retainer OD</p> |

BEVEL PINION SHAFT SUB ASSEMBLY CRITICAL SETTINGS



Spiral Pinion shaft – bearing preload

Using spring balance & tying the rope around bearing retainer outer periphery, check the Spiral Pinion shaft bearing preload. It should be within 2 to 4.5 Kg.

If the bearing preload is not within the desired value adjust shims accordingly.

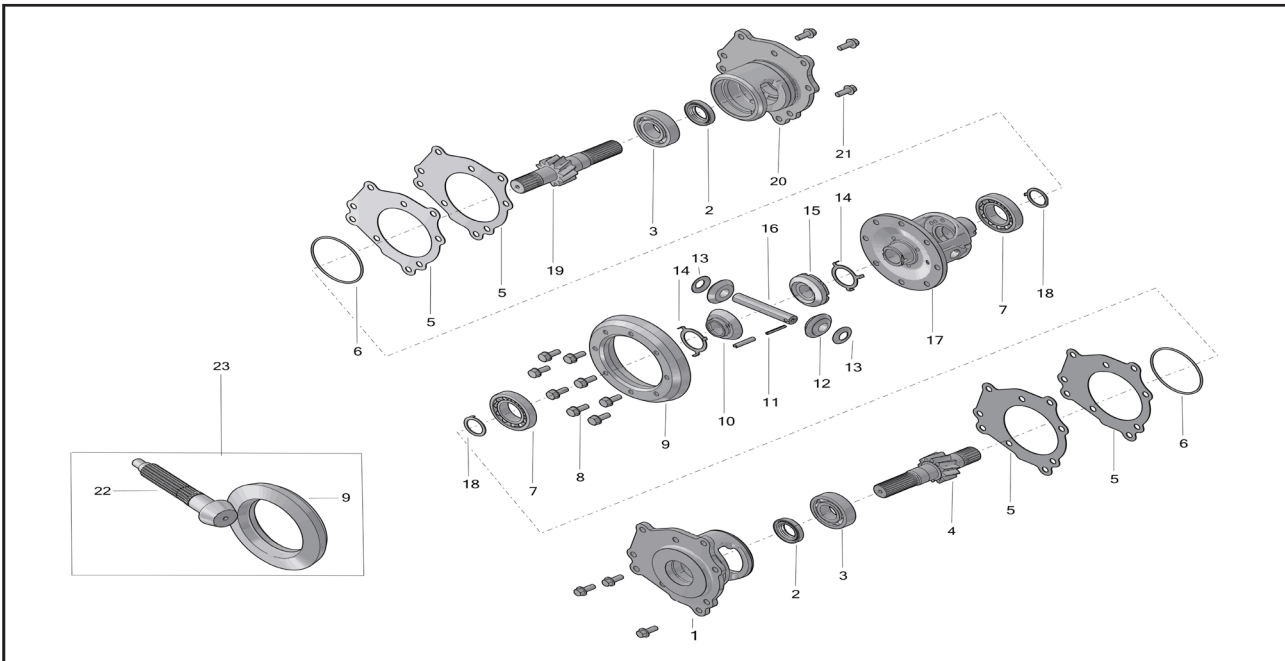
If preload is more add the shims and if preload is less remove the shims.

Available thickness of shims for bevel pinion shaft are 0.5; 0.05; 0.2mm.

NOTE:- Ensure free rotation of taper roller bearings. TRB cone to be heated to 120 degree C and pressed using pressing dolly. No Grease should be applied during assembly. Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles.



BULLCAGE & DIFFERENTIAL ASSEMBLY



| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. | PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|--------------|------|---------------------------------|------|--------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 006512981Y1 | 1 | CAGE Bull Dry LH | 1 | 006512432Y1 | 12 | PINION Differential | 2 |
| 006514438Y1 | 1 | CAGE Bull OIB LH | 1 | 006512477Y1 | 13 | WASHER Thrust Differential Pinion | 2 |
| 005558067R91 | 2 | OIL SEAL Drive Shaft Pto | 2 | 006512478Y1 | 14 | WASHER Thrust Bevel Gear Side | 2 |
| 000016299P04 | 3 | BEARING BALL 6307(35X80X21) | 2 | 006514241Y1 | 15 | GEAR Side Bevel RH | 1 |
| 006513399Y1 | 4 | SHAFT Bull LH | 1 | 006512453Y1 | 16 | SHAFT Differential Pinion | 1 |
| 006513099Y1 | 5 | SHIMS Bull Cage 0.1 MM | A/R | 006514184Y1 | 17 | HOUSING Differential | 1 |
| 006513098Y1 | 5 | SHIMS Bull Cage 0.2 MM | A/R | 006513607Y1 | 18 | WASHER Thrust Bull Shaft | 2 |
| 006513097Y1 | 5 | SHIMS Bull Cage 0.5 MM | A/R | 006513401Y1 | 19 | SHAFT Bull RH | 1 |
| 006514321Y1 | 5 | SHIMS Bull Cage 0.075 | A/R | 006513020Y1 | 20 | CAGE Bull RH | 1 |
| 006513994Y1 | 6 | O-RING Bullcage | 2 | 006514439Y1 | 20 | CAGE Bull OIB RH | 1 |
| 005557130R91 | 7 | BEARING Trans Spline Shaft FRT | 2 | 000020313E05 | 21 | BOLT HEXFL M10X1.5X25.5X8.8 | 6 |
| 006508939U1 | 8 | BOLT M10x1.25x25 Length Oilseal | 8 | 006513869Y91 | 23 | SET Of Two 10T/41T | 1 |
| 006512433Y1 | 10 | GEAR Side Bevel LH | 1 | ‡ | 9 | GEAR Spiral Bevel(41T) | 1 |
| 006513546V91 | 11 | PIN Compound Roll For PTO | 1 | ‡ | 22 | SHAFT Spiral Bevel 10T | 1 |

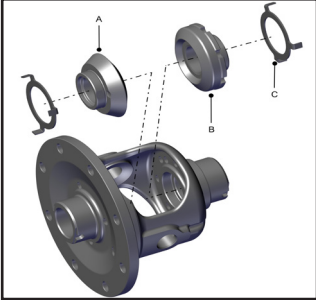
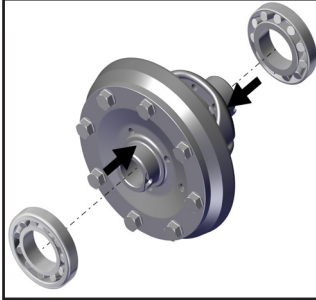
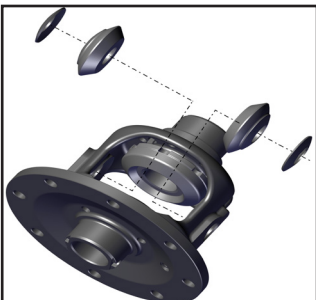
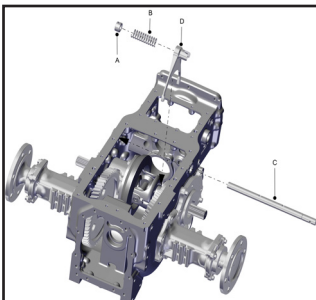

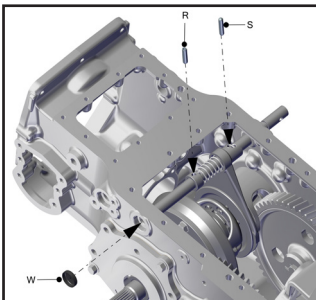
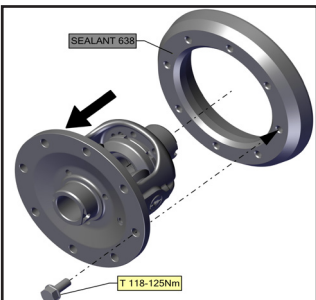
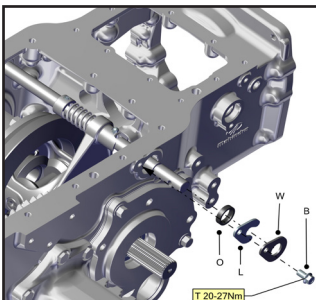
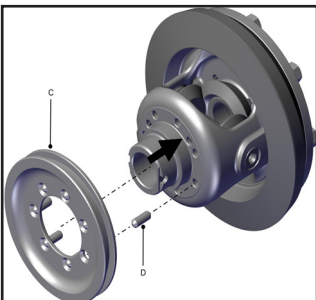

BULLCAGE ASSEMBLY

| | | |
|----------|--|--|
| 1 | | <p>Take bull shaft LH (4) & RH (19) and press bearing (3) on both shafts</p> |
| 2 | | <p>Take bull cage LH (1) & RH (20) insert bull shaft sub assy. in bull cage. Ensure that shaft is easily inserted in bull cage</p> |



NOTE:- Ensure free rotation of ball bearings of bull cage assembly Use protective sleeve during mounting of O ring on bull cage. Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles.

DIFFERENTIAL CASE ASSEMBLY & DIFFERENTIAL LOCK MOUNTING

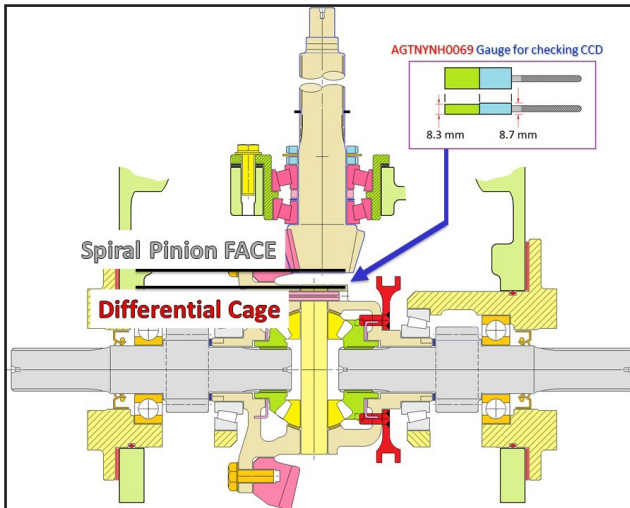
| | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|---|
| 1 |  | <p>Take diff case (17) & insert bevel gear RH (B) & LH (A) with thrust washers (C).</p> | 6 |  | <p>Press the TRB bearing (7) on LH & RH side of diff case with pressing dolly</p> |
| 2 |  | <p>Insert 2 bevel pinion (12) with Pinion Thrust Washers (13) in differential case</p> | 7 |  | <p>Insert the Diff lock shaft (C) through the fork (D), Stopper (A) & spring (B).</p> |
| 3 |  | <p>Insert bevel pinion shaft (16) through both pinion. Press roll pin (11) after aligning Diff Case and shaft holes by Dolly for roll pin pressing</p> | 8 |  | <p>Fitment of solid pin (S) & roll pin (R) in the diff lock shaft. Insert welch plug (W) in the rear housing</p> |
| 4 |  | <p>Apply sealant 638 on ring gear and Insert ring gear (9) on Differential Case. Mount the bolt (8) & apply torque 118-125 Nm</p> | 9 |  | <p>Press the oil seal (O) on the diff lock shaft. Lock the diff lock shaft with Washer (W), lock plate (L) & bolt (B) with Torque (20-27)Nm</p> |
| 5 |  | <p>Put the diff lock coupling "C" in the LH diff case through 7 dowel pins "D".</p> | <p>NOTE:- Ensure free rotation of differential gears after assembly  Both differential cones to be heated to 120 degree C and pressed using pressing dolly. Ensure free bearing of bearing rollers after assembly.</p> | | |



NOTE:- No Grease should be applied during assembly of differential lock on differential case
 Check for easy engagement and disengagement of coupling
 Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles.

DIFFERENTIAL CASE ASSEMBLY & DIFFERENTIAL LOCK MOUNTING

BEVEL PINION SHAFT AND DIFFERENTIAL CASE CRITICAL SETTINGS



CCD- CONE CENTER DISTANCE

Once the 'Spiral Pinion Bearing preload' & 'Crown Bearing preload' is done, assemble the 'Spiral Pinion shaft' sub-assembly in the rear housing with some shim

Torque the 'Spiral Pinion shaft' sub-assembly mounting bolts.

With the help of special tool 'AGTNYNH0069 - Gauge for checking CCD', measure the gap between 'Differential cage' & 'Spiral Pinion shaft face'.

GO should go easily & NO GO should not go.

Available thickness of shims for bevel pinion shaft CCD are 0.075; 0.1; 0.2mm.

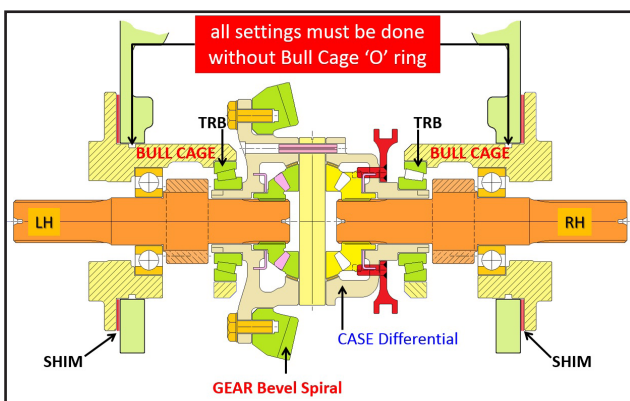
If GO is not going

Add some more CCD shims & check.

NO GO is also going

Remove some CCD shims & check.

BULL CAGE SUB ASSEMBLY AND DIFFERENTIAL CASE CRITICAL SETTINGS



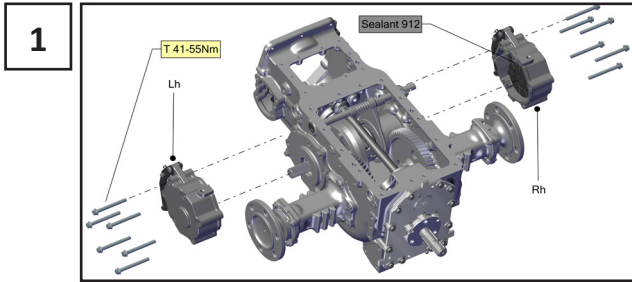
Check the Differential Cage Taper Roller bearing preload. It should be within 1 to 2 Kg.

All settings must be done without Bull Cage "O" ring. Adjust preload without inserting thrust washers in differential cage.

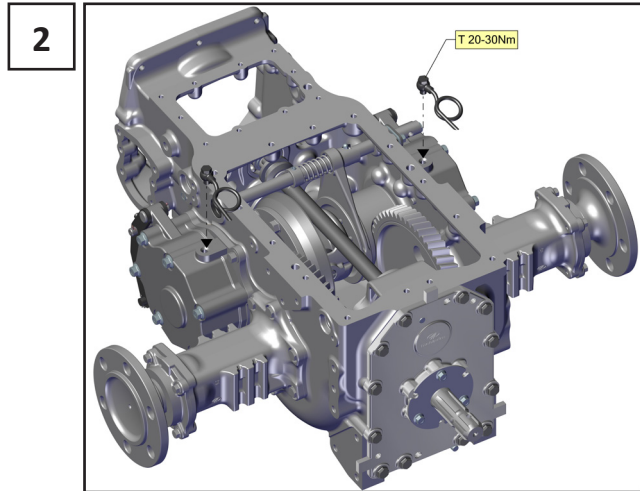
If the bearing preload is not within the desired value adjust shims accordingly.

If preload is more add the shims and if preload is less remove the shims.

BRAKE ASSEMBLY MOUNTING



Assemble the brake assembly(Rh) & (Lh) on RH side and Lh side resp. with 6 no. of bolts on each side applying sealant 912. Apply Torque (41-55) NM on bolts with torque wrench to fix brake assembly on rear housing

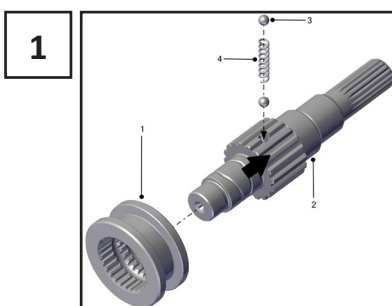


Assemble the breathers on brakes in proper direction & Torque (20-30) Nm.

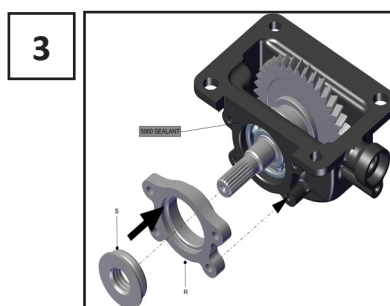


NOTE:-Ensure free rotation of ball bearings after assembly.
No Grease or oil trace should be present in **DRY BRAKE** assembly.
Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles.
Make sure liners to be presoaked before assembly of **OIB BRAKES**.
Remove all protective caps before installing.

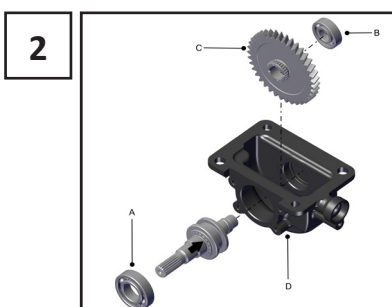
DROPBOX ASSEMBLY & MOUNTING ON REAR HOUSING



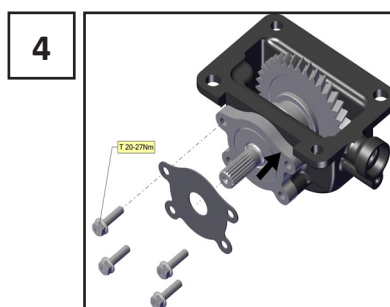
Fitment of Coupling (1) with 2 ball (3) & 1 spring (4) in the output shaft (2)



Fitment of retainer (R) on dropbox with sealant 5060 and press output shaft oil seal (S) in retainer.

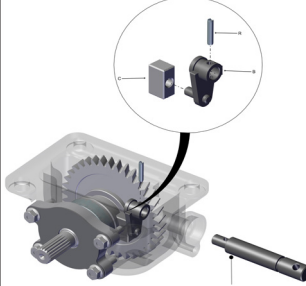
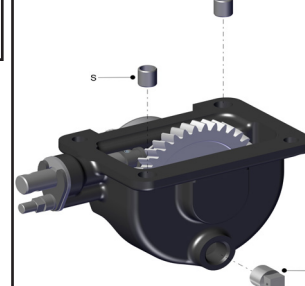
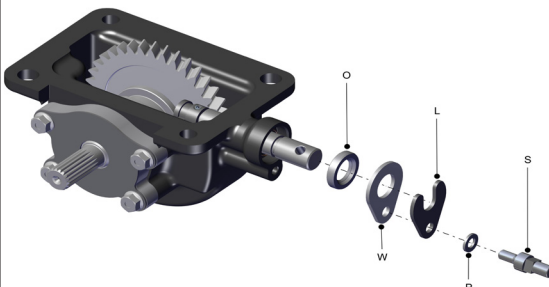
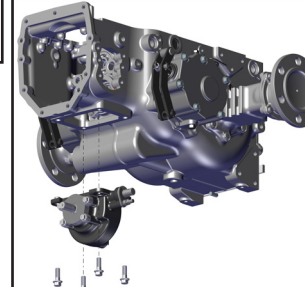
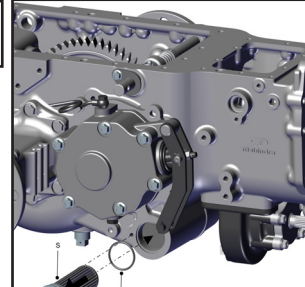


Press Front bearing (A) in output shaft sub assembly. Insert this sub assy through Dropbox (D), o/p gear (C), & inner bearing(B)

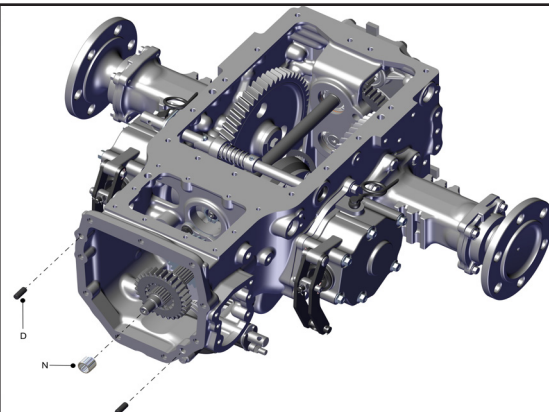
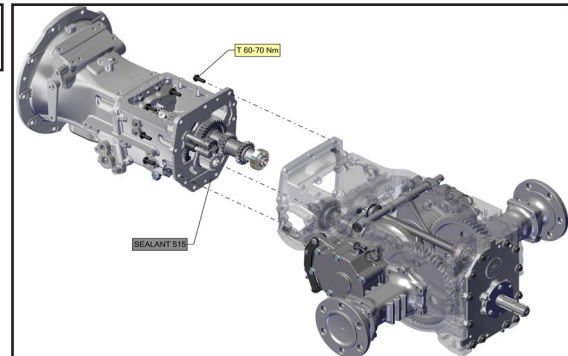


Fix dropbox cover plate on dropbox sub assembly using 4 no. of bolts applying torque of 20-27Nm on it.

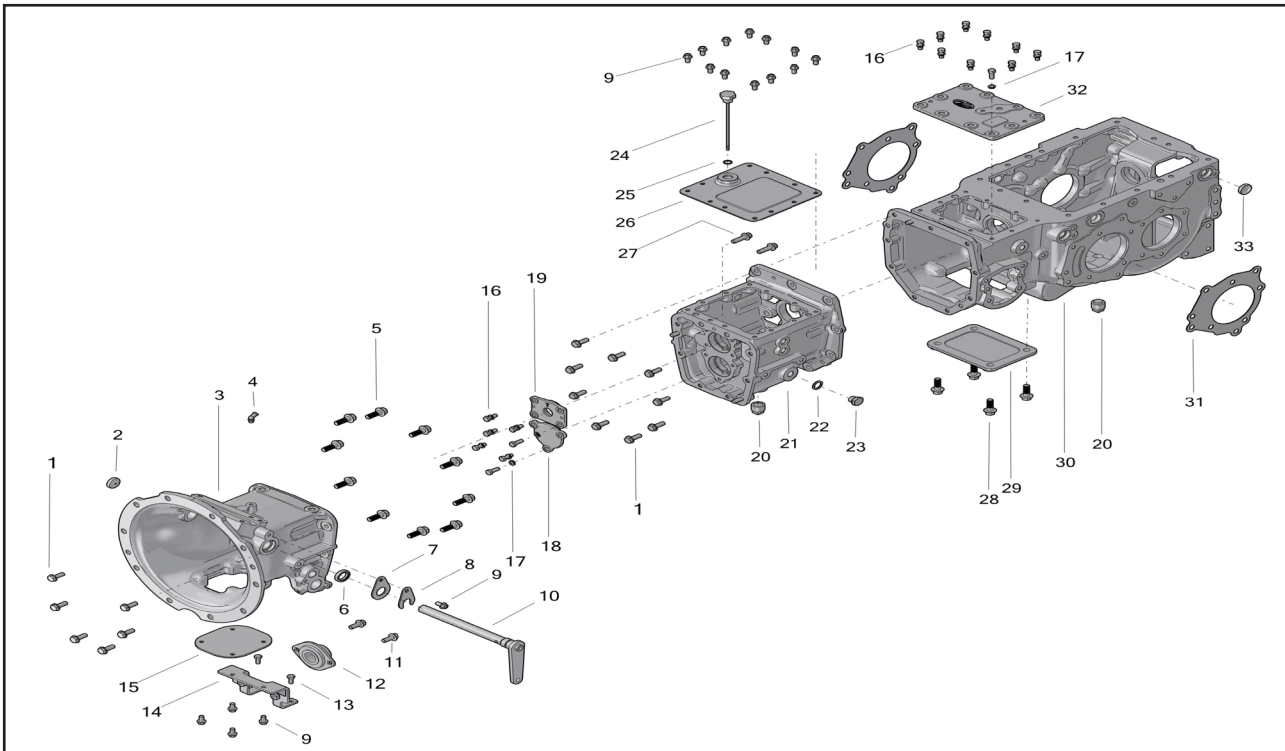
DROPBOX ASSEMBLY & MOUNTING ON REAR HOUSING

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| <p>5</p> |  | <p>Insert shifting arm (S) in dropbox lock it with sub assembly of chock block (C) and shifting bracket (B) by roll pin (R).</p> | <p>7</p> |  | <p>Press location sleeve (S) in opposite holes of dropbox as shown in image. Fit drain plug (D) in drop box with applying torque of 60-70Nm.</p> |
| <p>6</p> |  | <p>Press oil seal (O) in dropbox on the shifting arm. Lock the shaft with differential lock washer (W) and lock plate (L) with plain washer (P) and stopper bolt (S).</p> | <p>8</p> |  | <p>Fit dropbox sub assembly below rear housing using 4 no. of bolts</p> |
| <p>Press oil seal (O) in dropbox on the shifting arm. Lock the shaft with differential lock washer (W) and lock plate (L) with plain washer (P) and stopper bolt (S).</p> | <p>9</p> |  | <p>Assemble the strainer (S) with O-ring (O) and lock it with bolt (B) on rear housing.</p> | | |

SPEED HOUSING AND CLUTCH HOUSING MOUNTING WITH REAR HOUSING

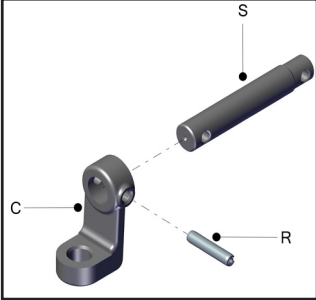
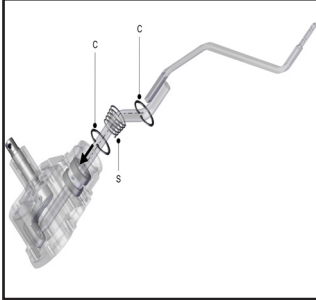
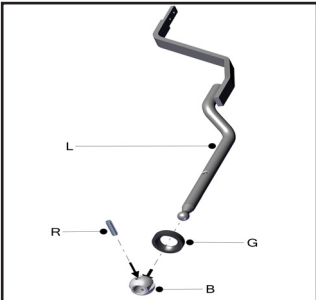
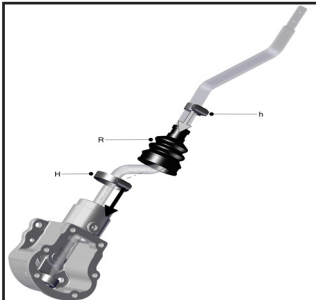
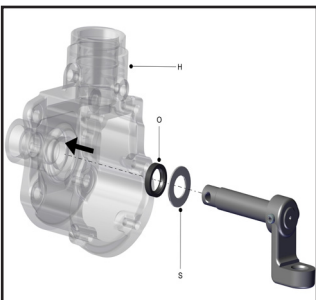
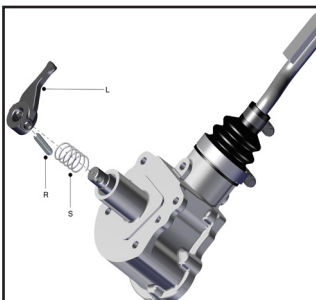

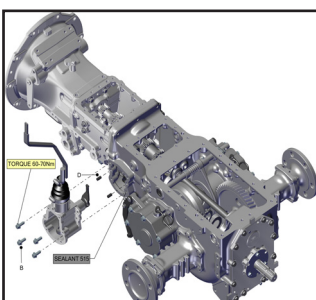
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|--|-----------------|--|--|
| <p>1</p> |  | <p>Fitment of two dowels (D) on rear housing Place the NRB (N) in bottom shaft at Spline shaft end mating area</p> | <p>2</p> |  | <p>Docking of Speed housing to Rear housing with bolts & sealant 515. Apply Torque (60-70)Nm</p> |
|-----------------|---|--|-----------------|--|--|

SPEED HOUSING AND CLUTCH HOUSING MOUNTING WITH REAR HOUSING



| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. | PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|--------------|------|--|------|--------------|------|--|------|
| 007206788C1 | 1 | BOLT Flange Headed Hex M10X1.5X28 | 15 | 006512411Y1 | 19 | RETAINER Lay Shaft With First Gear Driving | 1 |
| 006017521V1 | 2 | PLUG Welch Dia 30.0 | 1 | 005556606R1 | 20 | PLUG Drain Magnetic Met-lok Precoate | 2 |
| 006513106Y1 | 3 | HOUSING Clutch | 1 | 006513104Y1 | 21 | HOUSING Speed | 1 |
| 006515065V91 | 4 | NIPPLE GREASE With Cap | 1 | 007206997C1 | 22 | SEAL Bonded M18 | 1 |
| 000016469P04 | 5 | BOLT Flanged Hex. Head M12X1.5X35 | 10 | 007205033C1 | 23 | PLUG M18x1.5 | 1 |
| 000016211P04 | 6 | OIL SEAL 35x25x7 SGD | 1 | 006513122Y91 | 24 | ASSY Dipstick | 1 |
| 006513515V1 | 7 | WASHER Clutch Housing LH | 1 | 007205510C1 | 25 | O RING 15.3 X 2.2 M 18 Stud End | 1 |
| 006513551Y1 | 8 | C CLAMP Clutch Release Shaft | 1 | 006514406Y1 | 26 | COVER Top Speed Housing | 1 |
| 000020308E05 | 9 | BOLT For Oil Pan M8X-1.0X16 | 17 | SF0202103 | 27 | SCREW HEX FL M10X-1.5X35X10.9 | 2 |
| 006514025Y91 | 10 | SHAFT Clutch Release Assembly | 1 | 000016469P04 | 28 | BOLT Flanged Hex. Head M12X1.5X35 | 4 |
| 000020313E05 | 11 | BOLT HEXFL M10X-1.5X25.5X8.8 | 2 | 006513119Y1 | 29 | PLATE Bottom Cover Transcase | 1 |
| 006500998C1 | 12 | BEARING Intermediate | 1 | 006513105Y1 | 30 | HOUSING Rear | 1 |
| 006008883B1 | 13 | BOLT Hexagonal | 2 | 006513098Y1 | 31 | SHIMS Bull Cage 0.2 MM | A/R |
| 006513317Y1 | 14 | BRACKET Support Frame | 1 | 006513097Y1 | 31 | SHIMS Bull Cage 0.5 MM | A/R |
| 006512454Y1 | 15 | COVER Inspection Hand Hole | 1 | 006514321Y1 | 31 | SHIMS Bull Cage 0.075 | A/R |
| 000022271RD | 16 | BOLT M8 X 1.25 X 22-H3 x 2 | 17 | 006513099Y1 | 31 | SHIMS Bull Cage | A/R |
| 000934309R1 | 17 | WASHERS Spring Lock | 17 | 006514407Y1 | 32 | COVER Top Rear Housing | 1 |
| 006514147Y1 | 18 | RETAINER Counter Shaft | 1 | 006514440Y1 | 32 | COVER Top Rear Housing Oib | 1 |
| | | | | 006017521V1 | 33 | PLUG Welch Dia 30.0 (Present Only For Single PTO) | 1 |

SPEED SHIFTER ASSEMBLY & MOUNTING

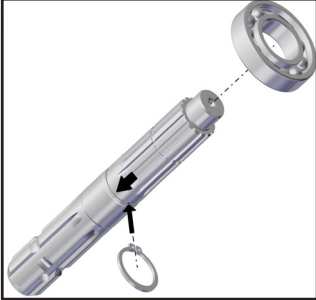
- | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| 1 |  | <p>Assemble outer cam Link (C) and shaft speed shifting (S) locking it with roll pin (R)</p> <p>NOTE- Ensure free rotation of shaft</p> | 5 |  | <p>Insert Circlip internal (C) with straight circlip plier. Insert Conical spring (S). Insert the Circlip Internal (C) in dropbox</p> |
| 2 |  | <p>Take upper gear shifter on lever and then assemble the ball pivot (B) on lever (L) and lock both with roll pin (R).</p> | 6 |  | <p>Cover dropbox upper open end & shifter lever with rubber boot (R). Fix it with hose clip (h) on lever & on dropbox with hose clip (H).</p> |
| 3 |  | <p>Take speed shifter housing (H) and press oil seal (O) in it. Insert the shaft gate shifter with spacer stopper (S) in housing (H).</p> | 7 |  | <p>Insert the spring bias (S) on shaft and Fit cam link inner (L) with roll pin (R)</p> |
| 4 |  | <p>Insert the gear shifter (G) followed by assembly (S) of speed shifter lever and ball pivot gear shifter in speed shifter housing</p> | 8 |  | <p>Insert the shifter mounting dowel (D) on housing. Mount shifter sub assembly with 515 sealant & tight it with 4 bolts (B). torque (60-70Nm)</p> |



NOTE:- Use thread lock sealant for bolts.
Apply grease between outer cam link and lever's ball end.
Check free movement of gear lever in all gear positions.

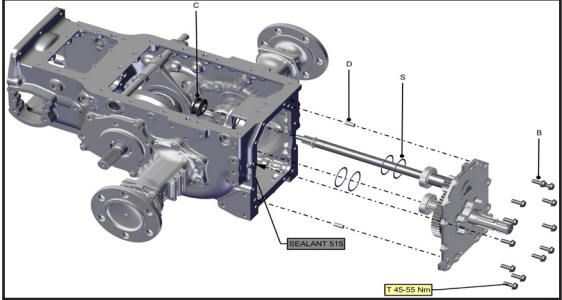
1 SPEED PTO SHAFT AND GEARS ASSEMBLY AND MOUNTING

1

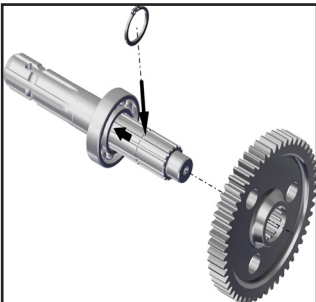


Take diff case (17) & insert bevel gear RH (B) & LH (A) with thrust washers (C).

5




2



Insert 2 bevel pinion (12) with Pinion Thrust Washers (13) in differential case

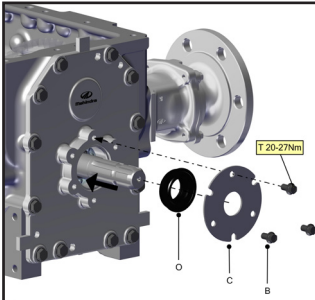
Insert PTO shifting coupling (C) to driving shaft end. Insert the PTO output Shims (S) in rear housing to adjust gap between driven & driving shaft bearing with rear housing. Fit two dowels (D) on rear housing. Dock PTO housing to Rear housing with bolts (B) & sealant 515. Apply Torque

3




Insert bevel pinion shaft (16) through both pinion. Press roll pin (11) after aligning Diff Case and shaft holes by Dolly for roll pin pressing

6




Press PTO output oil seal (O) in housing. Fitment of PTO cover plate (C) with 3 bolts (B). Apply Torque (20-27Nm)

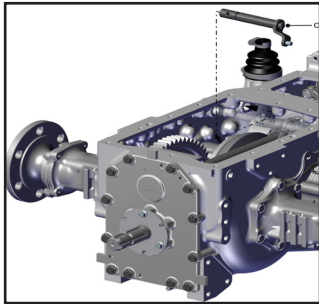
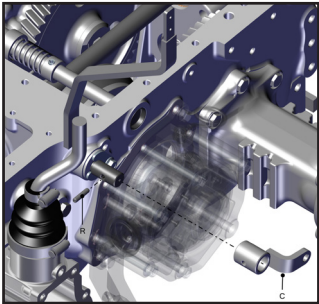
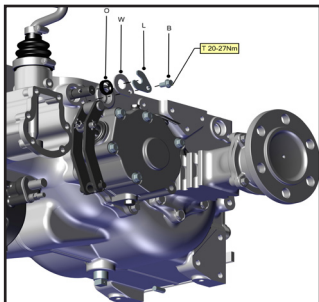
4



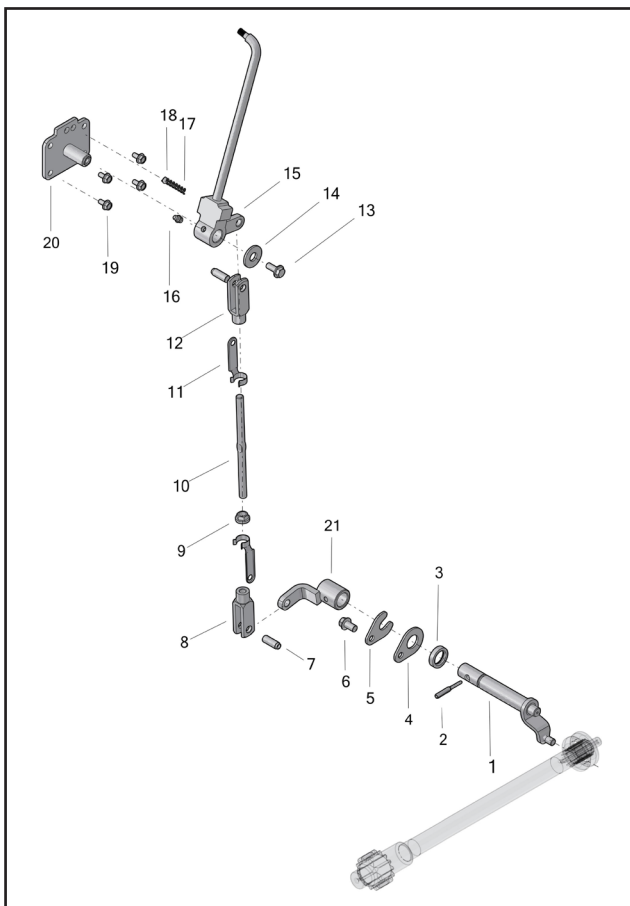
Apply sealant 638 on ring gear and Insert ring gear (9) on Differential Case. Mount the bolt (8) & apply torque 118-125 Nm

NOTE:- Ensure free rotation of ball bearings after assembly.
 No Grease should be applied during assembly.
 Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles.
 Shimming to be done as required
 Keep float of 0.1mm

1 SPEED PTO OPERATING LINKAGE MOUNTING

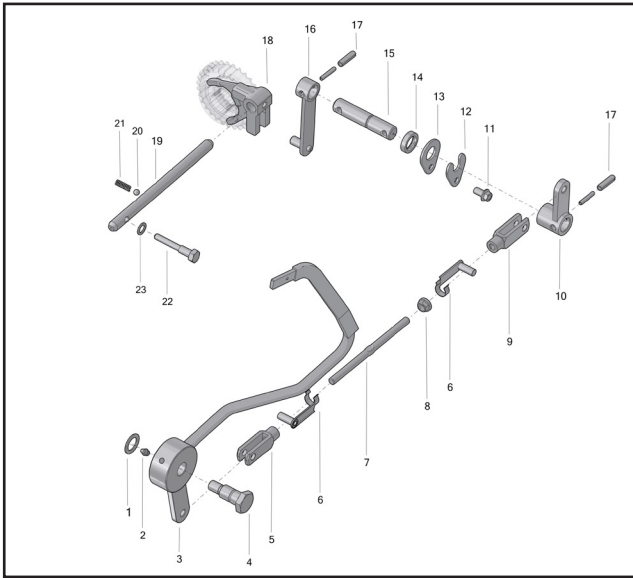
| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| 1 |  | <p>Insert the PTO cam assembly (C) from inner side of the transmission case. Adjust position as pin pto cam is in contact with coupling</p> | 3 |  | <p>Lock PTO outer cam(C) with PTO shifter cam by means of roll pin (R)</p> |
| 2 |  | <p>Press the oil seal (O) on the PTO cam shaft. Lock the shaft with Washer (W), lock plate (L) & bolt (B) with Torque (20-27) Nm</p> | | | |

1 SPEED PTO SHIFTER ASSEMBLY



| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|--------------|------|---|------|
| 006513923Y11 | 1 | CAM PTO Shifter | 1 |
| 006513178Y91 | 2 | PIN Roll | 1 |
| 006511675V1 | 3 | LIP SEAL Rotary Shaft | 1 |
| 006510797V1 | 4 | WASHER Diff Lock | 1 |
| 000016322P04 | 5 | LOCKPLATE | 1 |
| 000020308E05 | 6 | BOLT For Oil Pan M8x1.0x16 | 1 |
| ‡ | 7 | PIN | 2 |
| 007600229D1 | 8 | YOKE Standard Rh M10x1.25 | 1 |
| 000012645P04 | 9 | NUT HEX FL M10X1.25X9.8X8 | 1 |
| 006516656Y1 | 10 | LINK Connecting M10 | 1 |
| 000012935P04 | 11 | LOCK Pin Yoke | 2 |
| 007600776D1 | 12 | YOKE Std M10X1.25 LH | 1 |
| 000020307E05 | 13 | BOLT M8x1.25x20 | 1 |
| 006509245B1 | 14 | WASHER Aux Lever | 1 |
| 006513992Y11 | 15 | LEVER Single Speed Pto Shifter | 1 |
| 000012871P04 | 16 | NIPPLE Grease M8X1 | 1 |
| 006509853U1 | 17 | SPRING Retention Shifting System | 1 |
| 006503662C1 | 18 | BALL Steel 8MM | 1 |
| 000020797E05 | 19 | BOLT Flange Hex M6X12 | 4 |
| 006516699Y91 | 20 | BRACKET Pto Assembly | 1 |
| 006516848Y91 | 21 | CAM Outer PTO - 1S PTO | 1 |

RANGE SHIFTER ASSEMBLY



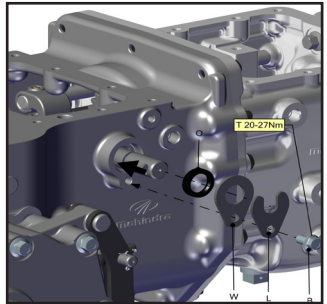
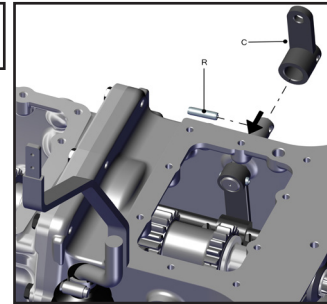
| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|--------------|------|------------------------------|------|
| 000615167R1 | 1 | WASHER Plain | 1 |
| 000012871P04 | 2 | GREASE NIPPLE M8X1 | 1 |
| 006512449Y1 | 3 | LEVER Range Shifting | 1 |
| 000704757R3 | 4 | BOLT Differential Lock Pivot | 1 |
| 007600776D1 | 5 | YOKE Std M10X1.25 LH | 1 |

| PART NUMBER. | REF. | DESCRIPTION OF PART | QTY. |
|--------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 000012935P04 | 6 | YOKE Lock Pin | 2 |
| 006516656Y1 | 7 | LINK Connecting M10 | 1 |
| 000012645P04 | 8 | NUT HEX FL M10X1.25X9.8X8 | 1 |
| 007600229D1 | 9 | YOKE Standard RH M10x1.25 | 1 |
| 006513137Y91 | 10 | PIVOT Range Cross Shaft | 1 |
| 000020308E05 | 11 | BOLT For Oil Pan M8X1.0X16 | 1 |
| 000016322P04 | 12 | LOCK PLATE | 1 |
| 006510797V1 | 13 | WASHER Diff Lock | 1 |
| 006511675V1 | 14 | LIP SEAL Rotary Shaft | 1 |
| 006513136Y1 | 15 | CROSS-SHAFT Range Shifter | 1 |
| 006513135Y1 | 16 | CAM Range Shifter | 1 |
| 006513814V1 | 17 | PIN Compound Roll (8X30 AND 5X30) | 2 |
| 006512446Y1 | 18 | FORK Range Shifter | 1 |
| 006512456Y1 | 19 | RAIL Range Shifter | 1 |
| 006503662C1 | 20 | BALL Steel 8mm | 1 |
| 006516655Y1 | 21 | SPRING Range | 1 |
| 006506636B1 | 22 | SCREW Grub Reverse | 1 |
| 000020723E05 | 23 | WASHER Seal CU M10X-13.40X1 | 1 |

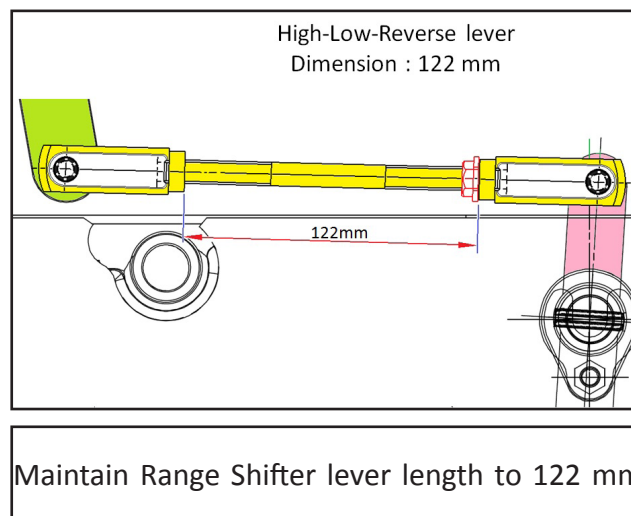
RANGE SHIFTER ASSEMBLY

| | | |
|----------|--|--|
| 1 | | <p>Assemble the range Fork (F) to the Rail (R) along with the spring (S) and ball (B).</p> |
| 3 | | <p>Fix Range & Rail sub assembly (F) with Rail lock bolt (B) along with Copper washer (W). Apply Torque (20-27) NM.</p> |
| 2 | | <p>Insert Range and Rail sub assembly to the rear housing such that it aligns with low driven gear.</p> |
| 4 | | <p>Fitment of Range cam shifter (C) with Range & Rail sub assembly (F) Lock sub assembly with cross shaft (S) using Roll pin (R)</p> |


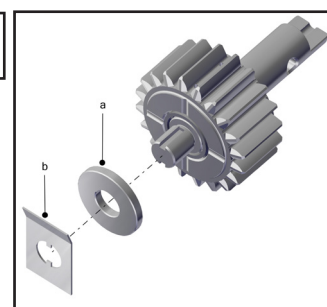
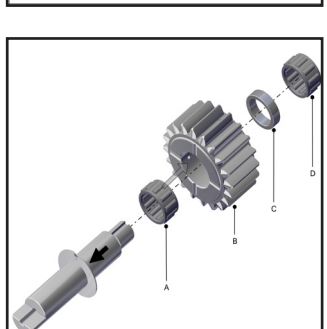
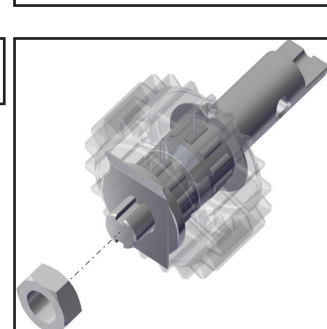
RANGE SHIFTER ASSEMBLY & MOUNTING

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| 5 |  | <p>Press the oil seal (O) on cross shaft. Lock the cross shaft with Washer (W), lock plate (L) & bolt (B) with Torque (2 0 - 2 7) N m</p> | 6 |  | <p>Lock Range cam link outer (C) to cross shaft using Roll pin (R)</p> |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|

RANGE SHIFTER ASSEMBLY CRITICAL SETTINGS

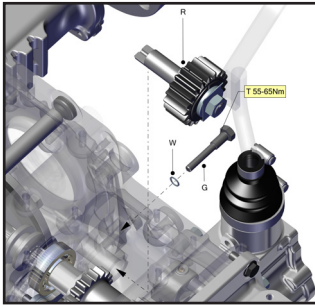


REVERSE IDLER SHAFT ASSEMBLY AND MOUNTING

| | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| 1 |  | <p>Insert the thrust washer on reverse idler shaft NOTE- Washer notch to be opposite to gear (B) as shown in figure</p> | 3 |  | <p>Insert the spacer (a) in the shaft and above gear Mount the lock plate (b) on the shaft</p> |
| 2 |  | <p>Mount Gear (B) on reverse idler shaft with NRB (A) spacer (C) & NRB (D) inserted in gear.</p> | 4 |  | <p>Fit the lock nut and apply Torque (41-46) Nm & bend the lock plate against flat surface with bending tool</p> |

REVERSE IDLER SHAFT ASSEMBLY AND MOUNTING

5

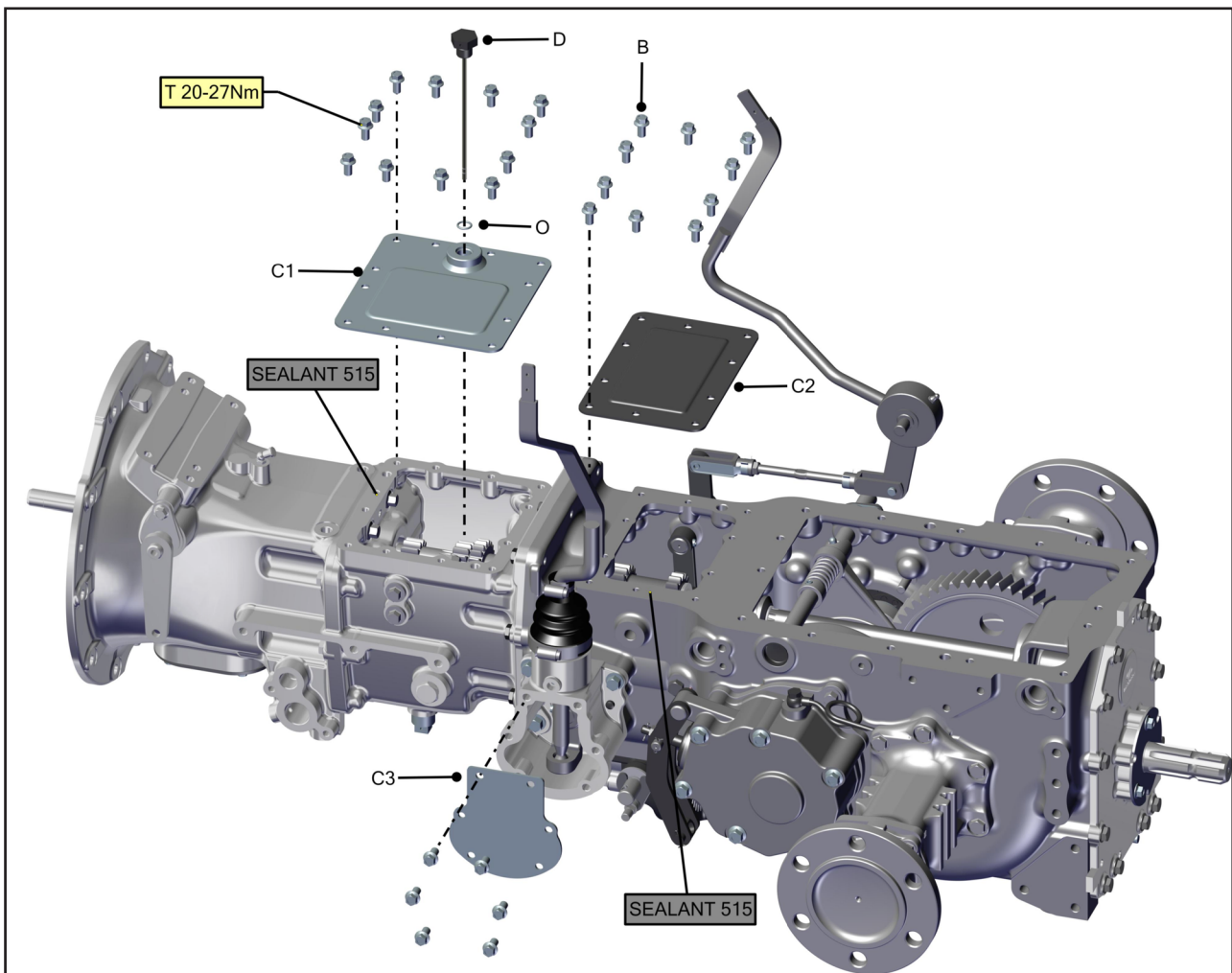


Assemble Reverse idler sub assy (R) on housing Lock it with bolt (G) & washer (W) to Rear Housing Apply Torque (55-65) NM on bolt

NOTE:- Ensure oil application on NRB Assembly should be free from dust and foreign particles
No grease application.
Cut portion of shaft should face upward
Lock plate should be hammered on lock nut after Torque



TRANSMISSION COVERS MOUNTING



Apply liquid sealant 515 on speed housing top cover's (C1) mounting area & range top cover's (C2) mounting area. Fix speed top cover (C1) on speed housing with 12 number of bolts (B) applying torque (20-27)Nm. Insert Dipstick (D) with O ring (O) in speed housing through speed housing top cover's (C1)

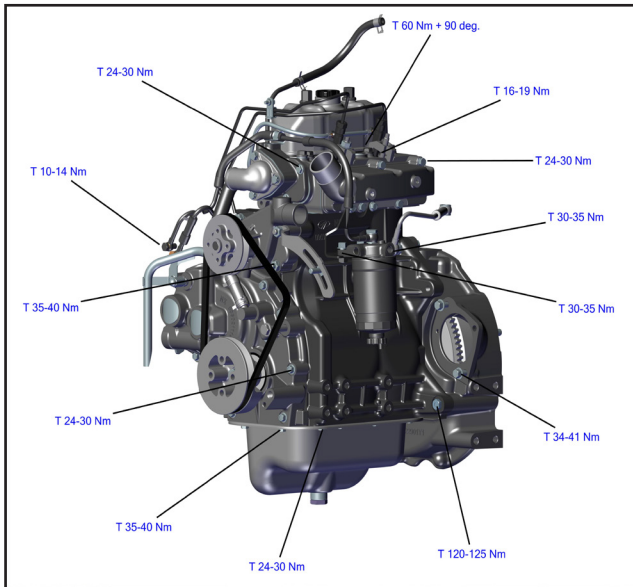
Fix Range top cover (C2) on speed housing with 10 number of bolts (B) applying torque (20-27)Nm. Fix cover plate (C3) on speed shifter housing with bolts (B) with torque (20-27)Nm and sealant 515

ENGINE

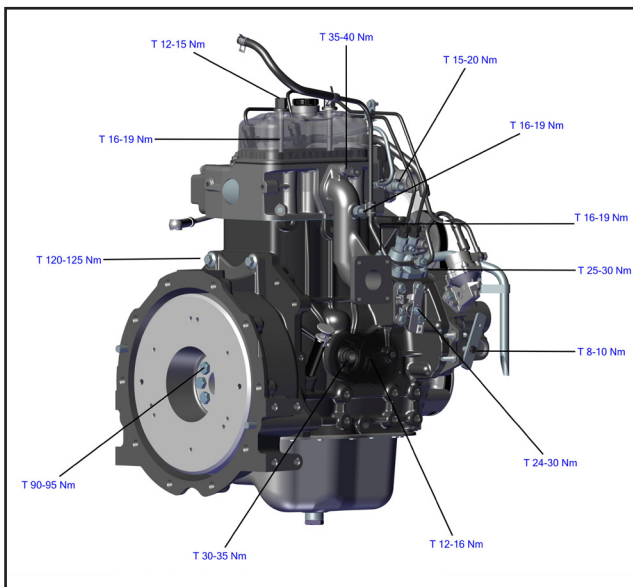
DETAILED ENGINE SPECIFICATIONS

| S.No | Particulars | Specifications |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Engine Specification | | |
| 1 | Construction | Inline vertical cylinders, 4 stroke |
| 2 | Model Name | MDI1365NX20 (20 Hp) and MDI1365NX24 (24 Hp) |
| 3 | No. of cylinders | 2 |
| 4 | Type of injection | direct |
| 5 | Bore | 88.9 mm |
| 6 | Stroke | 110 mm |
| 7 | Total displacement | 1.365 L |
| 8 | Compression ratio | 19.8:1 |
| 9 | Firing order | 1-2 |
| 10 | Direction of rotation | Counterclockwise when looking from flywheel end |
| System data | | |
| Intake | | |
| 11 | Type of aspiration | Naturally aspirated |
| 12 | Air filter | Dry type (5 inch) |
| Fuel injection | | |
| 13 | Type of fuel | Diesel |
| 14 | Fuel injection pump | PF type pump PFR2K E 041 310 800 - for 20 HP (Development Number) EE 41 269 200 - For 24 hp (Development Number) |
| 15 | Injector (Nozzle holder and Nozzle number) | P type multi hole F 002 C70 552 A 433 390 456 (DSL144P5522) |
| 16 | Nozzle Tip Protrusion | 1.63 - 2.21mm |
| 17 | Injector Opening Pressure | 250-258 bar |
| 18 | Fuel filter | 0.6 L Spin on Filter F002 H20 130 (Insert F002 H20 364) |
| 19 | Timing advance | Nil |
| Cooling | | |
| 20 | Water pump type | Centrifugal, belt driven |
| 21 | Volume of coolant (With radiator) (without radiator) | 5.7 lit (Water + ethylene glycol, 90:10) 2.8 lit |
| 22 | Water working temperature | |
| | Nominal | 80 -90°C |
| | Maximum | 105 °C |
| 23 | Thermostat Valve | |
| | Opening start | 80 to 85 °C |
| | Fully opened | 96 °C |
| | Fully open travel | 9.5 mm min |
| Lubrication | | |
| 24 | Type | Gerator |
| 25 | Filtration | Spin on oil filter |
| 26 | Minimum pressure | |
| | At rated speed | 3 - 4 bar |
| | At idle speed | 1.5 bar Min |
| 27 | Oil temperature | |
| | Nominal | 90-110 °C |
| | Maximum | 120 °C |
| 28 | Oil capacity | |
| | Minimum | 2.1 L |
| | Maximum with filter (Without filter) | 4.3 L (3.8 L) |
| 29 | Recommended grade of lubricating oil | 15W40- CF4 Maximize 10 K - Factory filled 15W40- C14 Mstar Premium - Service |
| Basic engine data | | |
| 30 | Face run out for oil seal (Rear&Front) | 0.2 mm Max |
| 31 | CrankShaft End clearance (float) | 0.08 to 0.35 mm |
| 32 | Connecting rod side clearance | 0.1 to 0.3 mm |
| 33 | Bumping Clearance | 0.8 to 0.9 mm |
| 34 | Camshaft end float | 0.05 to 0.4 mm |
| 35 | Backlash between Crank and Cam gear | 0.09 to 0.194 mm |
| 36 | Flywheel Lateral runout | 0.3 mm Max |
| 37 | Parallelism of Clutch mounting face on flywheel with crankcase face | 0.2 mm Max |
| 38 | Injection timing | 10.5° ± 0.5° BTDC for 24 HP 9.5° ± 0.5° BTDC for 20 HP |
| | crank rotation Theta (deg. from TDC) | Piston displacement from TDC (mm) |
| | 9 | 0.89 |
| | 9.5 | 0.992 |
| | 10 | 1.098 |
| | 10.5 | 1.211 |
| | 11 | 1.328 |
| 39 | FIP BDC dimension on crankcase | 82.8 ± 0.2 mm for 10.5 83 ± 0.2 mm for 9.5 |
| 40 | Intake valve clearance (Inlet/Exhaust) | |
| | Inlet | 0.4 mm (cold) |
| | Exhaust | 0.5 mm (cold) |
| 41 | Belt Tension - Installation (Span between waterpump pulley and crank pulley) | 202 -216 N (110 Hz - 114Hz) |
| | Belt tension - after testing (Span between waterpump pulley and crank pulley) | 173 - 187 N (102 Hz - 106 Hz) |

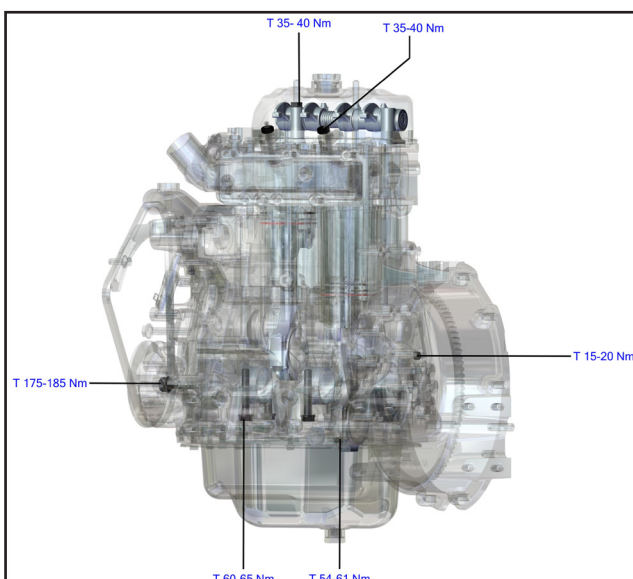
ENGINE TORQUE CHART



| PART DESCRIPTON | Torque (Nm) |
|--|-------------|
| BOLT assembling Crankcase to flywheel housing | 120-125 |
| BOLT mounting oil pan to crankcase | 24-30 |
| BOLT mounting oil pan to front cover | 35-40 |
| BOLT mounting FC to crank case | 24-30 |
| BOLT mounting Brace to water pump stud | 35-40 |
| BANJO BOLT connecting hose to feed pump | 10-14 |
| BOLT for thermostat housing | 24-30 |
| BOLR for mounting Cylinder head with crankcase | 60 Nm+90° |
| STUDS for holding injector | 16-19 |
| BOLTS for mounting Intake manifold | 24-30 |
| BOLT for Fuel filter pipe outlet connection | 30-35 |
| BOLT for mounting fuel filter to bracket | 30-35 |
| BOLT for starter motor mounting | 34-41 |



| PART DESCRIPTON | Torque (Nm) |
|--|-------------|
| OIL FILTER | 12-16 |
| ADAPTOR oil filter | 30-35 |
| BOLT mounitng Flywheel to Crank Shaft | 90-95 |
| BOLT mounting from flywheel side | 120-125 |
| STUD for mounting Valve housing cover | 16-19 |
| CAP NUT for Valve housing cover | 12-15 |
| BOLT head to stub pipe mounting | 35-40 |
| STUD head to stub pipe mounting | 16-19 |
| ADAPTER water pump | 15-20 |
| STUD mounting FIP to crank Case | 16-19 |
| NUT mounting FIP to crank Case | 25-30 |
| BOLT mounting Pull to stop lever to pull to stop shaft | 08-10 |
| NUT nylock locking pull to stop lever | 24-30 |



| PART DESCRIPTON | Torque (Nm) |
|---|-------------|
| NUT assembling con rod with crankshaft | 54-61 |
| BOLT main bearing cap M12 x1.75 | 60-65 |
| BOLT mounting Crank pulley to Crank Shaft | 175-185 |
| BOLT mounting rocker arm with stud | 35-40 |
| NUT for Nozzle holder clamp | 35-40 |
| MOG Plug | 15-20 |

ENGINE TORQUE CHART

| Sr No | Assembly Stage | Part Name | Part Number | Torque Values | Remarks |
|-------|---------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|--|
| 1 | Crankcase sub Assy | PRECOATED PLUG M13 X 1.5 X 8 | 006017519V1 | 15-20 | MOG Plug |
| 2 | | PLUG M10 X 1.0 HEX SOCKET PIPE | 000020786E05 | 11-14 | COG plug |
| 3 | | OIL PRESSURE SWITCH | 000013085P05 | 15-20 | |
| 4 | | HEX HEAD PLUG M12 X 1.5 X 18 TAPER | 006022117Y1 | 20-25 | Water Drain plug |
| 5 | | STUD BOTHERDS M10X1.5X60X10.9 | 007203080D1 | 16-19 | Water pump stud |
| 6 | | STUD BOTHERD M10X1.5X64X10.9 | SF1001044 | 16-19 | Water pump stud, new stud 006025082Y1, |
| 7 | | ADAPTOR OIL FILTER | 006002021B1 | 30-35 | For Filter mounting |
| 8 | | STUD M8 X22X8.8 | 006008962B1 | 16-19 | For mounting FIP to crank Case |
| 9 | | BOLT MAIN BEARING CAP | 006017516V1 | 115-122 | For MB cap bolt |
| 10 | Starer motor Fitment | BOLT HEXFL M10X1.5X35.5X8.8 | 000020314E05 | 34-41 | For starter motor mounting - starter motor 007702577Y91 |
| 11 | Cam shaft Sub assy | BOLT HEXFL M8X1.25X20X8.8 | 000020307E05 | 24-30 | Mounting thrust housing |
| 12 | | ALLEN COUNTERSUNK SCREW | SF0211020 | 08-10 | For mounting supporting plate to Cam Gear |
| 13 | FIP Fitment | SCREW SOCKET M5X0.8X12X12.9 | 007205393B1 | 08-10 | For mounting starting spring |
| 14 | | NUT HEX FL M8X1.25X8.7X8 | 000020777E05 | 25-30 | For mounting FIP to crank Case |
| | | FUEL INLET BANJO IN FIP | ---- | 27-34 | For connecting fuel inlet to FIP |
| 15 | | FUEL AIRVENT SCREW IN FIP | ---- | 06-07 | For connecting fuel inlet to FIP |
| 16 | Pull to stop sub assy | BOLT HEX HD, M6x1x12 | 000020797E05 | 08-10 | For mounting Pull to stop lever to pull to stop shaft |
| 17 | | NYLOCKNUT M8*1.25 | 000020742E05 | 24-30 | For locking pull to stop lever |
| 18 | | SCREW SOCKET M5X0.8X12X12.9 | 007205393B1 | 08-10 | For preventing pull to stop shaft to move horizontally |
| 19 | | NUT HEX M5 | 000934871R1 | 08-10 | For setting of pull to stop lever & CR to start position |
| 20 | | BOLT HEXFL M8X1.25X20X8.8 | 000020307E05 | 24-30 | For mounting cover plate Assembly to crankcase |
| 21 | Oil pump Assy | BOLT FLANGED HEX. HEAD M6X1.0X12-H3 | 000020797E05 | 08-10 | For Screen assy |
| 22 | | ALLEN BOLT M10 X 1.5 X 30 | 007205397B1 | 35-40 | Allen bolt for mounting oil pump |
| 23 | Front cover and Governor system | BOLT HEXFL M8X1.25X45.5X8.8 | 000020254E05 | 24-30 | Mounting FC to crank case |
| 24 | | FLANGED HEX. HEAD BOLT M8 X 1.25 X 115 | 000020260E05 | 24-30 | Mounting FC to crank case |
| 25 | | BOLT HEX (M8x1.25x16) | 000020308E05 | 24-30 | Mounting Breather Cover Plate on Front cover |
| 26 | | BOLT HEX HD, M6x1x12 | 000020797E05 | 08-10 | For locking hinge pin with Tensioing lever |
| 27 | | SCREW SOCKET M5X0.8X12X12.9 | 007205393B1 | 08-10 | For preventing hinge pin shaft to move horizontally |
| 28 | | NYLOCKNUT M8*1.25 | 000020742E05 | 24-30 | For locking lever to accelerator shaft |
| 29 | | BOLT HEX HD, M6x1x12 | 000020797E05 | 08-10 | for locking accelerator lever to accelerator shaft. |
| 30 | | SCREW SOCKET M5X0.8X12X12.9 | 007205393B1 | 08-10 | For preventing accelerator shaft to move horizontally |
| 31 | | NUT HEX M6 X 1.0 X 5 X 6.6 | 001233807R1 | 08-10 | Added new |
| 32 | | NUT HEX M8X1.25X4X5 | SF0301009 | 20-25 | For low & high idle screw |
| 33 | | NUT HEX M10X1.25X5X8XZN | SF0301023 | 20-25 | For idling pin and max speed shaft |
| 34 | | CAP NUT | 0108DAD00101N | 20-25 | For Idling pin - to assembeld in TCE & max speed cam |

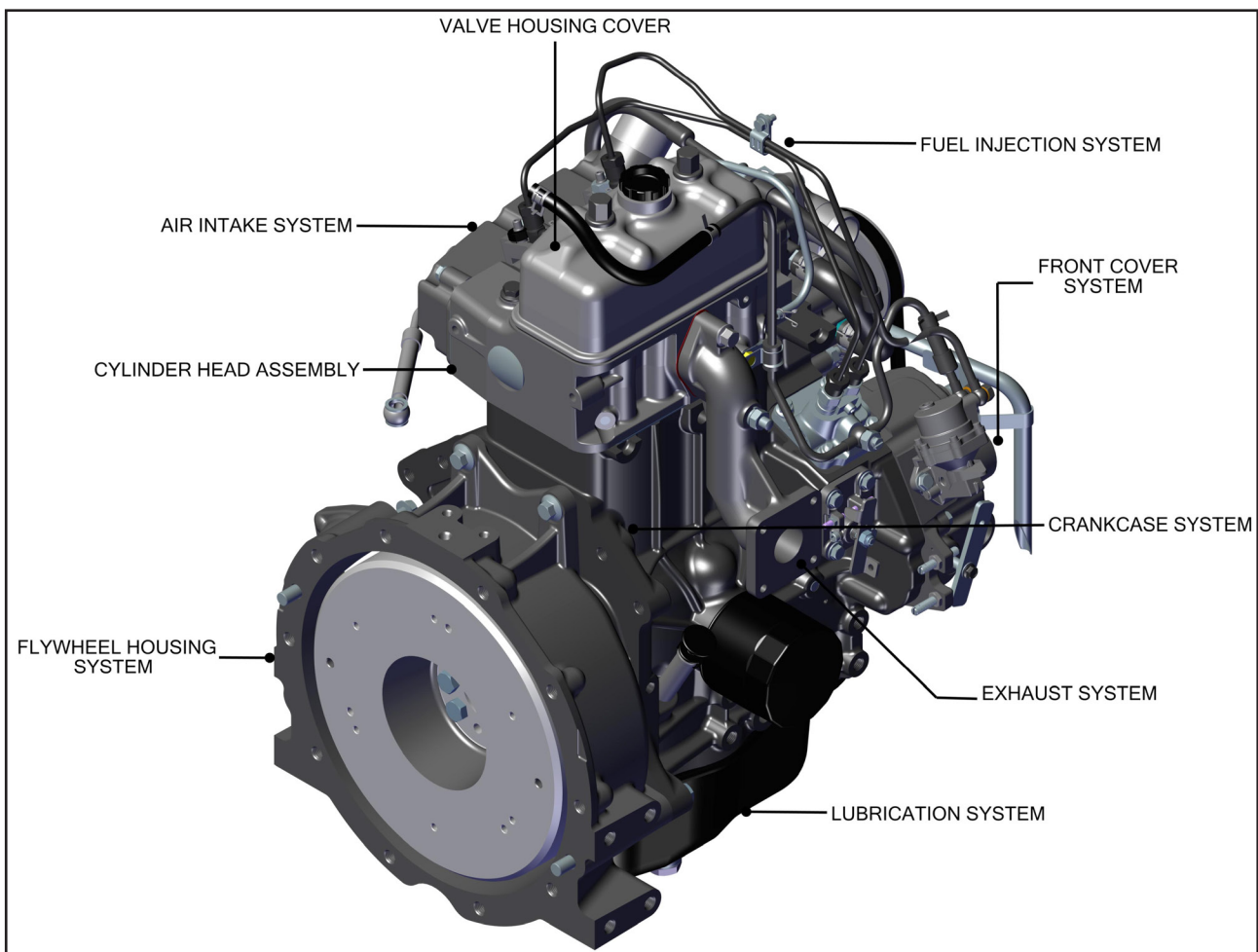
ENGINE TORQUE CHART

| Sr No | Assembly Stage | Part Name | Part Number | Torque Values | Remarks |
|-------|------------------------------|--|--------------|---------------|--|
| 35 | Water pump Assy | NUT HEX M10 X 1.5 X 8 X 8 | 000022055RD | 35-40 | |
| 36 | Crank pulley Assy | BOLT HEXFL M14X1.5X50X10.9 | 006505679D1 | 175-185 | For mounting Crank pulley to Crank Shaft |
| 37 | Flywheel Hsg Fitment | BOLT M12 x 1.75 x 40L X10.9 FLANGED | 000013898P04 | 120-125 | Mounting from flywheel side |
| 38 | | Bolt M12 x 1.75 x 55L G8.8GRZNPL | 000020304E05 | 120-125 | For mounting from C Case side |
| 39 | Oil Sump Assy | BOLT M8X1.25X16 FLANGE HEADED-H3 | 000020308E05 | 24-30 | Oil pan mounting to crankcase |
| 40 | | BOLT FLANGE HEX.HEAD - M10 X 1.5 X 20.5-H3(20.5) | 000020565E05 | 35-40 | Oil pan mounting to front cover |
| 41 | Cyl Head Sub Assy | STUD 10X1.5X120 VALVE HOUSING COVER DHRUV | 006022865V1 | 16-19 | VHC mounting stud |
| 42 | Con Rod Assy | CON ROD NUT WHILE ASSEMBLING WITH CRANKSHAFT | ---- | 54-61 | Con Rod Assy |
| 43 | Injector Assy | STUD CLAMP NOZZLE HOLDER P TYPE INECTOR | 006002569B1 | 16-19 | Stud for holding injector |
| 44 | | NUT HEX M10 X 1.5 X 8 X 8 | 000022055RD | 35-40 | Nut for Nozzle holder clamp |
| 45 | | SPILL PIPE TO INJECTOR CONNECTION | ---- | 05-08 | Spill pipe to injector connection |
| 46 | Temp Sensor Fitment | SENSOR TEMP. GAUG Alt Part # 005551425R2 | 005551426R2 | 24-30 | to be added |
| 47 | Intake Manifold Fitment | BOLT HEX M8X1X40X8.8 | 000022061RD | 24-30 | Bolts for mounting Intake manifold |
| 48 | Thermostat Hsg Fitment | BOLT Flanged M8 X 1.25- 6g X 20 HEX-H3 | 000020307E05 | 24-30 | |
| 49 | | BOLT M8 X 1.25 X 22 | 000022271RD | 24-30 | |
| 50 | | BOLT HEX M8X1.25X22X8.8 | 005557810R1 | 24-30 | |
| 51 | | ADAPTER WTR.PUMP F' OIL COOLER-H3 | 006000556F1 | 15-20 | For connecting bypass hose on thermostat housing |
| 52 | Cyl head Mounting | BOLT CYLINDER HEAD (LONG) | 006014999V1 | 60 Nm+90° | For mounting from Cyl Head |
| 53 | | BOLT CYLINDER HEAD (SHORT) | 006014998V1 | 60 Nm+90° | For mounting from Cyl Head |
| 54 | Push rod and rocker arm assy | NUT HEX M10 X 1.5 X 8 X 8 | 000022055RD | 35-40 | Mounting rocker arm with stud |
| 55 | Fead Sysytem | NUT HEX M10 X 1.5 X 8 X 8 | 000022055RD | 35-40 | Mounting Brace to water pump stud |
| 56 | | BOLT M10 X 1.5 X 25 L-H3 | 00020313E05 | 35-40 | For mounting Alternator to Brace |
| 57 | | BOLT MAIN BEARING CAP M12 x1.75 | 006017516V1 | 60-65 | For mounting Alternator -007701962V91 dhruv ref |
| 58 | HPP Assy | PIPE - HPP CYL NO 1- ID 1.5MM | 006026966Y1 | 25-30 | |
| 59 | | PIPE - HPP CYL NO 2- ID 1.5MM | 006026967Y1 | 25-30 | |
| 60 | | BOLT HEX M6X1X16X8.8 | 000022206RD | 08-10 | For mounting clamp, (HPP) |
| 61 | | NUT HEX M6 X 1.0 X 5 X 6.6 | 001233807R1 | 08-10 | For mounting clamp, (HPP) |
| 62 | Exhaust Assy | STUD BOTH ENDS M10X1.5X100 | 005550271R1 | 16-19 | Head to stub pipe mounting |
| 63 | | NUT M10X1.5 X 8 | 000022055RD | 35-40 | Head to stub pipe mounting |
| 64 | | BOLT HEX FL M10X1.5X45X10.9 | SF0102123 | 35-40 | Head to stub pipe mounting / He x type flange bolt |
| 65 | Valve Housing Cover Assy | CAP NUT M10X1.5 VALVE HSG COVER | 006022908V1 | 12-15 | Cap Nut for VHC |
| 66 | | OIL FILLER CAP TIER4 | 006013002H1 | Hand tight | |

ENGINE TORQUE CHART

| Sr No | Assembly Stage | Part Name | Part Number | Torque Values | Remarks |
|-------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--|
| 67 | Flywheel Assembly | BOLT HEX M12 X 1.5 X 40 X 10.9 | 006017528V1 | Pre 40-45 Final 90-95 | For Mounting Flywheel to Crank Shaft |
| 68 | | BOLT BANJO M14X1.5X26 | 001232932R1 | 30-35 | Fuel filter pipe outlet connection |
| 69 | Fuel Filter Assy | FLANGED BOLT M10X25 | 000020313E05 | 30-35 | For mounting fuel filter to bracket |
| 70 | | BOLT HEX (M8x1.25x14) | 000020308E05 | 24-30 | For mounting Fuel filter bracket |
| 71 | | BOLT_M8x1.25x20 | 000012190P04 | 24-30 | For mounting Feed pump to front cover |
| 72 | Feed pump Assy | BANJO BOLT TURBO INLET | 0303EM0160N | 10-14 | For connecting hose to feed pump-0303EM0160N |
| 73 | Tractor Level Assy | BOLT BANJO M14X1.5X26 | 001232932R1 | 30-35 | Fuel filter pipe inlet connection |
| 74 | Oil Filter Assy | OIL FILTER ASSLY - YUNXT | 006025734Y91 | 12-16 | |

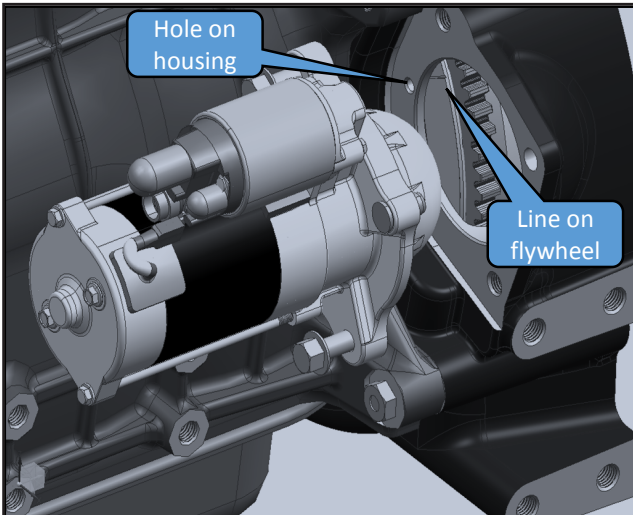
ENGINE SUB ASSEMBLIES



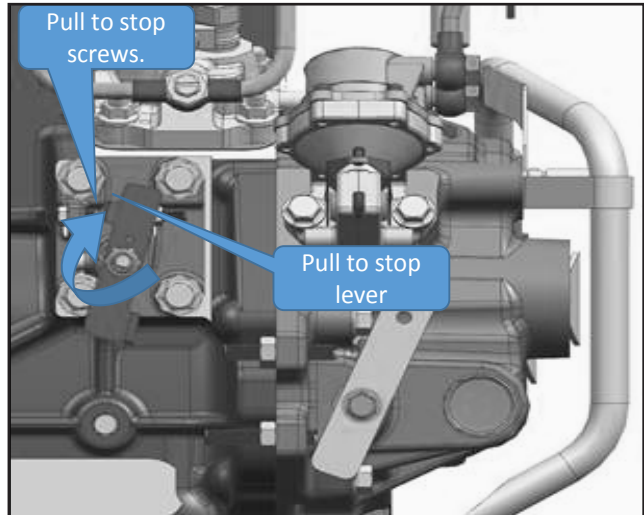
RECOMMENDED FIP REMOVAL INSTRUCTION



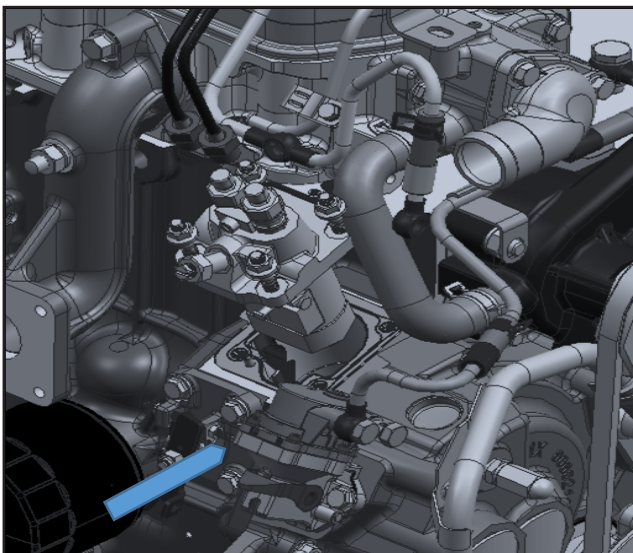
CAUTION:- FIP MAY GET DAMAGED IF NOT FOLLOWED THE FIP REMOVAL INSTRUCTION



1. Remove starter motor.
2. Match line on flywheel by rotating flywheel to hole on flywheel housing (see Fig. no.1).
(rotate flywheel in anti clockwise direction viewing from driver seat position)

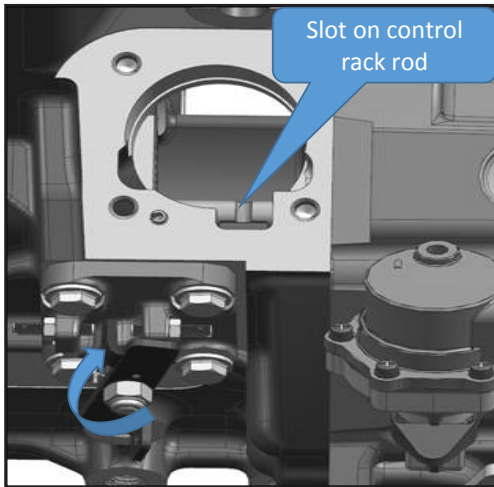


3. Remove fuel line and HPP pipes from FIP
4. Remove mounting nuts of FIP to crankcase
5. Push Pull to stop lever towards front so as that it is in between the front and rear pull to stop screws.

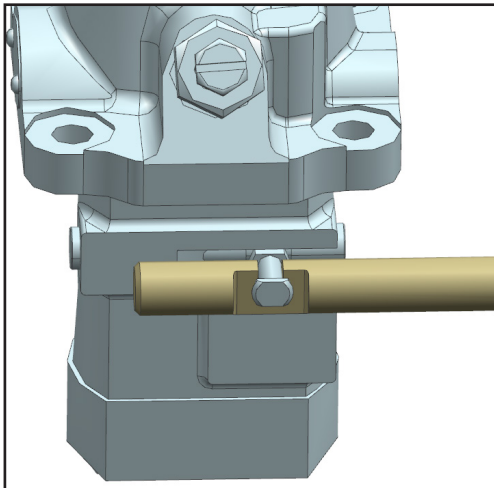


6. Remove FIP from its position with out altering position of pull to stop lever by slightly inserting a thin screw driver wedge, at bottom of the FIP flange

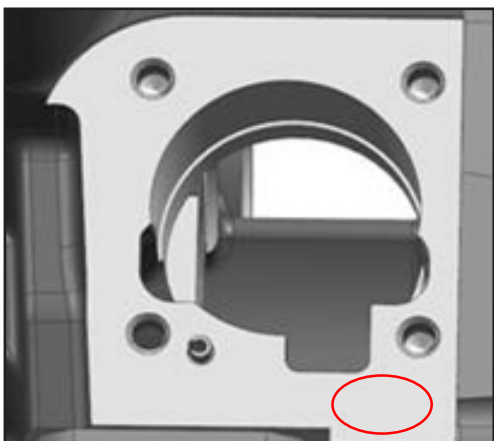
RECOMMENDED FIP MOUNTING INSTRUCTION



1. Make sure to match line on flywheel to hole on flywheel housing
2. Make sure FIP mounting studs and dowel are properly torqued in crankcase,
3. Place selected shim assembly (based on the crank case punch mark) on crankcase face making sure all dowels and mounting studs are matched to shim holes.
4. Rotate pull to stop lever so that it pushes Control rack rod slot to come in between the slot on crankcase.
5. Place FIP on crankcase and make sure FIP Rack rod position is set to come in between slot of crankcase & Control rack rod.



6. Figure shows how the Pump comes to rests in rack rod after seating on crank case surface .
7. With utmost care gently tap FIP on its flange, so as to get it seated and check pull to stop lever for free actuation.
8. Tighten FIP mounting flange nuts to studs with 25 Nm torque value.



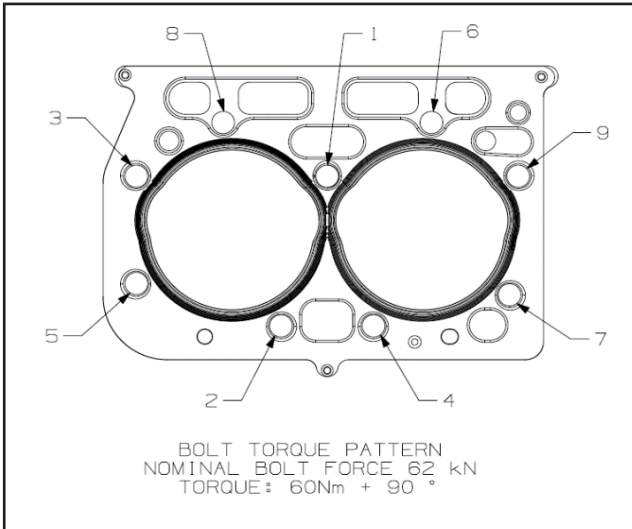
Shim selection

1. Shim thickness used during engine assembly is based on BDC gauge value as per table 2 and is punched on the Crank case surface as shown in fig
 2. Shims to be stacked up to match value as punched on crank case, 1 steel shim to be sandwiched in between 2 NBR coated shim.
- (BDC gauge dimension in table 2 is given for different shim thickness punched on crank case) .
3. Make sure the FIP flange and Crank case surface is clean and there is no need of liquid sealant to be applied on mounting surface during assembly .

| Punch value on crankcase | Shim thickness to be selected |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 8 | 0.8 |
| 9 | 0.9 |
| 10 | 1.0 |
| 11 | 1.1 |
| 12 | 1.2 |

| SHIMS | | BDC Gauge Value | | | | |
|------------|------|-----------------|-----|---|-----|-----|
| | | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Plain | 0.15 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| Plain | 0.2 | | | | | |
| Plain | 0.25 | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Plain | 0.3 | 1 | | | | |
| NBR Coated | 0.25 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |

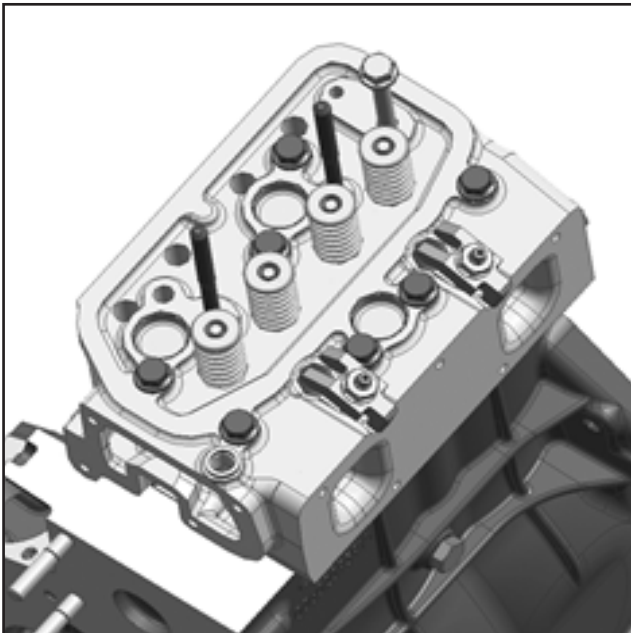
CYLINDER HEAD BOLT TORQUE



Cylinder head mounting bolts torque sequence should be followed sequentially & in two stages.

- Tighten all bolts (Bolt no. 1 to 8) sequentially as shown, with 60 Nm torque then apply 90 degree angular torque.
- For angular torque, Mark the bolt with chalk / marker at one position
- Then apply torque till mark rotate by 90 degree.

⚠ NOTE:- (Use special torque wrench with angular dial for getting uniform clamping load.)



- Insert push rods & rocker arm assembly.
- Tighten M11, Long bolt (bolt no. 9) with 60 Nm torque and then apply 90 degree angular torque.
- Tighten 1 no. washer & M 10 Nut on front side rocker assembly stud with 40 Nm torque.
- Do tappet setting.
- Insert gasket, & Valve housing cover. Tighten 2 nos., rubber washer & cap nut on valve housing cover with 15 Nm torque.

TAPPET SETTINGS

⚠ NOTE:- Filler gauge movement should not be more tight or loose.

- Rotate flywheel anti-clockwise
- Press 1st cylinder exhaust valve.
- Do tappet setting of 3rd cylinder.
- Insert filler gauge **of 0.30 mm for Inlet valve**
- Loose nut, tighten grub screw & insert filler gauge.
- Tighten the nut by keeping filler gauge in insert position.
- Insert filler gauge of 0.40 mm for Exhaust valve

- Insert filler gauge of 0.40 mm for Exhaust valve
- Loose nut, tighten grub screw & insert filler gauge.
- Tighten the nut by keeping filler gauge in insert position.
- Rotate flywheel anti-clockwise.
- Press 3rd cylinder exhaust valve.
- Do tappet setting of 2nd cylinder.

TAPPET SETTINGS

14. Loose nut, tighten grub screw & insert filler gauge.
15. Tighten the nut by keeping filler gauge in insert position.
16. Insert filler gauge of 0.30 mm for Inlet valve
17. Loose nut, tighten grub screw & insert filler gauge.
18. Tighten the nut by keeping filler gauge in insert position
19. Rotate flywheel anti-clockwise.
20. Press 2nd cylinder exhaust valve.

21. Do tappet setting of 1st cylinder.
22. Insert filler gauge of 0.30 mm for Inlet valve
23. Loose nut, tighten grub screw & insert filler gauge.
24. Tighten the nut by keeping filler gauge in insert position.
25. Insert filler gauge of 0.40 mm for Exhaust valve
26. Loose nut, tighten grub screw & insert filler gauge.
27. Tighten the nut by keeping filler gauge in insert position.

REFILLING OF COOLANT IN TO THE SYSTEM

Procedure for refilling of Coolant in to the system :-

⚠ NOTE:- Replace the coolant after every 1 year / 1000 hours. (Which ever earlier)

Allow the engine to cool if it is hot.

1. Open the hood.
2. Remove radiator Cap,

⚠ Warning:- Do not remove the radiator cap when the engine is in hot condition. It may result in severe burns.

1. Remove drain plug, Allow to drain entire coolant. From cooling system.
2. To flush the radiator, inject pressurized clean water (pressure range- 0.5 to 1 bar) through radiator cap for 10 minutes.
3. Then Blow pressurised air to allow dirt & water to come out through outlet.
4. Refit drain plug.
5. Fill recommended coolant in to the radiator from top & fill in to the recovery bottle up to mark "MAX" Level.
6. Start the engine & keep it at low Idle with open pressure cap.

⚠ NOTE:- This to ensure no air entrapped in to cooling system.

1. Stop the engine.
2. Again top up the radiator & recovery bottle, if require.
3. Close the radiator & recovery bottle cap.
4. Close the hood.

ENGINE TROUBLE SHOOTING

| SR. NO. | TROUBLE | PROBABLE CAUSE | REMEDY |
|---|--|--|--|
| A | Engine Fails to Turn | 1. Battery too low to turn engine. | Charge battery or install new one. |
| | | 2. Starting switch inoperative | Inspect for faulty cables and terminals. Replace starting switch if necessary |
| | | 3. Cranking motor inoperative | Refer to Service Manual "Electrical Equipment". |
| | | 4. Engine oil too heavy | Use correct grade of lubricating oil as specified in the operator's manual. |
| | | 5. Internal seizure | Hand crank the engine. If the engine does not turn easily, seizure due to internal damage; including gear train, pistons, sleeves, connecting rods or main bearings, is indicated. |
| | | 6. Hydrostatic lock | Remove all the injection nozzles and crank the engine. Check for fuel or coolant in the cylinder |
| | | 7. FIP Solenoid not operating | Check connection Plunger Jam |
| B | Engine does not start, Engine starts but does not develop full power | 1. Low or no fuel pressure. | |
| | | a. Insufficient fuel | Check fuel tank. |
| | | b. Fuel oil filter clogged | Replace filters. |
| | | c. Fuel filter gaskets defective (air being drawn into fuel) | Replace gaskets. |
| | | d. Moisture in fuel tank | Drain entire system including water trap and filter. Refill with clean fuel, and vent the air from the system. |
| | | 2. Poor fuel | Use a good grade of fuel. |
| | | 3. Air cleaner clogged | Remove and service air cleaner as described in operator's manual |
| | | 4. Injection pump not properly timed to the engine. | Check timing. (Refer to Section "INJECTION PUMP".) |
| | | 5. Fuel line clogged or air in line | Clean fuel line and vent fuel system. Refer operator's manual. |
| 6. Injection pump not operating properly | Remove injection pump and test it. Refer to Service Manual "Fuel System" for test specifications | | |
| 7. One or more fuel injection nozzles not operating properly | Replace the injection nozzles | | |
| 8. Loose or broken fuel lines or fittings between injection pump and injection nozzles. | Tighten or repair. | | |

ENGINE TROUBLE SHOOTING

| SR. NO. | TROUBLE | PROBABLE CAUSE | REMEDY |
|---|--|--|---|
| B | Engine does not start, Engine starts but does not develop full power | 9. Loose or broken connections or leaking gaskets at intake manifold or exhaust manifold | Tighten or repair. |
| | | 10. Improper valve settings | Reset as necessary. If out of adjustment an excessive amount, check for bent push rods. |
| | | 11. Lack of compression | Refer to "Poor Compression" |
| | | 12. Restricted air duct from compressor to intake manifold | Remove and clean |
| | | 13. Restricted intake manifold. | Clean. |
| | | 14. Air leak in feed from compressor to intake manifold. | Tighten the hose clips, check for hose condition, check the gasket at intake manifold. Tighten the joints & if required replace gasket. |
| | | 15. Air leakage between intake manifold and engine. | Check gasket, if required replace. |
| | | 16. Foreign object in exhaust manifold (from engine) | Remove & clean if damaged replace. |
| | | 17. Restricted exhaust system. | Remove the restriction. |
| | | 18. Exhaust manifold cracked, gasket blown or missing. | Replace by new. |
| C | Engine Emits Blue/White Smoke | 19. Fuel return pipe to tank blocked. | Locate the blockage in return pipe and clean. |
| | | 20. Defective fuel injection pump. | Repair or replace the pump. |
| | | 1. Dirty air cleaner/clogged element. | Clean or replace elements. |
| | | 2. Restricted compressor intake duct. | Locate & remove restriction. |
| | | 3. Air leak between intake manifold & engine. | Check & Replace gasket. |
| | | 4. Foreign object in exhaust manifold. | Check and clean exhaust manifold. |
| | | 5. Restricted engine crankcase breather/distorted. | Remove & clean, if required replace. |
| | | 6. Worn engine piston rings or liner. | Check the compression pressure, replace rings & liners. |
| 7. Burnt valve and/or piston. | Replace the piston and valve. | | |
| 8. Excessive dirt build up on compressor wheel and/or diffuser vanes. | Remove and clean with decarbonizing solution. | | |

ENGINE TROUBLE SHOOTING

| SR. NO. | TROUBLE | PROBABLE CAUSE | REMEDY |
|---------|---------------------------------|---|--|
| C | Engine Emits Blue/White Smoke | 9. Piston ring sealing defective. | Replace if required. |
| | | 10. Improper fuel in tank. | Drain fuel from tank and fill with new fuel. |
| | | 11. Fuel Tank vent blocked. | Check tank fuel level and clean tank cap for blocked vent |
| | | 12. Air in fuel system. | Bleed the system. |
| | | 13. Fuel filter blocked. | Replace. |
| | | 14. Fuel supply line blocked/restricted. | Remove & clean. |
| | | 15. Pump to engine timing | Check & Correct the timing. |
| | | 16. Overflow fitting interchanged with inlet fitting. | Correct the fuel line. |
| | | 17. Supply to cold start device not proper. | Check wiring or fused glow plug and correct it. |
| | | 18. Cold start device not functioning properly. | Check and replace. |
| | | 19 FIP defective. | Repaired by authorised dealer or replace. |
| D | Engine Turns But Will Not Start | 1.No fuel delivery to injection injection pump. | Check fuel supply |
| | | 2. Intake or exhaust system | Remove air flow restriction and clogged clean exhaust system. Service the air cleaner. |
| | | 3. Improper adjustment on pump linkage and controls. | Re adjust as necessary. |
| E | Poor Compression | 1. Piston rings worn, broken or cracked. | Install new rings. |
| | | 2. Cylinder sleeve worn/distorted | Install new sleeves. |
| | | 3. Valves damaged or worn | Install new valves |
| | | 4. Broken valve spring | Install new springs. |
| | | 5. Worn cylinder head gasket | Install new gasket |
| | | 6. Valve seats worn or cracked | Grind valve seats. If cracked, install new valves. |
| | | 7. Worn pistons | Install new pistons. |
| | | 8. Excessive valve guide wear | Install new valve guides. |

ENGINE TROUBLE SHOOTING

| SR. NO. | TROUBLE | PROBABLE CAUSE | REMEDY |
|---------|------------------|---|---|
| E | Poor Compression | 9. Sticking valves or bent valves stems | Free stem and correct cause. Replace valves with bent stems. |
| | | 10. Faulty valve action | Adjust valve clearance. |
| F | Engine Overheats | 1. Water pump air bound | Vent air from water pump and thermostat housing. |
| | | 2. Insufficient coolant in cooling system | Check level and add if necessary. Check hose connections for leaks. |
| | | 3. Dirt & trash on outside of Radiator | Clean between the tube fins with air or water pressure. |
| | | 4. Cooling system clogged | Drain and flush cooling system. |
| | | 5. Hose connection leaking or collapsed. | Change hose. |
| | | 6. Insufficient oil | Maintain proper oil level. |
| | | 7. Engine oil diluted with fuel | Change oil. Inspect for loose fuel line connections on the injection nozzles. Check for defective injection pump. |
| | | 8. Radiator cap not sealing or defective. | Replace. |
| | | 9. Defective thermostat | Remove and test thermostat. Replace if necessary. |
| | | 10. Water pump defective | Repair pump. |
| | | 11. Clogged oil filter | Replace oil filter element. |
| | | 12. Fan belt slipping | Adjust belt tension. |
| | | 13. Engine overloaded | Reduce load. |
| | | 14. Cylinder head gasket/leaking | Install new head gasket properly using sealing compound. |
| | | 15. Insufficient water | Add water, inspect for leaks. |
| | | 16. Faulty Thermostat | Test, if necessary, replace. |
| | | 17. Dirty Water | Drain & clean system, refill fresh coolant. |
| | | 18. Defective Connections | Replace swollen, worn out connections or tighten loose hose connections. |
| | | 19. Radiator Defective | Repair. If necessary, replace. |
| | | 20. Fan Defective | Inspect Fan. If damaged, replace. |
| | | 21. Defective Radiator Cap | Replace. |
| | | 22. Defective Water Pump | Inspect water pump impeller & shaft. If necessary, replace. |
| | | 23. Dirty, Scaled Coolant passages | Clean & flush passages. |
| | | 24. Radiator Clogged | Flush out radiator. |

ENGINE TROUBLE SHOOTING

| SR. NO. | TROUBLE | PROBABLE CAUSE | REMEDY |
|---------|--|---|--|
| F | Engine Overheats | 25. Fan Belt Roll Slippage | Check the tension; replace, if greasy or worn. |
| G | Engine Misses on One or More Cylinders | 1. Insufficient air to engine | Remove and clean air cleaner and air cleaner pipe. |
| | | 2. Defective injection nozzles | Replace with serviceable unit. |
| | | 3. Air lock in the injection pump or fuel filter | Vent air from system and check all fuel lines and connections for leaks. |
| | | 4. Poor fuel | Use good grade of fuel. |
| | | 5. Air leaks around intake manifold. | Remove and install new manifold gasket. |
| | | 6. Injection pump not operating properly. | Remove injection pump and test it. |
| | | 7. Injection pump not properly timed to the engine. | Check and adjust timing if necessary. |
| H | Excessive Oil Consumption | 1. Piston rings worn or broken | Install new rings. |
| | | 2. Oil level in crankcase too high | Maintain proper oil level. |
| | | 3. Crankcase oil pan gasket leaking | Install new gasket. |
| | | 4. Worn valve guides/stem seals | Install new valve guides/stem seals. |
| | | 5. Cylinder sleeves worn/distorted | Install new sleeves. |
| | | 6. Front and rear crankshaft oil seal. | Install new oil seals. |
| | | 7. Piston rings not seating | Install new rings. |
| | | 8. Piston rings fitted upside down | Remove and check. |
| | | 9. Clogged oil ring | Remove and inspect and, if necessary, replace. |
| | | 10. Oil pan drain plug loose or worn. | Install new drain plug and gasket tighten plug. |
| | | 11. Overheating | Refer to "Engine Overheats" on preceding page. |
| | | 12. Excessive oil poured into crankcase | Drain oil and fill to correct level only. |
| | | 13. Wrong specification oil used | Install oil meeting specifications in the operator's manual. |
| | | 14. Air cleaner clogged | Disassemble & clean air cleaner. |
| | | 15. Restricted compressor intake dust | Remove and clean. |
| | | 16. Restricted air duct from compressor to intake manifold. | Remove and clean. |
| | | 17. Air leak in feed from compressor to intake manifold. | Tighten or correct the joints. |

ENGINE TROUBLE SHOOTING

| SR. NO. | TROUBLE | PROBABLE CAUSE | REMEDY |
|---------|------------------------------------|---|--|
| H | Excessive Oil Consumption (Contd.) | 18. Air leak between intake manifold and engine. | Tighten or correct the joints. |
| | | 19. Foreign object in exhaust manifold. | Remove and clean. |
| I | Engine Does Not Idle Properly | 1. Injection Nozzle defective | Test Nozzle and repair and reset as per Manufacturer's Recommendation. |
| | | 2. Restriction to fuel delivery or leaking fuel lines | Inspect fuel lines and valves; inspect for proper level in fuel tank. |
| | | 3. Poor compression | See poor compression problems. |
| | | 4. Slicking valves | See valves sticking problem. |
| | | 5. Improper adjustment of injection pump linkage and controls | Readjust |
| | | 6. Valve and spring assembly in operative | Repair and install parts needed. |
| | | 7. Leaking high pressure pipe/unions. | Tighten the union or replace the high pressure pipe.(Injector pipes) |
| | | 8. Accelerator cable sticky | Replace the cable. |
| | | 9. Air in the fuel system | Replace all the banjo washers and check for cracks in fuel line. |
| | | 10. Idling stop out of adjustment | Adjust the idling stop. |
| | | 11. Defective fuel injection pump | Repair or replace. |
| J | Engine Knocks | 1. One or more cylinders misfiring | Locate and correct cause. Disconnect the injection lines at the valve housing one at a time and check for rpm drop of each cylinder. |
| | | 2. Loose connecting rod | Tighten connecting rod. |
| | | 3. Poor grade of fuel, or water in fuel. | Use good grade of fuel and check for water in fuel. |
| | | 4. Incorrect engine temperature | Keep temperature in work range of heat indicator. Check thermostat for proper operation. |
| | | 5. Injection pump timing not correct | Time the injection pump correct. Refer fuel injection system manual |
| K | Bearing Failure | 1. Low oil level | Maintain proper oil level. |
| | | 2. Lack of oil | Maintain proper oil level. |
| | | 3. Engine runs too hot | Keep engine at normal operating temperature |

ENGINE TROUBLE SHOOTING

| SR. NO. | TROUBLE | PROBABLE CAUSE | REMEDY |
|---------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| K | Bearing Failure | 4. Loose bearings | Install new bearings. |
| | | 5. Use of improper lubricating | Use grade of oil specified in operator's manual. |
| | | 6. Foreign materials entering engine | Use clean oil containers when filling engine with oil and see that there no leaks in the air cleaner or in the air induction system. |
| | | 7. Oil lines clogged | Clean all oil passages. |
| | | 8. Connecting rod bent | Align rod or install new. |
| | | 9. Crankshaft out of alignment | Install new crankshaft. |
| | | 10. Faulty oil pump or relief valve | Repair or replace. |
| L | Valves Sticking | 1. Valve springs weak | Install new springs. |
| | | 2. Valve springs broken | Install new springs. |
| | | 3. Gummy deposits from inferior fuel or oil | Clean and use proper fuel or oil. |
| | | 4. Valve stems scored or carboned. | Clean if necessary, install new valves. |
| | | 5. Insufficient clearance between valve stem and guide | Ream valve guides for proper clearance. |
| M | Piston and Cylinder Sleeve Wear | 1. Oil of unsuitable grade of viscosity | Use oil meeting operator's manual / specifications. |
| | | 2. Piston rings stuck or broken | Install new rings. |
| | | 3. Lack of oil | Keep oil at proper level. |
| | | 4. Foreign materials entering engine | Inspect and service air cleaner. Proper care of air cleaner is very important. |
| | | 5. Piston rings not fitted properly to cylinder. | Install new rings and fit properly. |
| | | 6. Dirty containers used for lubricating oil | Lubricating oil must be kept in a clean place and clean containers used when filling engines. |
| N | Low Engine RPM | 1. Governor control linkage bending or damaged. | Repair and install new parts needed. |
| | | 2. Governor control rod improperly adjusted. | Adjust rod to proper length. |
| O | Noisy Engine & Black Smoke | 1. Improper injection timing. | Check and correct the timing. |
| | | 2. Faulty injectors | Clean and replace injectors. |
| | | 3. Loose main bearings, con. rod bearings | Tighten the main bearings/ con. rod bearings. |
| | | 4. Broken parts | Inspect & replace the broken parts. |

ENGINE TROUBLE SHOOTING

| SR. NO. | TROUBLE | PROBABLE CAUSE | REMEDY |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| O | Noisy Engine & Black Smoke | 5. Rockers loose or out of adjustment | Adjust tappet. |
| | | 6. Valve clearance not OK | Adjust tappet. |
| P | Engine speed falls off | 1. Defective fuel pump | Rectify the fuel pump. |
| | | 2. Sticky throttle lever or accelerator cable | Check and free the accelerator cable & throttle lever. |
| Q | Noisy Engine and High Smoke (White Gray) | 1. Cylinder head gasket defective | Replace the cylinder head gasket. |
| | | 2. Worn out or damaged valve seats. | Lap the valve seats or regrind. |
| | | 3. Fuel inj. pump timing | Check the FIP timing. |
| | | 4. Leaking injector holder | Tighten the injector holder or check for proper fittings. |
| | | 1. Air Intake restricted | Check hoses, clean or replace |
| | | 2. Incorrect tappet setting | Adjust tappets |
| | | 3. Defective injectors | Check injectors |
| | | 4. Improper FIP timing | Correct the timing. |
| | | 5. Gas leaking between Exhaust | Replace manifold gasket or parts manifold and cylinder head |
| | | 6. Restricted exhaust system | Remove restriction or replace parts. |
| R | Black Smoke | 7. Defective Fuel Inj. Pump | Rectify or replace fuel inj. pump |
| | | 8. Worn out rings liners and valves | Overhaul Engine. |
| | | 1. Low Oil level | Check engine oil |
| | | 2. Defective oil pressure sensor | Install new sensor |
| | | 3. Clogged oil filter | Replace filter |
| | | 4. Clogged oil cooler | Clean the oil cooler |
| | | 5. Clogged oil strainer | Clean the strainer |
| | | 6. Pressure relief valve in oil filter bracket stuck | Clean the valve and bore and assemble |
| | | 7. Oil leaks internal part | Check the gasket between block and front cover |
| | | 8. Excessive oil clearance or oil pump parts worn. | Check oil clearance of oil pump housing and pump gear. Replace worn parts. |
| | | 9. Thin or diluted oil. | Change oil to correct viscosity. |
| | | 10. Oil pump relief valve stuck | Remove valve inspect, clean & reassemble. |
| 11. Excessive bearing clearance | Check bearing clearances, (main, conrod, and camshaft bearing) | | |
| 12. Oil pump cover warp or cracked. | Inspect the parts and replace. | | |
| S | Oil Pressure Drop | 1. Tappets loose | Set tappet clearance. |
| | | 2. Rocker arms touching to rocker cover | Install the correct rocker gasket. If still problem persist change the rocker cover. |

ENGINE TROUBLE SHOOTING

| SR. NO. | TROUBLE | PROBABLE CAUSE | REMEDY | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| S | Oil Pressure Drop | 3. Thin or diluted oil | Change oil | | |
| | | 4. Bent push rods | Install new push rods | | |
| | | 5. Worn rocker arm | Replace the rocker arms | | |
| | | 6. Worn valve guides | Replace valve guides | | |
| | | 7. Valve clearance not OK. | Adjust clearance. | | |
| | | 8. Weak valve spring. | Replace valve spring. | | |
| | | 9. Wornout gears | Replace. | | |
| | | 10. Broken teeth of gears | Replace | | |
| | | 11. Foreign material | Clean | | |
| | | 12. Fouling of gears with front cover | Check & Repair | | |
| | | T | Noisy Valves | 1. Belt over tensioning | Check & Adjust |
| | | | | 2. Belt low tensioning | Check & Adjust |
| 3. Improper tensioning | Check & Adjust | | | | |